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THE TIMES

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'Reputation and integrity matter most'

Sotheby's to review code of conduct

By STEPHEN FARRELL and DALYA ALBERGE

SOTHEBY'S announced a far-reaching review of its procedures last night in response to allegations that it smuggled art treasures to Britain and rigged auctions.

The auction house has set up an independent panel to examine the firm's practices, particularly its international dealings, and a new director has been appointed to look over the company's rules and procedures. The review board will be advised by British and American lawyers.

The inquiry was set up after a special meeting of the board of Sotheby's Holdings and two visits to London by the company's American president and chief executive, Diana Brooks.

Investigative claims that Sotheby's Old Masters expert in Milan arranged to smuggle an 18th-century painting to London last year.

Roland Kollwijn was suspended last week after the allegations were published in *The Times* and broadcast on Channel 4's *Despatches* programme, and yesterday it was confirmed that he had resigned. George Gordon, a senior director in Sotheby's Old Masters department in London, remains suspended.

The *Despatches* programme was based on an investigation by the journalist Peter Watson, whose book *Sotheby's: The Inside Story* was serialised in *The Times*. It alleged that Sotheby's attitude encouraged the looting of ancient religious sites in India and the smuggling of artefacts from Italy to Switzerland and thence to Britain.

Sotheby's European managing director George Bailey took personal control of the internal investigation that followed, but the company's response to the crisis was supervised by Mrs Brooks.

She addressed staff at the New Bond Street auction rooms last night and sent a letter to all the company's 1,600 staff worldwide, telling them: "The reputation and integrity of Sotheby's are the two things that matter the most to all of us. You are fully aware of our high expectations of you and it is our experience that you live up to them with integrity and judgement."

At the same time, the board issued a statement saying: "The board has created a committee of Sotheby's independent directors. They will conduct an internal review of the firm's practices and review the firm's compliance and its strict code of conduct. The committee will focus in particular on international trade issues and auction room practices."

The company has also appointed a director of compliance to work alongside the existing internal audit department in a review of its rules and procedures.

"Our management believe that the house rules for Sotheby's employees are the most stringent in the industry. They will, however, be reviewed and, if appropriate, reinforced." Training would also be strengthened to ensure the highest ethical standards.

The announcement was welcomed by Sir Hugh

Leggatt, a former member of the Museums and Galleries Commission. But he said: "I don't think the blame for all the hanky panky should be laid at Sotheby's feet. They aren't the only ones. The Government and all governments have, out of greed, run away from problems. It's almost certain that Sotheby's will rectify this problem, but it will rise again because the Government never takes action itself."

General Roberto Conforti, of the carabinieri's art theft division, also repeated his belief that the smuggling of Nogar's *Old Woman With a Cup* was only part of a wholesale "haemorrhage" of artworks from Italy. General Conforti, who is investigating at least 100 other cases, said that the Getty Museum of California, for example, had a number of paintings which had "bypassed the normal channels", even though the museum itself was not accused of doing anything illegal. Such works are believed to include the \$10 million Rubens *Death of Samson*.

"If the Channel 4 claims are true, this is the first time to my knowledge that an auction house like Sotheby's has been involved as a more or less direct channel for smuggling works of art," General Conforti said. "On the other hand, my men have frequently recovered stolen or illegally acquired works from the head offices of Sotheby's and Christie's in London."

Letters, page 17



Diana Brooks, Sotheby's chief executive, leaves for New York after addressing staff

IRA bombing fears put Westminster on the alert

By PHILIP WEBSTER and NICHOLAS WATT

SECURITY measures at Westminster have been tightened after a warning that the Houses of Parliament could be the target of an attack by the IRA.

Access restrictions have been imposed on the 4,000 staff working in the Lords and Commons after security chiefs suggested that terrorists have been carrying out covert surveillance operations in preparation for a bomb attack in the lead-up to the election.

As the measures were put in place yesterday, terrorists planted a 1,000lb bomb in Strabane, Co Tyrone. The RUC said that the bomb, which was left on a housing estate close to a hotel and an old people's home, was designed to kill members of the security forces and any passing civilians. Police were alerted to the bomb when the IRA issued a telephone warning on Sunday that it had planted a device on the A5 out of Strabane.

There have been warnings that the IRA might strike at the Commons as the Irish National Liberation Army did shortly before the 1979 election. One of Margaret Thatcher's closest allies, Airey Neave, was killed when a bomb planted in his car exploded as he was driving out of the underground car-park.

Under the new measures, staff at the Palace of Westminster have been stopped from entering on foot by the Carriage Gates, the main entrance for cars. They will have to go through security barriers. Random checking of pass-holders and the searching of their bags will be intensified.

Betty Boothroyd, the Commons Speaker, approved the new measures after an MIS warning that the IRA was

taking an interest in the Palace. It has been suggested that IRA "sleepers" posing as tourists have been taking photographs of the building.

In a letter to all staff at Parliament last night, Peter Jennings, the Sergeant at Arms, who is in charge of security, said that measures were being introduced or reinforced "because the Palace of Westminster remains at a high level of threat from the Provisional IRA".

He said the IRA "will be keen to gather whatever targeting information it can; especially concerning our security measures, including closed-circuit TV coverage, access arrangements and patrols".

MPs and peers will still be allowed to enter Parliament on foot by the main gates. Superintendent Mervyn Hood of the RUC said that yesterday's Strabane bomb was primed and ready to be detonated. "Had the device exploded the hotel would have been very, very badly damaged. The old people's home would certainly have had glass damage," he said.

In a separate incident, army bomb disposal experts defused a Mk 16 mortar yesterday which was fired at a police car in Pomeroy, Co Tyrone, on Sunday night. Three police officers in the car suffered minor injuries.

The IRA attacks came as Mr Adams called on Mr Major to allow Sinn Fein to meet government officials to discuss the party's entry to the Stormont talks.

In a fax to Downing Street, Gerry Adams, the Sinn Fein President, urged the Prime Minister not to allow the general election to hold up the peace process.

Fourth Ashworth staff suspension

A consultant psychiatrist at the top-security Ashworth Hospital is the fourth member of staff to be suspended after allegations that pornography was found and a child smuggled in and abused. It was also disclosed that a junior health minister asked hospital managers last year about the claims and was told that they were unfounded. Page 2

National Express buys ScotRail

Coach operator National Express has won the ScotRail franchise, the last major network privatisation and the company's fourth rail acquisition. The service includes the Fort William sleeper, which was re-introduced in 1995 after British Rail threatened to close it. Page 25

Clinton had affair with my wife, claims banker

FROM TOM RHODES
IN WASHINGTON

JIM McDOUGAL, who was Bill and Hillary Clinton's partner in the Whitewater project, is claiming that his former wife Susan will not cooperate with prosecutors because she had an affair with the President.

The charge is the focus of new inquiries by Kenneth Starr, the independent counsel, into a possible motive for President Clinton's alleged involvement in an illegal loan when he was Governor of Arkansas. It follows signals from Mr Starr's office that he was weighing the consequences of indicting the President. Mrs Clinton and senior White House aides involved in

the scandals surrounding the Administration. Mrs McDougal is serving an 18-month sentence for civil contempt charges. She had refused last



McDougal rebuffed Whitewater counsel

year to answer questions before the grand jury in Little Rock about whether Mr Clinton gave truthful testimony at the Whitewater trial of herself, her former husband and Jim Guy Tucker, the President's successor as Governor.

Mr McDougal, who owned Madison Guaranty, the bank at the heart of the Whitewater affair, claims that she has remained silent, handcuffed and locked in her cell as a result of the affair in the 1980s.

"I think Susan has gone to enormous lengths, and personally damaged herself, attempting to suppress discussion of this matter," Mr McDougal told the *New York Post* yesterday.

Whitewater inquiry, page 11

Marriage guidance teams in schools

By DAVID CHARTER, EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

SCHOOL pupils are to receive lessons from marriage guidance counsellors in a project which organisers hope will help to cut the divorce rate.

Relate, the former Marriage Guidance Council, has teamed up with four local authorities in a project funded by the Department of Health to develop its new relationship education course for teenagers.

All schoolchildren receive personal and social education but Relate counsellors will train teachers to give lessons on topics ranging from conflict management to the effects of divorce in the family.

Ros Bourne, the director of Relate for Nottinghamshire, one of the trial authorities,

said yesterday: "We may not see any difference in the short term, but ultimately it should go some way towards reversing the rising numbers of divorce."

She added: "If we build the bricks now, hopefully the house will be standing in 60 years time."

Relate said that it wanted to help teachers to provide personal and social education for pupils aged 15 and 16 because many have not had specific training for it.

Students and teachers' reaction to the scheme will be monitored by the Relate Centre for Family Studies at Newcastle University before the final scheme is written and offered to schools nationally.

10,000 years in Provence for cavemen

By NORMAN HAMMOND
ARCHAEOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

IT WAS the longest holiday anyone has ever enjoyed. For ten thousand years, as the Ice Age gripped Britain, the population fled to the South of France.

Between 23,000 and 13,000 years ago, archaeologists have concluded, the country was virtually empty. The period was the coldest spell in a long succession of ice ages, and it proved too much even for the hardy people then inhabiting Britain.

Although the country had been continuously occupied since the time of Boxgrove Man half a million years ago, conditions finally became too extreme,

Dr Rupert Housley of Glasgow University told an English Heritage conference at the weekend.

In winter, temperatures would have been constantly sub-zero, while summer would have been marked by rain and snow. Faced with such conditions, people preferred the more temperate climates of southern France and northern Spain, where they created the famous cave paintings of Lascaux and Altamira.

"We can trace the return of these natives by looking at the carbon dates for renewed occupations through northern France and across what later became the English Channel," Dr Housley said. "Fifteen thousand years ago they were in

the Dordogne, a thousand years later people had moved up into Switzerland, and by about 12,000 years ago they finally made it back into Britain, the most northerly territory that had seen human occupation before."

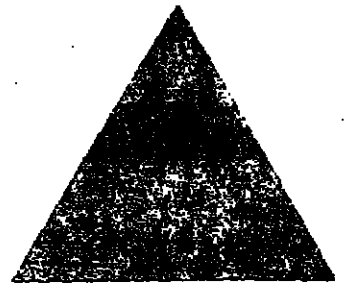
Dr Bryan Sykes of Oxford University told the conference that studies of mitochondrial DNA, the form passed down through the maternal line, showed that 85 per cent of a sample of people from all parts of Europe had a common Ice Age ancestry. His data suggests that this common ancestor lived around 20-25,000 years ago, at least 20,000 years after modern man first entered Europe from the Middle East.



"We've just bought a lovely little cave in Provence"



Men at work.



(See above).



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Dancing partners take the floor by storm

As my noble friend well knows, it takes two to tango... Baroness Chalker of Wallasey paused, tantalisingly. Could she, would she, dare she say "tango"? With Lady Chalker it might take two to tango, but it would take four to clear the wreckage from the dance floor. A substantial green plaid two-piece suit of car-rug design, Lady Chalker occupied a place on the government front bench in the Lords yesterday a yard from Baroness Trumpington — an older baroness built on similarly monumental lines.

"the African Queen" and revered among the tribes of the Great Lakes as a great white benefactress and semi-deity. Lady Trumpington, beside whom the late Margaret Thatcher appeared wimpish, is affectionately known by fellow-whips as Trumper. Two big ladies. The thought of them tangoing with each other was distracting, the thought of either tangoing with anyone else, terrible.

...to organise a ceasefire. Our faces tell. The lady was not for tangoing.

The bishops, however, were. Often hesitant on the great issues of our day, especially at home, bishops in the Lords leap to life whenever the troubled zone is more than



MATTHEW PARRIS

POLITICAL SKETCH



about 3,000 miles away. The more distant the walls of Jericho, the more certain the sound of the trumpet. Baroness Cox had asked about conflict in the Sudan, and most of the bishops' bench began fidgeting in their white frocks, anxious to intervene.

The Bishop of Ripon, the Rt Rev David Young, told Lady Chalker how worried he was about the Sudan. Lady Chalker said we all were. The Bishop of Lichfield, the Rt Rev Keith Sutton, said it was really a matter of African leadership,

as he had learnt when in East Africa, training the Sudanese for the priesthood. Lady Chalker resisted the temptation to say it was sure as heck a matter of African leadership — there wasn't any. Instead, she droned away in that strange amalgam of Brussels commissariat-speak and Rodean headgirl-speak she has made her own, and which is probably better understood in the Anglican hierarchy than anywhere else in Britain. If the thought Lynda Chalker had meant to express really had

been that it takes two to tango, she would have read from her tidy notes: "The effective execution of an Argentine-negro dance-pattern with Parisian developments in four-four time requires a dual ongoing human resource commitment in a contemporaneous two-person situation."

During these exchanges your sketchwriter became aware of an unusual undercurrent. Peers were restive. Peers were fractious. Whenever more than one of their number wished to speak, a great muttering would arise among them as to which should be first. They seemed in truculent mood. Can it be that their many recent rebellions, the enhanced reputation

as troublemakers these have earned, and the (for many) novel experience of being quoted in the daily newspapers, have gone slightly to their lordships' noble heads? Are we witnessing the birth of Peers with Attitude?

As I left, Lord Monkswell (Lab) was commending his Dignity at Work Bill. It is designed to outlaw bullying in the workplace. Such a measure is unlikely to find favour among the Tory whips in the House of Commons.

Lord Monkswell had a luxuriant beard and what seemed to be blow-dried hair, in a fine mane. "What kind of a peer is he?" I asked one of his colleagues in the lobby. "Nuts."

Blair puts party right on jobs for life row

Tony Blair yesterday told his frontbench team to set the record straight over his plans to tackle job insecurity with four or five-year contracts. He was upset at reports that Labour was to offer public sector unions a new "jobs for life contract", resurrecting memories of the old social pact with the unions under the last Labour government.

William Waldegrave, the Treasury Chief Secretary, said Labour was trying "to set the clock back". "They try to say something which is pleasant for the public sector unions and contradict it with another message for the markets."

Lib Dem's reform call

The Liberal Democrats called on Labour to hold a referendum on electoral reform early in a first Parliament so that any change could be implemented in time for the following election. The demands will be put forward today at a meeting of the Lib Dem-Labour working party on electoral reform. The committee is due to report this month but the eight members are said to be split.

£60m prescription fraud

Prescription fraud costs £60 million a year, the Health Department said yesterday. A government inquiry to examine ways of stemming the losses has identified some of the commonest frauds as pharmacists claiming reimbursement for false prescriptions and pocketing the difference between the prescription charge of £5.50 and the cost of the drugs when these are lower.

Too hot for penguins

Penguin populations in Antarctica are being wiped out as warmer temperatures destroy their habitats, according to Greenpeace. Numbers on the Antarctic peninsula have fallen from 15,200 breeding pairs 20 years ago to 9,200 pairs today, a report says. Warmer weather hits Adelle penguins by melting the sea ice that forms their preferred winter habitat, and increases snowfall, burying nesting sites.

Jury out on Howells

The jury in the Eve Howells murder trial was sent home last night after considering their verdicts all day. The members will resume their deliberations today. David Howells, 43, a maintenance fitter, and his sons Glenn, 17, and John, 16, have denied murdering Mrs Howells at their home in Huddersfield, west Yorkshire, on August 31 1995. Glenn has admitted manslaughter.

The Sweet singer dies

Brian Connolly, the singer of the 1970s glam rock band The Sweet, has died, aged 52. Connolly, whose hits included *Blockbuster*, *Ballroom Blitz* and *Wig-Wam Bam*, died of renal failure in hospital in Slough. He had had several heart attacks since 1981. The Sweet sold 50 million records worldwide. Connolly left in 1979 but his solo career was dogged by ill health. *Obituary, page 19*

E. coli outbreak grows

Two new cases of *E. coli* have been reported in Arbroath, bringing the number of cases in the most recent outbreak to ten. An 83-year-old female resident of a nursing home was admitted to hospital in Dundee and a nurse at the home tested positive for the bacterium. One elderly woman has already died and three more people are in hospital. All but three of the cases have stemmed from the nursing home.

Man held for murder

An Englishman was last night being questioned by Irish police about the murder of the French film producer Sophie Toscani du Plantier, right, who was found dead on a remote lane in Cork at Christmas. The man, aged 40, was arrested at his run-down cottage in Dunmurry West near Skull shortly after 10am yesterday. His girlfriend, also English, was arrested shortly afterwards.



Floods hit Scotland

Rivers in Scotland burst their banks yesterday after a day of torrential rain and winds of up to 60mph. Parts of Dumfries, Gretna Green and Annan were under water. Dumfries and Galloway police said: "There have been serious problems virtually all along the Solway coast." The Leven burst its banks in Dumbarton. *Forecast, page 24*

Millennium countdown

Churches of all denominations are to begin the countdown to the year 2000 with a "service of preparation" on the Sunday after Easter, the thirtieth day before the millennium. The service was produced by Churches Together in England out of concern that if churches do not play a greater role, an opportunity for mission will be lost.

Psychiatrist at Ashworth Hospital suspended

By Philip Webster and Russell Jenkins

A CONSULTANT psychiatrist has become the fourth member of staff at Ashworth Hospital to be suspended after the discovery of pornography and allegations that a child was smuggled in and sexually abused. Dr Ian Strickland was in charge of the ward in which child pornography, cannabis, alcohol and weapons were found last month.

It has also emerged that Simon Burns, a junior Health Minister, questioned senior managers at the Liverpool top-security hospital in October about press allegations that had just begun to surface, and was told that they were unfounded.

Stephen Dorrell, the Health Secretary, announced the latest suspension in a Commons statement. The other members of staff, including Janice Mills, the hospital's chief executive, were suspended on Friday when the allegations were made public.

Mr Dorrell told MPs that the inquiry into claims that a paedophile ring was operating at the hospital's Personality Disorder Unit, which holds some of the country's most dangerous offenders, would report within a year. He said the allegations were "extremely serious" and action taken on Friday was aimed at reassuring the public the hospital was properly managed and patients were receiving a high standard of care.

He said allegations about drug misuse, financial irregularities, the availability of

pornographic material and possible paedophile activity had been made by a patient, Stephen Daggett, last October. Despite a search on January 17, which found "a large amount of pornographic material", the hospital continued to maintain that press reports about what was going on in the Personality Disorder Unit were unfounded.

The new acting chief executive, sent into the hospital yesterday, is Erville Millar, formerly chief executive of the Lambeth Health Care Trust. He has forbidden children to visit wards in the hospital and in future they will only be allowed to visit under strict supervision and by prior arrangement. Visitors to the hospital will no longer be able to walk unescorted around the grounds and former patients will be barred.

He said his job was to restore public confidence in the secure hospital, to take stock of its clinical regime and to liaise with both the police investigation and the judicial inquiry. He said staff "look forward to an inquiry looking into all these issues."

Mr Dorrell said that the report of the inquiry, led by the recently-retired senior circuit judge, Peter Fallon, QC, would be published.

Tessa Jowell, Labour health spokeswoman, said the revelations exposed "the dreadful inadequacy of the monitoring systems which are supposed to ensure safety at high-security hospitals".



Flint, former head of Royal College of Midwives, was sued with a colleague

Home birth midwives to pay £840,000 in damages

By Jeremy Laurence, Health Correspondent

THE former president of the Royal College of Midwives yesterday agreed to pay £840,000 damages to a six-year-old boy who was brain damaged at birth.

Caroline Flint, head of the college for three years until last December, was sued with her colleague Valerie Taylor over a home birth they attended in 1991. The two independent midwives, who run the Special Midwifery Practice in south London,

agreed to pay the damages to Margaret Baber, 46, whose son, Guy, was born with cerebral palsy.

Mrs Baber began her labour at home in north London, attended by the two midwives, but was later transferred to hospital where the baby was delivered by forceps. Medical experts called on behalf of Guy said that Ms Flint and Ms Taylor failed to heed, or ignored, clear warning signs of foetal distress. If they had used continuous foetal heart monitoring, it was more likely than not that

much earlier intervention would have occurred with the delivery of an undamaged baby two hours before he was actually born, Laura Cox, QC, counsel for Guy, said.

The midwives' case, also supported by medical experts, was that labour seemed to be progressing well and there was nothing untoward until 20 minutes before delivery. They denied liability and claimed that continuous monitoring would have made no difference. The £840,000 will be paid by the midwives' insurers.

Border control row looms

By James Landale, Political Reporter

THE European Commission insisted yesterday that it will press ahead with its plans to scrap Britain's veto over European immigration and border control policy.

Anita Gradin, the Home Affairs Commissioner, said that the Brussels executive would back the proposal at a summit in June despite the Government's opposition. She claimed that organised crime was flourishing in the European Union because member states were not co-operating fully on border controls.

At present joint policies in sensitive areas are decided on

an intergovernmental basis, which means they can be blocked if any one country objects. Under the Commission's plans, immigration and border controls would come under EU jurisdiction, with decisions made by qualified majority voting. Britain would be able to block a policy only if it had the support of several other countries.

Tory Eurosceptics condemned the plan and the Foreign Office said: "The Government would not accept this move and we have made that clear."

But Mrs Gradin, speaking

in London, said that the intergovernmental approach to European home affairs had not worked. Only Britain opposed the new plans and the failure of countries to reach agreement on key policies could "destroy the common goal of integrating with each other".

Weak border controls had allowed a modern slave trade to develop, with women being smuggled into the EU and forced into prostitution, she said. "It is not effective to take action in one country alone. There has to be co-operation to tackle this sort of crime."

Land for homes challenged

By Ian Murray, Community Correspondent

AN ENTIRE county is to become a test case in a campaign that aims to force the Government to change its strategy for finding the land to build the 4.4 million new homes that will be needed over the next two decades.

The battle between the planners and conservationists is to be joined in West Sussex, where the Environment Department wants 58,000 homes built by 2011. The county is prepared to accept no more than 47,000 and the Campaign for the Protection of Rural England wants even fewer. A public meeting to

night at Horsham will launch the campaign before the start of the official examination in public of the rival cases next week.

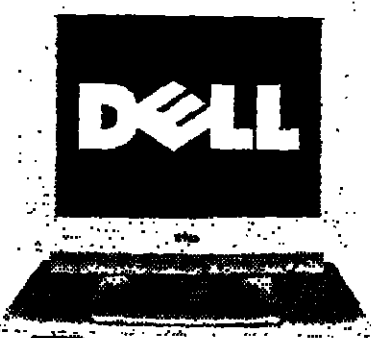
The examination, held before a panel of two including an inspector and a former county planning officer, will hear evidence from local authorities, the CPRE, the Wildlife Trust and representatives of different developers. The hearings will last about two weeks with a final report due in May. The Government can ignore the conclusion if it is in favour of the county, but it will have to give clear reasons why

it is doing so. In similar earlier cases Bedfordshire, Berkshire and Kent all failed to persuade the department to let them build fewer houses than laid down by the Government's regional planning guidance. Bedfordshire must build 2,100 more than it wants, Berkshire and Kent have to build an extra 3,000 each.

Seven other counties also want their allocation cut, and are looking to West Sussex as a test case. More than half the county is designated as an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty.

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Prison electronics lessons spawned cashpoint scam

By DANIEL MCGROVEY

A FRAUDSTER who took electronics lessons while in prison used his skills to milk cash dispensers in what police described as an almost perfect fraud.

Mindy Fairchild, 32, built a secret camera to film bank customers as they entered their security numbers and also tampered with the cash machines so that they retained the cards. When the customers went into the banks to complain, Fairchild retrieved their cards and plundered their accounts.

Detectives estimated that Fairchild made more than £100,000. Sentencing him to five years' jail yesterday, Judge Bray said: "You were playing for high stakes and you lost."

Police and banks were concerned last night not to disclose too much of Fairchild's ingenious operation. The judge said: "If your methods were copied they could put at risk the whole cashpoint system in this country."

Northampton Crown Court was told that Fairchild had dreamed up the fraud to raise money to bribe Malaysian authorities to provide British residency qualifications for his Malaysian wife, Mui, and her 12-year-old son. Mrs Fairchild, 39, who had been living in Britain illegally, was arrested with him in Enfield.

She was jailed for 12 months after admitting two counts of theft, and walked hand in hand with her husband from the dock. She was released later because she had served



Mui Fairchild: in dock with her husband

18 months on remand, but was told that she faced deportation.

Her husband admitted 18 specimen counts of theft, three charges of attempted theft and going equipped for theft. Judge Bray ordered the couple's financial assets to be seized.

The court was told that Fairchild had bought most of his equipment from high street stores and put it together at his home in Wellingborough, which police said had been turned into an electronics factory. He had a mock-up of a cash dispenser to help him to perfect the position of his camera.

The camera was hidden inside a one-inch deep false panel attached to the side of cash machines, which to the unsuspecting appeared only to be advertising what credit cards could be used. Near the

bottom of the ten by six inch panel was a hole through which the camera monitored the keypad. There was also room inside for a transmitter. Fairchild sat near by in his car with a receiver and a video screen, on which the camera picture was shown, fitted into a briefcase.

He also doctored the machines with a device known as a Lebanese Loop, which fitted over the mouth of the card slot and retained cards. The machine was rigged so that the screen would tell customers there was a problem with their card and they should contact their branch. When they left, Fairchild retrieved the card and, with the identity number, withdrew money at will.

Fairchild, who changed his name from Mahinder Singh Rupal to "sound more English", operated on banks throughout London and the Home Counties. He was trapped by a surveillance operation, which detectives began after receiving a tip-off.

He was arrested last June while using a cash dispenser in Enfield, north London, while he had £2,500 in cash. He had only recently been released from a ten-month sentence for stealing credit cards, after employing the crude approach of simply watching customers tap in their numbers.

Detectives believe that he made more than £100,000. Money was traced to five bank accounts and a police source said last night: "He could have a whole lot more well hidden."

The court was told that Fairchild lived modestly in a terraced house he had bought for £24,000 after being freed from prison. His barrister, David Newbury, told the court: "The house was in a poor area so it's not as if the benefits of the fraud have meant that he lived a champagne lifestyle."

Mr Newbury described Fairchild as a "shrewd and intelligent man but one who was not able to succeed in life in the usual way". Despite his gift for electronics, he could find only poorly paid work.



The tiny hole in the fake panel made by Mindy Fairchild, through which cashpoints were filmed

Police take-away surprises diners

By A STAFF REPORTER

DINERS looked on as armed police arrested an alleged blackmail gang yesterday in a McDonald's restaurant in Oxford Street, London.

Undercover officers mingled with customers as they watched the two men and a 19-year-old woman, who are believed to have been blackmailing a wealthy West End businessman.

Police watched as a go-between from the businessman handed over a briefcase containing what the gang thought was £50,000 in cash. It is believed that the gang had threatened to inform the wife of the businessman, who is believed to be in his 40s, about an alleged sexual affair.

Acting on a signal, the officers, dressed in civilian clothes, drew their guns, pulled on police caps for identification and surrounded the gang as they sat drinking coffee. Customers and passersby dived for cover as police in the restaurant shouted at the gang to put up their hands.

Other officers in Oxford Street poured into the restaurant in an operation that involved 50 police.

The suspects were made to lie on the floor and searched by the officers from Scotland

Yard's SO19 firearms unit. Yesterday's raid was the culmination of a two-week surveillance operation that began when the businessman — who does not wish to be identified — contacted police after receiving blackmail demands.

Scotland Yard said last night that a 19-year-old woman was among those arrested. She was still being questioned last night.

Two men were also held. One is said to be a Spanish national aged 21, who lives in Ilford; the other is believed to be in his early 20s.

A police spokesman said last night: "This was a highly secretive and sensitive operation which passed off peacefully. The suspects were not armed."

A spokesman for McDonald's said: "We had no idea there was a police operation under way until officers came into the restaurant. It happened at lunchtime when the Marble Arch restaurant is very busy."

"There was no real disturbance to other customers and the police were very professional throughout."

Police removed the store's security video tape for examination, he added.

US actors' union bans British Ibsen

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

THERE are fears of a tit-for-tat dispute between New York's Broadway and London's West End after the American actors' union refused to grant work permits to three prominent British actors.

The denial of temporary US permits to Owen Teale, John Carls and Peter Gower jeopardised the Broadway transfer of their production of Ibsen's *A Doll's House*. Actors' Equity, the trade union for American performers, decided that their parts could equally well be filled by domestic players.

The veteran producer Bill Kenwright, who had planned a 16-week run of the successful production at Broadway's Belasco Theatre, was furious. He is to appeal.

Broadway and the West End operate a mutually-beneficial system under which a limited number of work permits is available for foreign "stars", but the three performers failed to qualify.

To do so, an actor needs to have an international reputation and may be required to provide documentary proof of high earnings or prove they can offer "unique services". The New York-



Louise Woodward in a photograph she had sent to her mother from America

Baby's death leaves nanny facing murder charge in US

FROM JAMES BONE IN BOSTON AND ADRIAN LEE

A BRITISH nanny is facing a murder or manslaughter charge in the United States today after a nine-month-old baby in her care died from a brain haemorrhage.

Prosecutors in Middlesex County, near Boston, Massachusetts, said they planned to seek a murder indictment against Louise Woodward, 18, of Elton, Cheshire. She is accused of shaking Matthew Eappen to death. He died yesterday in Boston Children's Hospital after spending the weekend on a life-support machine.

Jill Rielly, a spokeswoman for the Middlesex County District Attorney's office, confirmed yesterday that prosecutors did intend to bring further charges against Miss Woodward. But she said the timing was unclear and that a new indictment might not be issued for "a couple of weeks".

Under Massachusetts law, Miss Woodward can be charged simply with murder, in which case it is up to the jury to decide the severity of the case. Murder in the first degree carries a life sentence; murder in the second degree also carries life but allows the possibility of parole after 15 years; manslaughter, which is also considered a murder or homicide charge, carries a sentence of up to 20 years.

Ms Rielly said that prosecutors were debating whether to charge Miss Woodward with a specific level of homicide or simply a blanket murder indictment.

Prosecutors said that Miss Woodward, who called an ambulance to the Eappens' home in a Boston suburb last Tuesday, has admitted shaking Matthew and throwing him on a pile of towels in the bathroom. She has already pleaded not guilty to a charge of battery of a child.

Miss Woodward, unable to meet bail of £62,500, is being held at a women's prison in Framingham. She is expected to appear in court today.

Her mother Susan said: "All the news had been positive and because we hadn't heard anything about Mat-

thew's condition, we assumed he was getting better. That is all we were praying for. When I heard he had died I was devastated."

Mrs Woodward spoke to her daughter on Sunday, before the baby died. She described Louise as "a normal 18-year-old — fun-loving, outgoing, lively, enjoys going out — very much a family girl who loves her family".

Her father Gary, a builder, said: "She is a normal girl. She is strong — I wouldn't say she is too strong, though. We are expecting her to deal with something that in anyone's lifetime they wouldn't ever expect to have to deal with. I just hope she will be strong, keep believing in herself and keep herself together."

Miss Woodward's previous employer, Harris Komishane, of Manchester-by-the-Sea, said she started working for his family in July, but left in November because she did not want to abide by an 11pm curfew. Mr Komishane said he and his wife Lauren had been shocked to learn that the au pair was charged with assault. They had no reason to suspect that their child had been harmed but would have him examined.

Miss Woodward had also looked after the Eappens' elder child, Brendan.



Susan Woodward: was devastated at news

Cheltenham governors driven by market forces, says sacked head

By DAVID CHARTER

THE former headmaster of Cheltenham College, sacked after the school slipped in the A-level tables, yesterday accused the governors of being more interested in the bank balance than their pupils. Peter Wilkes said the governing council ran an imaginary school based only on its surplus and examination statistics.

He was speaking publicly for the first time since he became the most prominent victim of what independent school heads refer to as "football manager syndrome". He said the council did not realise parents and students wanted more from the £12,000-a-year school than A-level grades. He was backed yesterday by the parents' committee, which fought in vain for his reinstatement. Mark Hicks-Beach,

a member of the committee, said: "The main thrust seems to be that the council and Peter Wilkes had different ideas for Cheltenham College, which is certainly what the parents feel. I do not think parents cared too much for league tables in the sense that the pupils were happy and were doing well enough for the parents to be satisfied."

The council has maintained that league tables were not the major factor in Mr Wilkes's dismissal and that he did not share their views on the direction of the school.

Mr Wilkes, who initially refused to resign, agreed after five months to leave this summer. He announced yesterday that he would become head of Arden Lawn School at Henley-in-Arden, Warwickshire. Speaking at Arden Lawn, a

newly created senior school at Emscote Lawn, a preparatory school, he said schools were being driven too much by market forces. "I believe league tables are a very useful tool for schools and are very good at concentrating the mind on academic performance," he said. "But we must look at the wider picture when we are talking about education and I do not feel the governors of Cheltenham were altogether focused on that."

He said he was united with the parents against the governors in wanting to maximise every child's potential. "The governors, however, I feel, were concerned with maximising rolls and the school surplus. Perhaps they thought I was not the man to achieve that aim but ironically I wanted to achieve increased rolls but my approach was different."

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GENERAL ELECTION THIS SATURDAY.

Running The National Lottery is like organising a General Election every Saturday. Instead of voting slips, we have to print and deliver an average of 18.5 million playslips every week. We have to process the choices of around 28 million people from 24,000 outlets all over the country. Like constituencies, we have to check every single entry. Our computers can deal with over 4,000 entries a second, each one a selection from over 13.9 million possible permutations. And while General Elections may create winners once every five years, we have the organisation to pay out to around a million winners a week, every week. So a General Election this Saturday? What's new?



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Press jilt
wedding



Sams intend
to kill hostage
in cell court to



Woman in fatal
crash

The cameras, fans and a vanload of flowers were there – all that was missing were Liam and Patsy

Press jilted at showbiz wedding that never was

BY JOE JOSEPH
AND DAMIAN WHITWORTH

THE world might have been sighing in sympathy yesterday on hearing that Liam Gallagher of Oasis and the actress Patsy Kensit had been forced to postpone their secret wedding ceremony, if only the world hadn't been so busy guffawing at the official reason given for them scrubbing the event.

As scores of photographers drank their tenth takeaway coffee outside the wedding venue in Knightsbridge, a spokesman for the couple blamed the cancellation on "obsessive and intrusive media attention".

This from Liam Gallagher, the man who is either too naive to grasp that behaving like an orang-utan in public is a surefire way of getting yourself into the papers, or who otherwise must be assiduously courting the acres of press coverage he gets.

And this also from the already twice-married Patsy,



Liam Gallagher and Patsy Kensit, who said they wanted their wedding to be private and special



who appears to move like a heat-seeking missile to whoever is the hottest rock star of the day.

Hands up who knows what Gallagher and Kensit were doing last Tuesday? Or the Friday before that? Most of us don't know. Fewer care. If they wanted to wed in secret, and in private, nobody would

have stopped them. With details of yesterday's bash at Searcy's, behind Harrods, leaked in detail to the tabloids, their wedding was an even worse kept secret than Joan Collins's real age.

And does anyone who truly craves a quiet wedding investigate the possibility – as Liam and Patsy apparently

did – of getting spliced at Wembley Stadium?

Then the couple compounded the public sniggering by adding in their statement that "obsessive and intrusive media attention" had "removed any dignity from what was to be a private and special occasion".

Reporters and photographers – and the television breakfast show broadcast from the pavement – trying to stay dry outside the couple's London home in St John's Wood got an inkling that the marriage might be on ice after Gallagher barked down his intercom: "I'm not getting married today, I'm in bed."

Outside Searcy's, the hired marriage venue at 30 Pavilion Road, Knightsbridge, policemen who had earlier set up barricades to pen in the camera crews began removing them shortly before noon. They left, announcing that they had been told that the wedding was off. At 2.15pm, Lavender Green, a florist's in



Oasis fans with lilies they were presented with after florists came to empty the unneeded reception venue

Windsor, Berkshire returned to the venue – apparently just eight hours after having delivered £1,260 worth of "white lilies, bare grass, and palms" – to remove their wares. Halfway through loading their van, the task seemed to die on them and the two Lavender Green women began distributing the lilies to the five or six teenage girls who had bothered to turn up to see the absent couple. Maybe Liam and Patsy called

the whole thing off after realising that while photographers were out in force, fewer than a dozen fans had bothered to make the pilgrimage to either their house or the wedding venue. It certainly wasn't a Lennon-Yoko or Jagger-Hall-sized gathering.

"I'm disappointed I didn't get to see Liam," sighed Jodie Reddick, 17, from Hammer-smith, west London, after being handed a bunch of now surplus lilies. "But I don't

think Patsy's the right one for him. She's a bit vacant."

After another half-hour had passed, a Searcy's van came to load up the champagne, lager, Guinness and Jack Daniels that were to have lubricated the reception. The fag-end gaggle of photographers unscrewed their lenses and headed home from the wedding that never was.

Shameless cynics are even suggesting that the whole hullabaloo might have been a

publicity stunt to divert attention away from rival band Blur's new album, *Blur*, which was released yesterday.

According to Westminster register office, the couple took out six special licences on Friday, nominating a different venue for the marriage on each. The licences are valid for three months, which means the couple could milk all the publicity until early May. Watch out for an election day wedding on May 1.

Sams intended to kill hostage in cell, court told

BY JOANNA BALE

CONVICTED prisoner Michael Sams threatened a probation officer with a sharpened rod and put tape around her neck in an attempt to kill her, a court was told yesterday.

Sams, 54, imprisoned Julia Flack, the wife of the Archbishop of Pontefract, the Ven John Flack, in a cell at Wakefield prison, intending to hold her hostage to draw attention to his grievances as an inmate. But as he held her underneath him on the floor, ignoring her screams for help, his thoughts turned to murder, Peter Collier, QC, for the prosecution, said.

Mrs Flack was forced to face her alleged attacker at Durham Crown Court yesterday as he cross-examined her for ten minutes after sacking his barrister.

Mr Collier said Sams, who denies attempted murder and false imprisonment, had taken a sharpened rod from a prison workshop and a length of tape and asked when a female probation officer would next attend. He waited quietly in line and was the sixth or seventh inmate seen by Mrs Flack, 50, a probation officer for 27 years.

"Sams then produced the weapon and warned her if she touched the alarm button she would be dead," Mr Collier said. Sams expected that, "as a mere woman, would melt with fear," Mr Collier said. "He didn't reckon with Mrs Flack."

He didn't know her. What she did was to feel for the panic button.

"He saw her reach out and he said 'Right, you're dead'," Hearing screams, prison officers and inmates forced their way into the cell.

They found Mrs Flack on the floor with Sams on top of her. An examination later revealed marks around her neck consistent with it having compressed for between 15 to 20 seconds, Mr Collier said.

He added: "When she went for the panic button his plan quickly changed. At that point his intention was not less than to kill."

Mrs Flack told the court: "I saw that he had in his hand a long metal object and a piece of sewing tape and I noticed that the metal object was sharpened to a point."

"It was a split-second realisation of the extreme danger I was in. I felt very fearful, and so I did press the alarm. Mr Sams got hold of me and physically overcame me with his arm and started to wield the metal object," she said.

During his cross-examination, Sams, making fun of his false leg, claimed his arms could not possibly have been in the position Mrs Flack said. He added: "They couldn't have been there, they are permanently attached to my body, unfortunately, and can't be removed, unlike my leg."

The trial continues.



Probation officer Julia Flack said she ignored Sams's threat that she would die if she raised the alarm



connections

- The Society of Saint Pius X asks us to make clear that its founder, the late Archbishop Lefebvre, did not ordain or consecrate Bishop Michael Cox (report, November 15).
- His Honour David Moylan was the resident (senior) judge at Norwich, not for 20 years the sole judge as stated in an obituary on January 30.
- The Parks Nursery School (report, February 5) is in Oakham, Leicestershire, not Margate.



Woman hurt in fatal car crash 'stable'

A PASSENGER seriously injured when a stolen car driven by a 15-year-old boy was involved in a fatal crash was "poorly but stable" in hospital yesterday.

Nicola Moreton, 19, of Walsall, West Midlands, suffered broken legs and neck and spinal injuries when the Austin Metro hit a wall in Walsall on Sunday morning, killing another passenger, Kim Birch, 17, of Bloxwich.

The driver, who lives locally, and two 14-year-old girls who had been back-seat passengers, were able to walk from the wreckage.

In another incident on Sunday, a car driven by a 17-year-old youth left the road in Penkridge, Staffordshire, seriously injuring a pedestrian, Stephen Haviland, of Penkridge, who sustained head, leg and chest injuries.

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Doctors to monitor mental health of dangerous inmates

BY RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT

THE thirty most dangerous offenders held in "prisons within prisons" in England and Wales are to undergo medical checks every three months amid fears for their mental health.

Doctors will examine the inmates from next month to check on their psychiatric condition, the Prison Service announced yesterday. The checks are to be introduced after a series of recommendations from Sir Donald Acheson, the former Chief Medical Officer, who carried out an inquiry for the Prison Service into the regime at the three special secure units.

The demand that the men have frequent medical examinations comes after concern about the claustrophobic conditions in the three special secure units (SSUs) at Full Sutton jail, York, Belmarsh prison, southeast London, and Whitemoor jail in March, Cambridgeshire.

Sir Donald carried out a review for the Prison Service and gave a warning of the dangers of many years spent in the units.

"There is very limited meaningful work and at least two of the units were somewhat cramped and claustrophobic



Acheson: gave warning of adverse effects

and there was a lack of social contact and incentives. It seemed that it was likely that over the course of years, a proportion of them would develop significant adverse effects to mental health," Sir Donald said.

He said prisoners held in the units had the same rights with regard to healthcare as any other person. "It is not part of the punishment that they shall be treated in such a way that their health inevitably suffers," he said on BBC Radio Four's *World at One*.

programme. In his report, Sir Donald also recommended an end to closed visits, where inmates are separated from their visitors by glass, but the Government rejected the proposal.

A Prison Service spokesman said the first quarterly check-up would take place next month. The Prison Service was also considering whether the regime for inmates could be improved by providing more opportunities for mental stimulation, physical exercise and work.

The special secure units were designed to hold offenders who represented a very high risk. Offenders never leave the unit, except to be transferred to another jail, and exercise yards are covered to prevent escape by helicopter.

Last month, when the trial of six men accused of escaping from Whitemoor prison collapsed, the judge said there was evidence that suggested a mental deterioration in the condition of five men who had been held in the special secure unit at the prison. The regimes for inmates of Britain's three SSUs were made tougher after the Woodcock report into the Whitemoor escape criticised lax conditions there.

Tony Pearson, the Prison Service's director of security, defended regimes in the three units. "We have a very difficult balance to keep in the Prison Service between security and treatment of individuals. I wouldn't want to support any view that said we're not bothered about people's mental health."

If a prisoner's mental health broke down or seriously declined, the offender could be transferred to one of the three top-security hospitals.

Penal reform groups are concerned over the mental health of the 24 prisoners who have been told they will spend the rest of their lives in jail. The groups believe the prisoners' health could deteriorate because they have been deprived of hope of release.

Letters, page 17
Law, page 33

Floating jails needed in weeks, says Tilt

PRISONERS will have to be housed in police cells unless plans for a floating jail are approved, Richard Tilt, the Director-General of the Prison Service, said yesterday.

The service is facing an overcrowding crisis made worse by opposition from local communities to emergency plans to convert a disused airbase and a former holiday camp into a prison.

Mr Tilt told the service's annual conference in Manchester that the population of the 135 jails in England and Wales was likely to be about 60,000 by March, exceeding their total capacity.

A proposal to convert Mid-

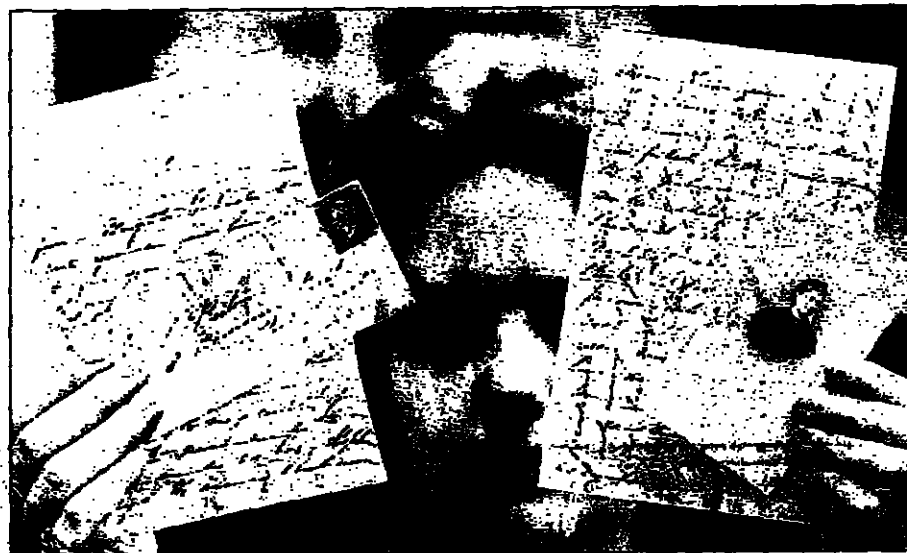
dleton Towers, a former holiday camp near Heysham, Lancashire, has been delayed because the Prison Service has not reached agreement with the Health and Safety Executive over evacuation procedures in the event of an emergency at the nearby nuclear power station.

Without the 500 places that would be made available by mooring the prison ship *Resolution* in Portland Harbour, Dorset, the use of hugely expensive police cells looked unavoidable by the middle of next month, Mr Tilt said.

Police cells cost the service up to £300 a night in charges levied by police authorities: up to seven times the cost of keeping prisoners in jail.



Mrs Beeton, symbol of Victorian domesticity, whose letters, below, are to be sold



Letters reveal the simmering passions of Mrs Beeton

BY GLEN OWEN

MRS BEETON, the celebrated Victorian cook and symbol of homely virtues, hid a more passionate side from her culinary followers, according to love letters released yesterday.

Isabella Beeton became a role model for generations of housewives with her *Book of Household Management*. Published in 1861, it sets out the essentials of cookery and housekeeping, to reflect her belief "that there is no more fruitful source of family discontent than a housewife's badly cooked dinners and untidy ways".

She has since become the symbol for a lost age of contented domesticity, sentimentally assumed to be plump, grey-haired and matronly. But the reality is of a young woman, who was married at 20, had written her "bible" by the age of 26 and was dead at 28.

Now Mrs Beeton's love life is under the spotlight. In April, Sotheby's will auction love letters exchanged with her fiancé, Samuel Beeton, an author and publisher, in the months before they married in 1856.

The letters mix the romantic with the practical. In a note penned in June 1856, Isabella discusses the plans for furnishing the marital home before expressing her eagerness to see her husband-to-be. "You cannot imagine how I have missed you, and have been wishing all day that I were a bird that I might fly away and be at rest with you, my own precious one."

On another occasion, she confessed about the marriage, pleading that "in a very short time you have the entire management of me and I can assure you you will find in me a most docile and willing pupil". Her fondness would mix with formality, writing that: "It seems such an age since I have spoken with you, and I can assure you I have longed for a quiet little chat

with my old man, my darling, darling venerable."

Her sterner side emerges when her future husband says he plans to visit Germany shortly after the wedding. "It would be wrong and very unkind of you to go away so soon after... After a man marries he is supposed to look first to his better or worse half as the case may be."

Samuel Beeton's responses were deeply affectionate. "I wish at this moment I could breathe into your ears, closely and caressingly," he writes, expressing his trust "that bright sunny days are in store for you with your devoted Swain".

After her marriage, the new Mrs Beeton began contributing articles to the hugely successful *Englishwoman's Domestic Magazine*, which had been launched by her husband.

In 1859 she started writing her guide to household management as a supplement. It sprang from the marriage preparations. She told her many sisters that she felt unprepared: "Why has no one written a book—a good book for brides? A book to help them manage a household and learn all the things they simply must know if they are to succeed in married life." The 24 parts of *Beeton's Book of Household Management* were eventually published in one volume. Today it still sells more than 50,000 copies a year.

The couple's courtship life in Finner, Middlesex, lasted three years, until Mrs Beeton's death in 1856 from a fever after the birth of their fourth child. In a letter written to a friend shortly afterwards, Mr Beeton refers to the "dreadful grief that well nigh overpowers me, and renders me unable to move or stir".

There are nine love letters in the sale, and two of Mr Beeton's letters to friends. They are expected to fetch up to £5,000.

Seatbelts ruling is criticised

BY JONATHAN PRYNN

MINIBUSES and coaches that carry schoolchildren must be fitted with seatbelts under legislation that came into force yesterday, but pupils will not be forced to wear them. The rules, announced by the Government in 1995 after a spate of minibus and coach accidents, apply to any vehicle carrying three or more children aged between three and sixteen, except buses.

John Howard, of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents, said that unless wearing belts was a legal requirement, children would ignore them because of peer pressure not to appear "wimps". Mr Howard also claimed local authorities could reclassify coaches as buses by having speed limiters fitted.

John Davis, the Road Safety Minister, said local authorities had received extra money to fit the belts, so cutting corners would be "wholly unjustified". Pressure to wear them should come from parents and teachers, and children's own safety awareness.

NHS in talks with private sector to protect pay beds

BY JEREMY LAURANCE, HEALTH CORRESPONDENT

LEADERS of 400 NHS trusts are seeking a link-up with a private health insurer to defend NHS pay beds against aggressive competition. The move by the NHS Trust Federation is designed to protect the NHS's share of the lucrative private healthcare market, which is coming under attack from private hospitals and threatens to remove millions of pounds of NHS income.

The deal under negotiation is believed to involve a single private health insurance company, thought to be Norwich Union Healthcare, marketing NHS pay beds nationally. The federation has about 300 trusts with pay beds. The move could give the insurer access to patient records which could be used for mailshots to local patients offering special deals.

Occupancy of private hospitals is as low as 50 per cent and some face closure. The NHS has been beating the private sector at its own game, increasing its market share

since 1988 from 11 per cent to 16.5 per cent, and is the largest provider of private beds.

Labour said that such a deal would introduce a two-tier service. Tessa Jowell, Shadow Health Minister, said that if it went ahead it would represent an "enormous stride down the path of privatisation".

Marco Cereste, chairman of the federation, said NHS managers were alarmed at moves by the big private health insurers to establish "preferred provider" networks of hospitals to which their patients would be sent. BUPA has announced it was excluding NHS hospitals from its preferred list and PPP and Norwich Union have issued their own lists.

Mr Cereste, writing in *Parliamentary Review*, says the NHS could lose 70 per cent of its pay-bed income of £220 million a year as a result of the moves, and must react quickly to defend it. "A partnership with a private health insurer is something which could benefit all concerned. This would not

mean a private NHS. Trusts would simply be working with an insurance company prepared to promote NHS services to its customers."

Yesterday, Mr Cereste said that the arrangement would not preclude other insurers using NHS pay beds. The Government said last year the NHS should not align itself with a single insurer. The federation is seeking a way round this restriction.

Labour said that a national scheme to promote NHS pay beds would create a parallel insurance-based service leaving the NHS as a safety net which would undermine its founding principle as a universal service available on the basis of need.

Tim Baker, chief executive of Norwich Union Healthcare, confirmed that negotiations were underway with the federation. He said: "NHS pay beds are cheaper, more cost-effective and run at higher occupancy levels and they have a lot of back-up facilities on site."

Whisky giants challenge Manx spirit

BY DANIEL MCGORRY

A JUDGE was yesterday invited to drink as much whisky as he wished while deciding whether a colourless spirit distilled on the Isle of Man could be sold as "whisky".

Two of the world's biggest drinks firms are taking legal action against a village distillery, run by one employee and a handful of volunteers, which produces "Manx whisky", mainly for export.

The Glen Kella Distillery argues that nobody could mistake its product for the traditional apple, no matter how much they might consume, because it is sold in clear bottles.

The rival parties lined up their brands at the High Court yesterday. Simon Thorley, QC, representing United Distillers, Allied Domecq and the Scotch Whisky Association, told the judge: "We have no objection

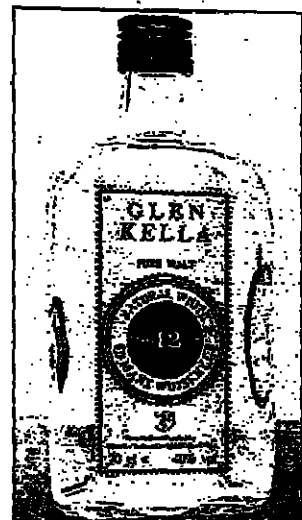
to your lordship drinking as much whisky as you wish."

He quickly added that he trusted that Mr Justice Rance would "decide on the evidence rather than your own personal enjoyment".

The judge smiled and glanced at the bottles displayed before him, replying: "I suppose you will check the levels each morning."

The rivals then began considering the exceedingly dry detail of the science of distillation, swapping charts of alcoholic strengths and debating lengthy legal precedents. Only the courtroom water bottles were emptied.

Mr Thorley said: "The fundamental question is what is whisky?" All traditionalists would appreciate, he said, that whisky had to be made by maturing a spirit distilled from fermented cereal and allowing it to mature for at



Glen Kella: distilled again to remove colour

least three years in oak casks, a process which gave it its colour and flavour.

Glen Kella, based in the village of Swilly, imports Scotch whisky and puts it through an extra distillation process to remove the brown colour. This process, Mr Thorley said, disqualified it from being called "whisky".

Scotch whisky accounts for 96 per cent of all whisky sold. Only 30,000 bottles of the colourless spirit called Manx whisky—spelt with the Irish "c"—are produced each year.

The plaintiffs make some of Britain's best-known brands, including Johnnie Walker, Bells and Teachers. The Scotch Whisky Association is funded by the industry. Glen Kella, whose unpaid managing director, Andrew Dixon, is also a sheep farmer and a microbiologist, will argue that its product complies with Isle of Man regulations covering whisky and cannot be mistaken for Scotch. The case is expected to last ten days.

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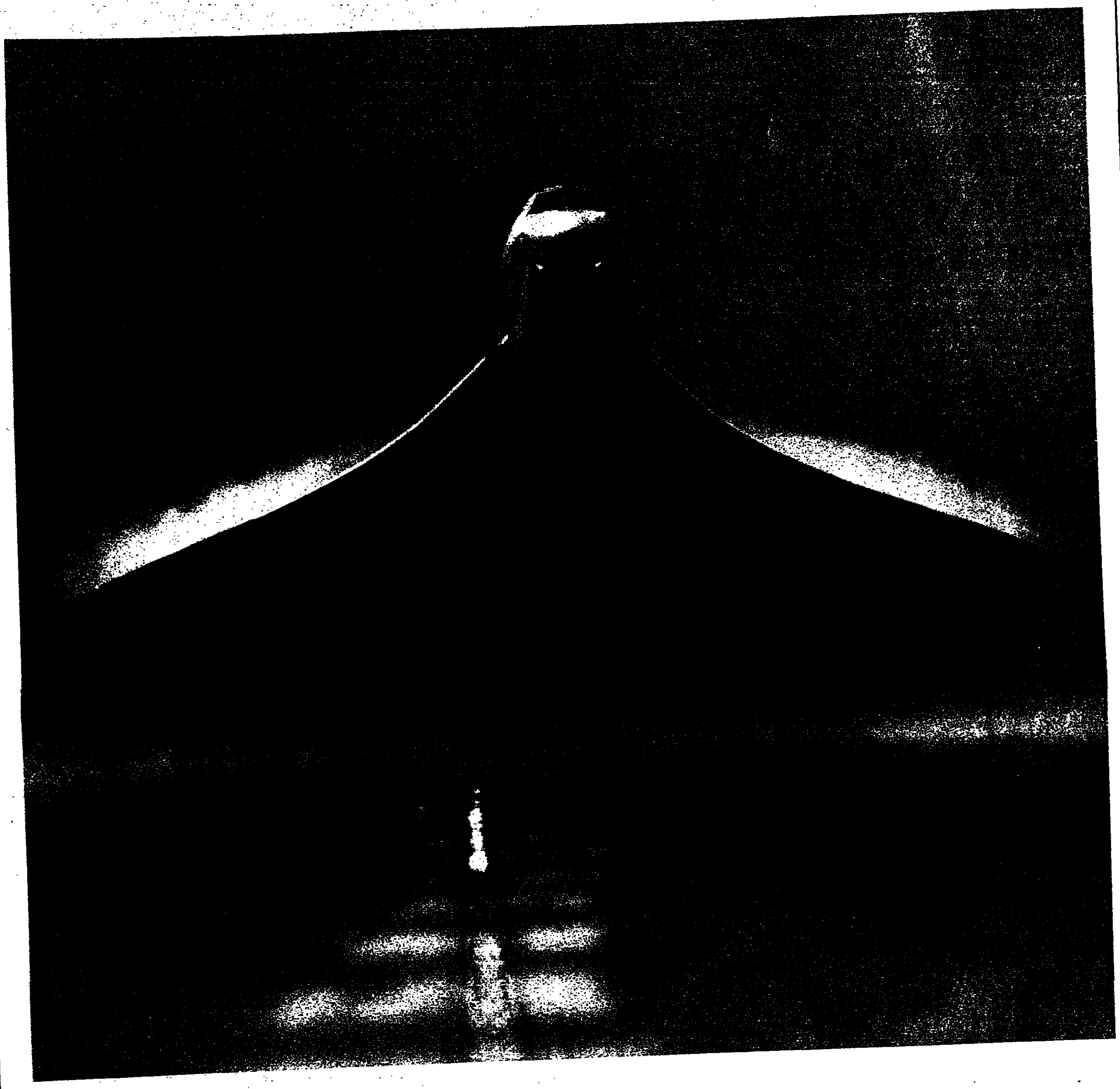
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Keeper in match-fix trial told the police 'rubbish'

By A Staff Reporter

A FORMER Wimbledon goalkeeper accused of being part of a match-fixing plot admitted yesterday that when he was arrested, he told police "absolute rubbish". Hans Segers said he was afraid the Football Association would find out that he had been forecasting the results of matches for people betting on them, which was against the rules.

Dutch-born Mr Segers, 35, was giving evidence at Winchester Crown Court, where he, the former Liverpool goalkeeper Bruce Grobbelaar, 29, the former Aston Villa and Wimbledon striker John Fashanu, 34, and a Malaysian businessman, Heng Suan Lim, 31, deny conspiring to give and accept corrupt payments.

Mr Segers said he denied to police that he knew Mr Lim, as he would have had to say that he was forecasting matches for him. He told his counsel, Desmond de Silva, QC, that he had first met Mr Lim in Mr Fashanu's office in 1993 and had agreed to do forecasts on Dutch matches. Mr Lim had offered him £1,000 a week but Mr Fashanu had negotiated it up to £1,500. He said he mainly forecast Dutch matches but if Mr Lim needed information on English teams he would help him.

Mr de Silva asked him: "Have you ever thrown a game of football in your life?" The goalkeeper replied: "Never." Asked if he had ever received money or indeed the offer of money for throwing a game, he said: "No, never."

Mr de Silva said Mr Segers had told police he had an account in Switzerland, but that the money that went into it came from years of stealing expensive cars. "It was absolute rubbish," Mr Segers, of Fleet, Hampshire, said.

He agreed that another lie he told police was that he hardly ever spoke to Mr Fashanu. Mr de Silva asked: "In your domestic life, to coin a phrase, did you always play at home?" Mr Segers replied: "I played a few away matches."

When he wanted Mr Fashanu to cover for him, the arrangement would be made on the telephone. He said that he had done Mr Fashanu "quite a few" favours.

The case continues.

Segers denied he had ever thrown a match



The Princess holds an Angolan child in the *Heart of the Matter* film she scripted; some of the sights in war-torn Angola were very traumatic for a mother, she says

How landmine critics brought Princess close to tears

By Emma Wilkins

DIANA, Princess of Wales, has repeated her call for a worldwide ban on landmines while admitting that criticism of her stance made her want to cry.

The Princess, who spoke out against the weapons during her recent visit to Angola, was attacked

as a "loose cannon" by a junior Defence Minister because her support for a total ban appeared to contradict government policy.

During her visit last month, the Princess dismissed the criticism as "a distraction" but on a documentary to be shown on BBC1 tonight, the Princess reveals the extent of her distress. She appears bewildered

when confronted by a reporter in Angola who asks for her reaction to the MP's attack: "Who says I am a loose cannon? I'm only trying to highlight a problem that's going on around the world. I am ready to burst into tears now," she says.

It is the first time that the Princess, who wore a microphone throughout her three-day visit, has

made a documentary film. She wrote her own script and recorded a commentary last week at a BBC studio in London.

The Princess was moved to tears after visiting a seven-year-old girl in hospital, whose injuries were blown into a landmine explosion. "It has been very sad, what I saw. That was very traumatic as a

mother to witness," she says. At other times in the 30-minute *Heart of the Matter* film, she is seen being briefed by Red Cross officials, detonating a mine and talking to aid workers. The Princess calls for a total ban on landmines.

Anne Revell, editor of the programme, said she gave the Princess 11 out of 10 for professionalism.

Britons pin hopes on shuttle flight to space telescope

By Nigel Hawkes, Science Editor

THIS space shuttle *Discovery* lifts off today with the hopes of British scientists riding on the success of a potentially calamitous mission to upgrade the Hubble space telescope.

The scientists, who are heavily involved in the next phase of observations from the telescope, will watch anxiously as the astronauts attempt to replace two instruments and service other equipment. After a bad start, the telescope has been working flawlessly since December 1993, when it was last visited by a shuttle crew.

That time, they could only make things better; this time they could make them much worse. The greatest danger is that they could nudge and break the slender links holding the solar arrays to the body of the telescope, leaving it without power.

The 1993 trip corrected the telescope's flawed mirror, since when it has been producing brilliant images and making important discoveries. "We could go up there and screw it up," Gregory Harbaugh, one of the four astronauts, said.

"We sure don't want to do that. Our going-in position is 'above all else, do no harm'."

The struts linking the solar panels to the telescope have become fragile and twisted. There is no plan to replace these panels before 1999, but the mission will involve moving a robot arm to within a few inches of them.

A single touch could be enough to break them off, so the astronauts will be carrying specially designed splints to fix them should this happen. If the solar panels themselves are damaged, there are no spares on board to replace them — and, without them, the telescope will be rendered useless.

The instruments which are being replaced are the size of a postbox. They will give way to new equipment which is designed to do a different job.

The Near Infra-red Camera and Multi-Object Spectrometer (NICMOS) is designed to provide sharply focussed views of the most distant, earliest regions of the universe, views of stars that may be circled by Earth-like planets, and pictures of the dust-obscured centre of the Milky Way.

The second new instrument is the Space Telescope Imaging Spectrograph (STIS), designed to extend the telescope's capabilities by advances in sensor and computer technology.

Many British astronomers hope to carry out experiments with the new instruments. Professor John Peacock of the Royal Observatory in Edinburgh will use NICMOS to look at two of the oldest known galaxies in the universe, aiming to prove that some galaxies formed very soon after the Big Bang.

Max Pettini of the Royal Greenwich Observatory and David Bowen of the Royal Observatory in Edinburgh will be using STIS to estimate the mass of the universe by measuring precisely how much deuterium — a form of hydrogen — it contains. Since deuterium was created only in the Big Bang, the amount is related to the total amount of mass in the universe.

The astronauts will also replace an electronics package in the solar arrays, fit a new tape recorder and put new covers on the magnetometers on top of the telescope. Four spacewalks will be needed to complete the mission.

The astronauts, using low-power jets, will also try to lift

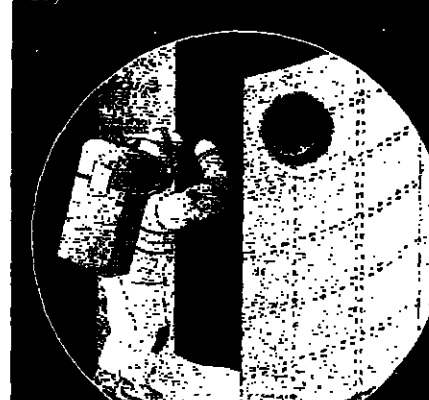
HUBBLE'S SECOND SERVICE



Astronauts on *Discovery* — the craft that first put Hubble into orbit in April 1990 — use the robot arm to catch the telescope and power it into the cargo bay.

MISSION TIMETABLE

1. First space walk will install STIS and NICMOS, two new astronomical instruments.
2. The next day the fine guidance sensor will be replaced in a five-hour space walk.
3. *Discovery's* thrusters will then raise the shuttle's orbit a few miles before a data unit and a new recorder are installed on the third space walk.
4. Final space walk will replace solar system control cells and replace a damaged cover on a magnetometer, used to help orientate the telescope.



During space walks panels on Hubble's side will be opened and scientific instruments removed and replaced by new ones.

Solar panels cannot be rolled up out of the way because the rods that support them are twisted and could break. The astronauts will manoeuvre close but avoid touching the delicate panels.

the telescope five or six miles higher. Its orbit has dropped by about 20 miles since the last mission.

Another instrument due for replacement is one of the three fine guidance sensors which enable the telescope to point accurately. The new device is expected to allow the telescope to be trained on an object the width of a human hair three miles away.

The trickiest task will be

replacing one of the data interface units which process the signals from the telescope. "There are just a zillion connectors in this box," Mr Harbaugh told *Sky and Telescope* magazine.

"The trick is not only to get them in, but to access the work site efficiently. It's hard to reach and some of the connectors have three or four wires coming out of the back, so it's a delicate task."

Fishermen accuse Labour of breaking quota-hopping pledge

By Polly Newton, Political Reporter

FISHERMEN accused Labour of making worthless promises after the party signalled yesterday that it would not match Tory tactics to bring an end to quota-hopping.

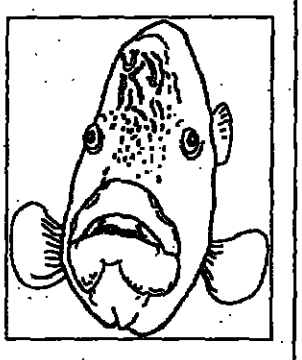
Robin Cook, the Shadow Foreign Secretary, has told friends he would not block a new European treaty purely on the issue of quota-hopping, the practice whereby foreign-owned trawlers register as British in order to take a share of Britain's fish quota.

The move comes despite recent indications from the Labour front bench that the party planned to follow the Conservatives' tough line on quota-hopping by refusing to sign any treaty that did not ban the practice.

Fishermen's representatives are seeking an urgent meeting with Mr Cook and Tony Blair. Mike Townsend, chairman of the National Federation of Fishermen's Organisations, said yesterday: "We are very concerned. We want to seek a commitment from Labour that they are prepared to do whatever is necessary."

Government ministers have said that they would use the British veto at the conclusion

A curious fish called the bumphead wrasse, right, is being killed in increasing numbers for the Chinese food trade, and conservationists say this is damaging the last coral reefs (Nick Nutall writes). Researchers launching the International Year of the Reef in London said yesterday that the bumphead wrasse was vital to keep reefs free from crown-of-thorns starfish, which eat the coral. But the bumphead, whose large lips are considered an aphrodisiac, said to sell for up to £200 a dish, has been severely overfished. Many fishermen use cyanide to drug the fish and this kills many other species and damages large areas of coral. Snorkellers and



divers have also been asked to avoid damaging reefs. Dr Elizabeth Wood, coral reef conservation officer for the Marine Conservation Society, said yesterday: "Several studies have shown that about 10 per cent of corals are damaged by poor diving practices at popular sites."

of the inter-governmental conference, which is formulating the new treaty, if quota-hopping were not banned.

Mr Cook has made clear that he would not make such a commitment. A Labour source said that the party believed the Tories were "posturing" and

would not be prepared to use the veto.

"I don't think we would go as far as to say we would veto the IGC on that sole issue... It may be that there is a draft treaty that contains many things of advantage to Britain, and we are therefore reluctant

Missing anorexic girl is found safe

A teenage girl who went missing from the hospital where she was being treated for anorexia was reunited with her parents yesterday. Jackie Hooker, 16, had been recognised by two newsmen in Brixton, south London. She had booked into a hotel in the area and was taken in a police car to be reunited with her family. She had gone missing from Heatherwood Hospital, Ascot, Berkshire, on Saturday morning. Her treatment, which had been informal, will now be compulsory.

Just the ticket

The first Routemaster, prototype for the classic red London bus, returns to service today between Marylebone and Crystal Palace, south London, where it ran from 1956 to 1959, in a London Transport Museum scheme celebrating double-deckers in the capital.

Protest vote

A man born without arms or legs after his mother took thalidomide is to be a candidate in the Wirral South by-election for the Thelwell Action Group (UK) Party. Freddie Astbury, 37, aims to raise awareness of the hardship suffered by victims.

Pulp magazine

Jarvis Cocker, singer with the pop group Pulp, paid £2,760 for a complete bound set of 120 copies of the woman's magazine *Now* at Bonham's in London. The design and content of the magazine, which folded in 1975, epitomised the mood of the Sixties.

Wife sentenced

A former prison nurse has been given a one-month suspended sentence by Peterborough Crown Court after helping a man convicted of manslaughter to abscond. Sylvana Nottingham, 36, of Peterborough, and Andrew Osborne have since married.

Toilet sit-in

Residents in Preston, East Yorkshire, are staging a sit-in to save public toilets threatened with demolition to make way for housing. Charles Little, speaking from a cubicle during his shift, said: "It's the only public toilets between here and the coast."

Widower's gift

William Gray, 84, a widower from Hayle, Cornwall, has given his £50,000 savings towards building a hospice. Mr Gray, who retired seven years ago, said: "I have never had an ache or pain in my life but I wanted my money to go to a charity in my local area."

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Rifkind flies out for 'last chance' Hong Kong visit

By MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

MALCOLM RIFKIND leaves today for Hong Kong on his last visit to the colony before the general election, and almost certainly the last by a British Foreign Secretary before it reverts to Chinese sovereignty.

En route he will have an important meeting on Friday in Singapore with Qian Qichen, the Chinese Foreign Minister. The encounter is widely seen as the last chance to avert bitter wrangling in the final months of British rule and ensure a dignified handover of Hong Kong at midnight on June 30.

In 90 minutes of private talks, Mr Rifkind will urge China to reconsider its recent proposals for the territory, in particular the curbs on the Bill of Rights. Mr Rifkind will tell Mr Qian that this has produced widespread alarm in Hong Kong as well as uncertainty abroad over Chinese intentions.

He will also repeat his objection to the setting up of a provisional Legislative Council, for which there is no provision in Hong Kong's Basic Law, agreed in 1984. He will tell Mr Qian that the council is illegal, undermines the authority of the Hong Kong Government, and is likely to lead to legal difficulties, such as the status of a future new head of the Court

of Final Appeal whose nomination must be legally endorsed by the Legislative Council.

British sources say that Mr Rifkind is hoping for a quiet, non-confrontational meeting, and is heartened by the fact that his four previous meetings with Mr Qian in the past 18 months — in London, Beijing, The Hague and New York — have all gone well and led to good results. There will be a brief statement after the talks, and the next day Mr Rifkind goes on to Hong Kong. There, he will meet the Legislative Council, due to be abolished by China, and its 33 members who have been nominated by Beijing to the provisional council.

Curfew after Xinjiang riot

Beijing: The Chinese authorities have imposed a curfew on the town of Tianshan, in the restive north-western Xinjiang region, after at least ten people were killed in a separatist Muslim riot last week, officials and local residents said. Muslims burnt shops and beat up Han Chinese to protest against Beijing rule. (Reuters)

He will also listen to the concerns of Hong Kong citizens over the transition, emphasise Britain's commitment to its former colony after June 30, and hold discussions with Tung Chee-hwa, named by China as the next Chief Executive of the territory. Mr Tung will be invited to London at any time that suits him.

In Singapore, during an unusually long four-day stop-over, Mr Rifkind will attend a summit of the Association of South-East Asian Nations, and hold talks on Britain's forthcoming hosting of a second meeting of the Asia-Europe meeting.

He will hold talks with the recently re-elected Singapore Government. But although he has reservations over the strong-arm tactics used during the campaign against opposition candidates, he is unlikely to voice public criticism of the Singapore Government.

□ Hong Kong: Elton John, the pop star, will give two concerts on June 28 and 29 to mark Hong Kong's handover. He is the first major performer to agree to appear, after several refusals by the Three Tenors and others (Jonathan Mirkis writes). John is said to be a favourite of Chris Patten, the Governor. It is estimated that takeover ceremonies will cost \$30 million (£18 million).



Rosalía Arteaga, left, with her sister Claudia, at Quito's National Palace after Congress confirmed her as Ecuador's interim President

Ecuador's military salutes woman President

FROM JOANNA PITMAN IN QUITO

BRASS bands and full military pomp greeted the appointment of Rosalía Arteaga, the former Vice-President, as interim President of Ecuador, charged with leading the country until Congress gets to grips with a constitutional enigma that has baffled the keenest minds in the Andean nation.

Dr Arteaga, Ecuador's first woman President, immediately consolidated her position, saying that Congress must amend the Constitution to clarify the succession procedure and that this would take at least a couple of months. She has begun outlining her policies on the economy, the territorial dispute with Peru, and Ecuador's fight against poverty.

"We will not rush into any changes. This needs to be done legally and constitutionally. Meanwhile, I am elected President," she said. Dr Arteaga, who trained as a

journalist before embarking on a career as a secondary school teacher, has proven a skilled operator in the world of Ecuador's brutal power politics and appears to have secured the backing of the military for her new role.

Indeed, perhaps the most positive outcome of the upheavals is that the military, which in the past would have leapt in to take control at the slightest hint of a power vacuum, has so far shown restraint.

Talks on successor to Mother Teresa

FROM CHRISTOPHER THOMAS IN DELHI

NUNS from the worldwide Missionaries of Charity are in Calcutta to choose a successor to Mother Teresa, who has decided she is too ill to continue as Mother Superior General.

Mother Teresa, 86, now spends much of her time in bed with severe back pain. She continues to give instructions to Sister Joseph Michael, her secretary, but rarely ventures out. She has been in hospital several times since August with heart problems, malaria and pneumonia.

"I cannot carry on like this," she has told those close to her. She had previously asked to be relieved of her position in 1990 and 1994, but was persuaded to carry on. This time, however, it is clear that she is in no condition to remain head of the order she founded in 1948.

The Missionaries of Charity, operating in 120 countries, receive millions of pounds of donations a year, largely be-

cause of Mother Teresa's international reputation. There are fears that, without her, contributions could fall. Most of the 126 members of the Chapter General are in Calcutta.

The announcement of a successor was expected last week, but consensus is proving difficult and could take a few weeks. The exact procedure for choosing the new Mother Superior General is not known, but Sister Joseph Michael, the leading contender, said: "None of them is campaigning openly, as it is against our culture."

Mother Teresa is understood to have secretly informed the Pope of her personal choice, probably Sister Joseph Michael. Theoretically, a new head of the order should be chosen every six years, but there has never been any serious suggestion of a successor so long as Mother Teresa was fit enough.

Israelis to quit more of West Bank

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

THE Middle East peace process moved into a new phase yesterday as Benjamin Netanyahu convened a special Cabinet meeting to begin discussions for the next stage of Israeli troop withdrawal from the occupied West Bank.

Yesterday's session came hours after the Israeli Prime Minister concluded a two-hour summit with the Palestinian leader, Yasser Arafat, hailed by both sides as positive. That will be followed today by the release of 23 Palestinian women prisoners as a goodwill gesture.

Yediot Ahronot reported yesterday that Israel plans to pull out from a further 5 per cent of West Bank territory next month. At present Mr Arafat's autonomy administration has full control over only 3 per cent of West Bank land — the main cities — and limited power in 24 per cent.

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Whitewater
seizes
of Clinton



Stallone crowns
king of stink

Further jail term
Hollywood Mad

Whitewater inquiry seizes on story of Clinton affair

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

CLAIMS that Bill Clinton once had a close personal relationship with Susan McDougal — the jailed former wife of Jim McDougal, the Clintons' partner in Whitewater — are being investigated by Kenneth Starr, the special Whitewater prosecutor. The New Yorker magazine reports this week.

In a dramatic reversal of his previous testimony, Mr McDougal is also said to have told prosecutors that Mr Clinton was present at a meeting in 1986 where an illegal loan of \$300,000 from the Small Business Administration to Mrs McDougal was discussed.

Mr McDougal, who owned Madison Guaranty, the bank at the heart of the Whitewater affair, claimed he learnt of the alleged affair in 1982, when his wife had just returned from a trip to Europe and he intercepted a call between the couple when he tried to call her at home.

"How should I say this? They were intimate," the former banker told The New Yorker. "This may be difficult to understand, but I didn't really care. Our relationship had evolved... we had become more business partners, companions."

Interviewed in prison, Mrs McDougal said her former husband had deliberately concocted the story to commute the 84-year sentence he faces

after he was convicted on 18 charges last year. "He's lying," she said. "I'm a small-town, country girl, a Southern Baptist. I wouldn't do it... Jim wanted me to have an affair with Clinton. The truth is he said he would not have sex with me again... but he did want me to have sex with other people."

Under normal circumstances, the alleged relationship between Mr Clinton and Mrs McDougal would be irrelevant. America has long believed that Mr Clinton was a philanderer during his Arkansas days and the sexual harassment suit brought by Paula Jones, a former state employee who claims he asked her to perform oral sex, has merely confirmed that belief.

But prosecutors believe that any close relationship between Mr Clinton and Mrs McDougal could explain the allegation by David Hale, an Arkansas banker, that the then Governor pressed him to solicit the \$300,000 from the Small Business Administration. On his own, Mr McDougal is not seen as a credible witness. He has changed his story too often. He now says he failed five lie detector tests at the start of the inquiry, when he was trying to protect Mr Clinton by saying the President had no involvement in the loan.

There is no doubt, however, that Mr Starr is taking the matter seriously. Last week he obtained a delay in sentencing on the basis that Mr McDougal was offering "new and important" information.

But Pat Harris, Mrs McDougal's partner since she separated from her husband, said he did not believe the two were having an affair. But, he said, they were always flirting.

The whole sexual atmosphere in that place was something that I didn't want her around. And, yes, I was jealous of Bill Clinton," said Mr Harris.

Mrs McDougal is currently serving an 18-month sentence in a jail outside Los Angeles for civil contempt charges. She had flatly refused last year to answer questions before the grand jury in Little Rock about whether Mr Clinton gave truthful testimony at the Whitewater trial of herself, her former husband and Jim Guy Tucker, the President's successor as Governor.



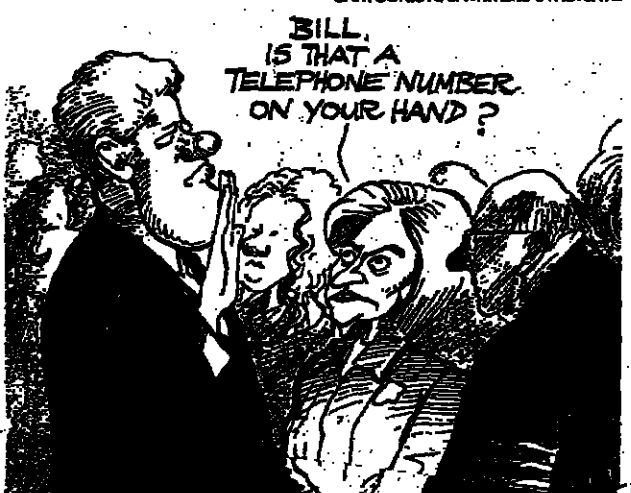
A dancer performs at the Sambadrome during the opening of this year's carnival in Rio de Janeiro. Spectacular as the show is — it earns organisers more than £600 million — the city's inhabitants try to give it a miss to avoid the arrival of 300,000 tourists (Gabriella Gammis writes). "It used to be a week when people let all their inhibitions go and danced to

Rio bodies take corporate turn

samba on the streets non-stop. I now prefer to get out of town," said Pedro Murilo, a marketing executive. The best seats at the Sambadrome are taken by multinational companies who sponsor the "show". The cariocas — the locals — have also lost out

to tourists in the parade itself. Tour packages, which include a costume and a part in the samba school parade, have sold like hot cakes on the Internet. For about £150, Internet surfers choose from a series of glittering costumes, and type in their

shoesize. "On arrival you get your costume and get given a time to turn up and take part," said Sarah Morgan, 29, a public relations manager, from London. She is part of a group of 20 Britons who will dress up as mermaids and fishermen to take part in the Beija Flor samba school parade, one of a dozen schools who compete over four days.



Bill Clinton's reputation for being a philanderer as viewed by the Toronto Star cartoonist, Andy.

Stallone crowned king of stinkers

FROM GILES WHITTILL IN LOS ANGELES

SYLVESTER STALLONE has blasted his way onto the least envied pedestal in Hollywood by winning an unmatched thirteenth consecutive nomination for the Worst Actor prize in this year's Golden Raspberry awards.

If proof were needed that actions speak louder than words, Stallone provided it yet again in *Daylight*, according to the 475 film-makers, journalists and fans who vote on the annual antidote to the Oscars. His role as the unwitting hero of a New York road tunnel disaster has made the "Balboa Bono", as the Golden Raspberry Foundation calls



Stallone: film flopped

Stallone in honour of his Oscar-winning performance as Rocky Balboa, the "all-time Razzie champion".

Daylight flopped at the American box office, earning back less than half its budget, but in a year described by the foundation's spokesman as "wall to wall with cinematic stinkers" it was squeezed off the list of Worst Picture nominees.

These included *Barb Wire*, Pamela Anderson Lee's big-screen debut, the *Island of Dr. Moreau*, featuring Marlon Brando, and *Striptease*, with Demi Moore.

Brando and Moore were also nominated for their individual performances, but Anderson, the former *Baywatch* star, trumped them both with a nomination for her leading role as a leather-clad nightclub owner, and a separate one for her breasts as Worst Screen Couple.

Striptease, which confirmed producers' fears that America's appetite for screen flesh is finite, leads the pack, or pomes, with six Raspberry nominations in all, including one for "Worst Original Song".

This year's Oscar nominations are due to be announced today.

Further jail term for Hollywood Madam

FROM REUTERS IN LOS ANGELES

REPUTED Hollywood Madam Heidi Fleiss pleaded guilty in a plea bargain yesterday to one count of attempted pandering and was sentenced by the court to 18 months in prison.

In return for the guilty plea made by Fleiss, the state dropped two other felony pandering charges and the judge ordered that her prison term run concurrently with her 37-month federal sentence for tax evasion handed down at an earlier hearing.

Fleiss, who ran a call-girl ring catering to the rich and famous in Hollywood, was sentenced last month in federal

court to 37 months for the tax evasion and money-laundering associated with the prostitution racket.

In 1995 she had been found guilty in state court of pandering — procuring women for prostitution — but that conviction was overturned for jury misconduct.

The judge then ordered a retrial.

Since her federal conviction, lawyers for Fleiss had been negotiating with prosecutors to drop the state retrial.

As a result of the plea-bargain, the time Fleiss serves in federal prison will count as time served in state prison.

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Bruno Mégret emerges as standard-bearer of French Far Right

Le Pen put in shade by town hall triumph

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS

BRUNO MEGRET, the deputy leader of the National Front, was being tipped as the future face of the French far right yesterday after his wife stormed to victory in municipal elections in southern France.

Catherine Mégret, who stood in for her husband after he was disqualified for campaign overspending, won 52.5 per cent of the vote in the town of Vitrolles on Sunday, in a mayoral election that gave the Front control over a fourth city hall and sent tremors through the political establishment.

Mégret has left no doubt that he, rather than his wife, will be responsible for running Vitrolles, and the successful Front campaign has confirmed his position as the man most likely to succeed the veteran party leader, Jean-Marie Le Pen.

At the age of 69, M Le Pen has given no hint that he intends to step down as Front supremo, while M Mégret has been equally careful to avoid suggestions that he is anything but utterly loyal to the leader of the anti-immigration party. But in remarks made immediately after Sunday's election, M Le Pen was quick, perhaps too quick, to assert

there was no number two in his party.

With his own personal power base, established in Vitrolles, M Mégret, 47, is uniquely positioned to take over the reins of the Front if and when M Le Pen relinquishes control, or loses it.

For France's mainstream parties, that is a deeply troubling prospect. M Le Pen, a one-eyed former soldier with a taste for belligerent rhetoric, often loses as many votes as he gains with his overt xenophobia. M Mégret is far more subtle and, many say, sinister.

Since defecting from the Gaullist camp to the far right in 1981, M Mégret has steadily built up a reputation as the party's main strategist and ideologue. While M Le Pen has gained headlines by declaring his belief in "the inequality of the races", M Mégret has honed and modernised the anti-immigration and anti-European message.

Educated at one of France's top universities, M Mégret is an intelligent technocrat in the established French bourgeois tradition, but one whose views are, according to observers, even more extreme than those of M Le Pen.

While the party's longtime



Bruno Mégret with his wife Catherine in Vitrolles, the fourth southern French town to fall to the Far Right

leader inspires the adoration of neo-Nazis and hardened right-wingers who would vote for the Front anyway, M Mégret has aimed to bring younger, more sophisticated supporters to the party banner with an emphasis on "economic dislocation", the "march of multiculturalism" and the need to secure traditional French rights and beliefs.

It is these voters, many of

whom would deny being racist and believe it, who may prove crucial in next year's legislative elections. But M Mégret runs the risk of alienating hard-core Le Pen supporters by his more middle-class and metropolitan image. An extremist in a very different mould from his leader, it is hard to imagine this diminutive, buck-toothed "thinker" singing military songs or chal-

lenging rival politicians to fistfights.

Yet M Mégret insists he is no soulless political machine. "I am not a cold technocrat. I am not [Alain] Juppé [the Prime Minister] of the National Front," he said. This week he is expected to capitalise on Sunday's victory by announcing he intends to stand in Vitrolles as a candidate for the National Assem-

bly. He has repeatedly maintained that his relationship with M Le Pen is that of a dutiful son to an adored father. "I have never made the mistake of disputing his pre-eminence," he said recently. That was before he became de facto Mayor of Vitrolles, and the second most prominent right-winger in France.

Leading article, page 17

Priebke for military court trial

FROM REUTERS
IN ROME

ITALY'S highest court ruled yesterday that Erich Priebke, the former SS captain, should be tried for war crimes in a military court.

Priebke, 83, is accused of complicity in multiple murder for his role in the SS massacre of 335 men and boys at the Ardeatine Caves near Rome on March 24, 1944. Seventy-five of the victims were Jews. Priebke admits shooting two victims and crossing names off a list, but said that he had to follow orders or be killed himself.

At his first trial, which ended on August 1, a military court found Priebke guilty but ordered him freed, citing extenuating circumstances which triggered an expired statute of limitations. He was rearrested that night after relatives of the massacre's victims laid siege to the courthouse and is still being held in a military prison.

The Court of Cassation will also decide jurisdiction for Karl Hass, Priebke's co-defendant and a former SS major. Hass, 84, admitted a role in the massacre.

Poll win by ex-Yeltsin aide threatens tide of scandal

FROM RICHARD BEESTON
IN MOSCOW

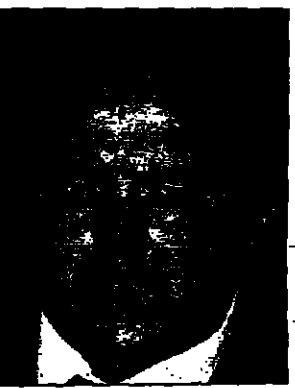
THE Kremlin yesterday received a "slap in the face" from Russian voters after President Yeltsin's disgraced former bodyguard won a by-election.

In a result with potentially serious repercussions for the leadership in Moscow, General Aleksandr Korzhakov, the hardline former KGB officer, made a spectacular return to politics when he won the parliamentary constituency of Tula, an impoverished arms-making city south of Moscow.

The victory, in a crowded field of candidates, including Anatoli Karpov, the chess champion, was a vindication of General Korzhakov's attempt to fight his way back into politics after his dismissal last June in a Kremlin power struggle.

While nobody in Moscow is expecting the former KGB officer to display any great parliamentary skills among the 450 deputies, he could nevertheless cause serious problems for the Kremlin.

During his 11 years as Mr Yeltsin's bodyguard, tennis partner, drinking buddy and



Korzhakov: archive of confidential material

closest adviser, the burly secret policeman had unrivalled influence in the Kremlin, where his sinister reputation won him the title "grey cardinal".

At the height of his power he ran a small private army of special forces troops and intelligence officers, and amassed a wealth of confidential information about every leading figure in the Moscow hierarchy. His archive of kompromat (compromising material) was reportedly held in a Swiss safety deposit box because General Korzhakov feared re-

taliation if he went public. Now that he is a member of the Duma, the lower house, he is immune from prosecution and free to retaliate, in particular against his arch-rival, Anatoli Chubais, the head of the presidential administration and the architect of his fall from grace.

General Korzhakov, the senior of the weekly current affairs programme *Izvestia*, predicted at the weekend that a win by the ousted general would amount to a "slap in the face for the authorities".

"The compromising materials with which he has so far only threatened everybody will probably start to be published," Kiselyov said.

In addition to his threat to expose corruption at the highest levels of the Government, General Korzhakov could also play a pivotal role in assisting Aleksandr Lebed, the former army officer with presidential ambitions.

General Lebed, whose resignation from parliament caused the Tula by-election, initially endorsed General Korzhakov's candidacy. The latter, who still has powerful allies, may return the favour and back General Lebed.

Top Spanish judge shot dead by Eta outside his home

FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN MADRID

A SENIOR judge of the Spanish Supreme Court, Rafael Martínez, was shot dead yesterday by the Basque separatist group Eta. Judge Martínez, 69, was shot by two Eta gunmen in the Retiro district. He was the highest-ranking serving judicial figure killed during Eta's 30-year campaign.

Earlier Eta had detonated a car bomb in Granada, killing a civilian air force worker. At least eight others were injured in the early-morning blast, set off by remote control, one seriously.

In a separate incident, Eugenio Aramburu-Landa, an executive member of Herri Batasuna, Eta's political wing, was found hanged at his farmhouse in Mallabia in the Basque country. He is believed to have committed suicide. Señor Aramburu was due to appear before the Supreme Court yesterday to answer criminal charges of inciting violence and advocating terrorism.

Judge Martínez, who had

completed ten years on the Supreme Court yesterday, is thought to have been targeted because of his membership of the tribunal. The *Spain* of Basque radicals last week by implementing five members of Herri Batasuna's leadership for failing to appear before the court on charges similar to those facing Señor Aramburu. Judge Martínez's death brings to four the total of judges killed by Eta over the last year.

The Granada blast killed Domingo Puente Marin, a barber, who worked at the Armilla air base. Jaime Mayor Oreja, the Interior Minister, cut short an official trip to Jerusalem to visit the scene of the blast. King Juan Carlos described the killings as "blind and sterile violence".

Yesterday's killings come in the wake of the murder last month of an army colonel, shot by a woman Eta guerrilla. This month a salesman at a bicycle shop in San Sebastián was shot dead, apparently for working with anti-terrorist intelligence officers.

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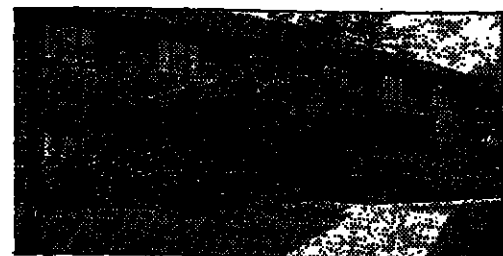
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Three die as street battles intensify in Albanian port

By Richard Owen and Our Foreign Staff

THE death toll in anti-government riots in the Albanian port of Vlore rose to three yesterday as the opposition accused the police of opening fire on protesters. One man died of bullet wounds.

Hundreds were injured in clashes on the sixth successive day of demonstrations in Vlore, 60 miles south of Tirana, the capital. One man, 48, died on Sunday after he was kicked on the ground in rioting and taken to hospital covered in blood. Police said he had died of a heart attack.

A second man, 51, was also reported to have died of a heart attack yesterday. But hospital sources said the third victim, a man of 30, had bullet wounds "from shoulder to spine" and had died after an emergency operation and blood transfusions.

The Vlore disturbances are the latest in a month-long eruption of angry protests across the country over savings lost in failed pyramid investment schemes. In the centre of Vlore, thousands of demonstrators threw stones and furniture at riot police, who retreated to nearby rooftops.

Rumours circulated that dozens of men had been arrested late on Sunday. Although there was no official confirmation, the enraged crowd moved on the police station. From the rooftops, police hurled lumps of concrete down on protesters below, although without appearing to hit their target. Demonstrators sent back a fresh hail of stones.

A lone water cannon made a doctored sortie to disperse the crowds. It soon ran out of water and retreated, its reinforced windscreen smashed by stones. Gunfire rattled from the direction of the police station and cars, coloured flags flying from their windows, sped out of the area to carry the wounded to hospital. With police pinned down inside the building and the stream of projectiles slowing down, parents brought small children out on to streets to survey the damage and jeer at police who were still waiting on the surrounding hills.

"They might come down again but we're ready for them," said Nikolla, a protester. "We don't want war, we just want our money back. If they push us, we'll fight to the end. We have nothing left to lose."

In one incident, about 20 riot police were cornered by youths who rained stones down on them from a terrace above a café. The officers were surrounded by the crowd, beaten and stripped. The demonstrators let them go but made a pile of their uniforms, guns and riot shields and burned them. Residents were convinced that they were confronting not regular police but

special forces dispatched by President Berisha to retake control of the city.

The officers, who were naked but for their underwear, took refuge in local houses. The police said that they had fired in the air before being overwhelmed, but some protesters said shots had been aimed at them and showed journalists buckshot wounds.

During running battles elderly men and women smashed up paving stones by the side of the road to keep younger demonstrators constantly supplied with ammunition. Police fought back, but their lines quickly fell apart and many beat a hasty retreat to the hills.

What began as a demand for the refund of lost savings is increasingly turning into a movement to overthrow the right-wing Government of President Berisha.

A pro-Western former heart surgeon, Mr Berisha was elected in 1992 on a wave of euphoria after the collapse of communism. But many Albanians believe that he either sponsored or — at the very least — failed to control pyramid-fund operators, many of whom are Albania's leading entrepreneurs and have close links to the President's Democratic Party.

In a statement, the Government said that the protests, like previous demonstrations, were the work of "left-wing extremists" within the opposition Socialists, the former Communists. The statement said that the riots had begun with a "sudden and groundless attack on the Vlore police station by people, some of whom were drunk."

But opposition leaders said the Government was cracking down brutally on even the smallest protests in an attempt to prevent them becoming a general uprising against the Berisha regime. In one incident at the weekend, opposition leaders sitting with journalists in a Tirana café frequented by left-wing activists and intellectuals were surrounded by riot police, who burst in and struck them on the head with truncheons.

Knights of Castile on quest for Cuban damsels

FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN MADRID

THIRTY Spanish peasants, despairing bachelors to a man, will embark on an expedition to Havana this weekend in an attempt to find, and marry, 30 Cuban women.

The group comprises every single unmarried man in the tiny village of Arabayona, near Salamanca, in central Spain. Aged between 25 and 40, the men, all potato farmers, will be accompanied by Joaquin Ramos, the Mayor, who is married. He said: "Someone needs to supervise this expedition and I know a bit more about marriage than these fellows do."

The plight of Arabayona's men is easily explained. A mere 200 people live there, and virtually every woman of marriageable age has left to live and work in Salamanca.

The idea for a marriage expedition to Cuba arose last April when Nemesio Ramos, 40, returned with a young wife, Sandra, after a brief holiday there. With her sunny disposition and exotic looks, Sandra was an instant hit with the men of this arid Castilian village. She spread the word that there were many more women in Cuba just like her.

The men of Arabayona are not alone in their quest for Cuban wives. The Spanish Consulate-General in Havana registers an average of 50 marriages a week between Spanish men and Cuban women, and that figure is rising. A new trend, that of Spanish women marrying Cuban men, has been detected as well; a dozen such marriages now take place a week.

Most Spanish men, however, travel to Cuba with less honourable motives. Twenty flights leave Spain for Havana every week, carrying a yearly total of about 200,000 single males, most of them in search of cut-price sex.

President Castro's impoverished island is now the Spanish-speaking "Bangkok". Poverty has driven thousands of Cuban women to prostitution. Next week, however, it could also propel a few of them into matrimony, as diligent potato farmers from Arabayona.



Elfriede Blauensteiner brandishing a crucifix on arriving at court in the Austrian town of Krems yesterday to face a charge of poisoning a pensioner in her care

Black Widow 'would never kill'

FROM REUTER IN KREMS, AUSTRIA

THE trial of an Austrian woman suspected by police of a murder spree spanning more than a decade opened yesterday in Krems, 30 miles west of Vienna.

Elfriede Blauensteiner, 66, dubbed the "Black Widow" by the press, is charged with poisoning Alois Pichler, a 40-year-old man, with fatal doses of medication. Police are investigating three other deaths.

Frau Blauensteiner arrived at the court wearing a beige suit and clutching a metal crucifix. "My hands are clean. I've nothing to hide," she told reporters, smiling. Asked if she would plead guilty, she said: "I would never kill. I believe in my innocence."

Police said Frau Blauensteiner confessed to five murders during the initial investigation but later withdrew the

confession. Police suspect she killed for money to finance a gambling addiction. She says that she enjoyed nursing older men.

The prosecution alleged yesterday that Frau Blauensteiner gave Pichler anti-depressant tablets, left him in a room with the windows open all night and then put him under a hot shower, causing his fatal heart attack.

Croat gun attack on Muslims

Sarajevo: Four Bosnians were hit by gunfire when Croats opened fire on Muslims who were visiting a cemetery in the divided Bosnian city of Mostar, the United Nations reported. Three explosions rocked the city on Sunday night as hand-held rockets were fired in the air at exchanges. (AFP)

Ramadan toll

Paris: Twenty-two people, including four families, were killed in Algeria in violence coinciding with the end of Ramadan. In all, 300 died over the fasting period. (Reuters)

200-car crash

Padua: About 50 people were injured, one seriously, in a 200-car pile-up in heavy fog on the A13 motorway near Venice. Traffic in both directions had to be diverted. (Reuters)

Blast deaths

Phnom Penh: A grenade blast, possibly linked to a gambling dispute, killed five people in the southern Cambodian river port of Kampot, an Interior Ministry official said. (Reuters)

30 students die

Lagos: Thirty students died when their bus collided with a lorry in northern Nigeria, the News Agency of Nigeria said. They were returning home for the end of Ramadan. (Reuters)

Punk clash

Magdeburg: Punk rockers protesting at the killing of a member of their left-wing group clashed with police overnight in this eastern German city. Three were arrested. (Reuters)

Crime watch

Nancy: A burglar who stole a video tape from a paedophile reported him to the authorities, a court heard here. It showed Michel Chretien, 48, having sex with young girls. (AFP)



Albanian riot police under sustained attack from stone-throwing protesters in Vlore yesterday

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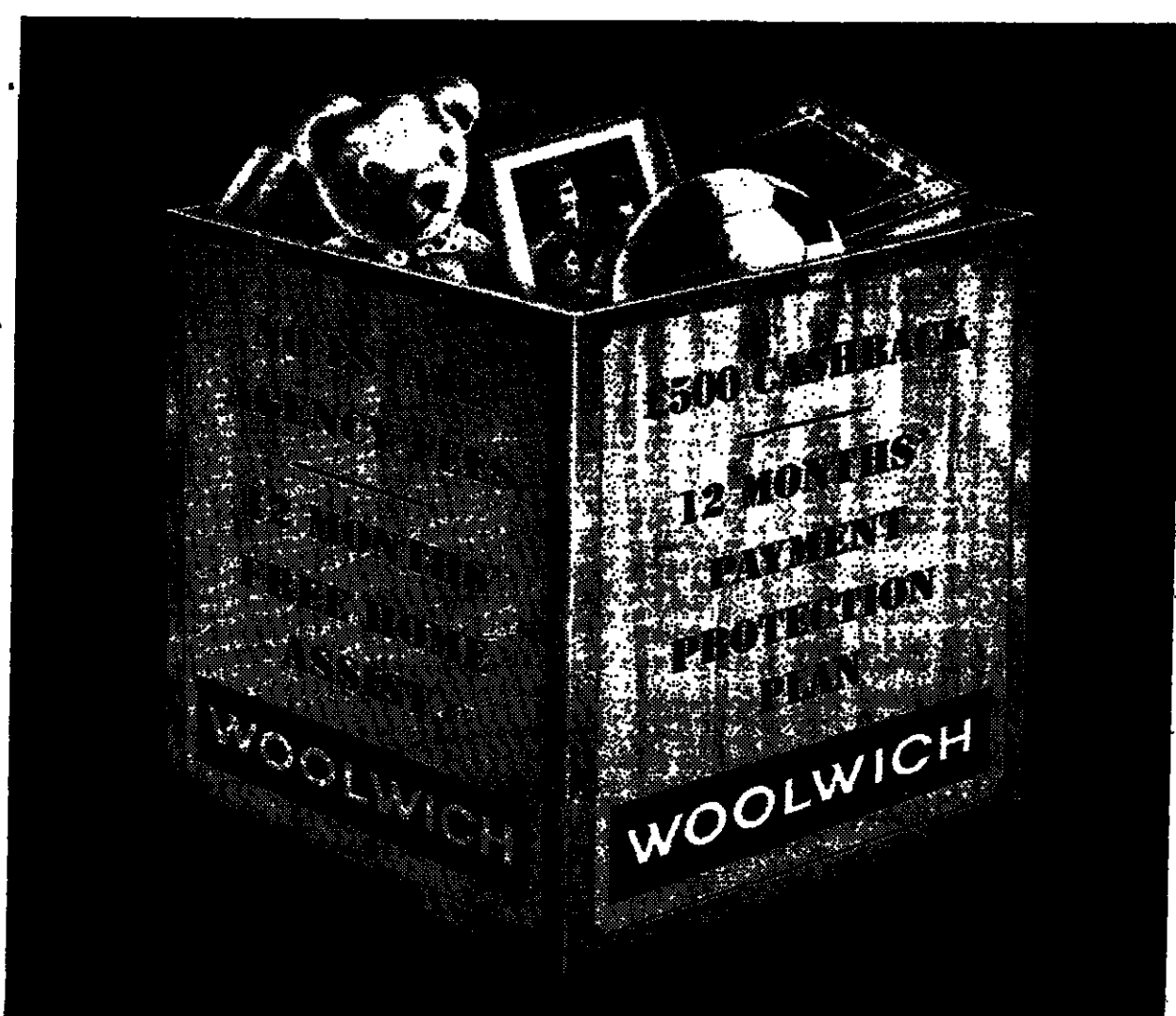
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A sleeping partner strikes back

Lorna Wendt is making American legal history by claiming half her husband's fortune, for her role as a 'corporate wife'. Interview by Quentin Letts

WITH THAT chilling single money men know when big sums are at risk, married millionaires on Wall Street are awaiting a decision in the next few days from a Connecticut divorce court.

To the untrained eye, the saga of *Wendt v Wendt*, currently grinding through the State Superior Court in the commuter town of Stamford, is that unexceptional saga of modern America: a couple, married for 31 years, have realised that their marriage is dead and are going through the agony of divorce.

But not quite. For Gary and Lorna Wendt are exceptionally well off, and it is unusual for such a prosperous couple to take matters to court. Furthermore, Mrs Wendt is gunning for half of her husband's \$100 million fortune — something that never normally happens over the \$10 million mark.

Lorna Wendt, a 53-year-old, whose eyes are ringed by tiredness and the stress of estrangement, has become the unlikely champion for a newly identified class of Western woman: the "corporate wife". She, like so many women in recent years, saw her husband rise steadily through the ranks of corporate America to the point that he was earning vast sums — reward packages far in excess of those given to previous generations of managers.

While her husband came home gleeful at his good luck, Lorna Wendt was proud and happy for him. After all, she reflected, some of that success was due to her own contribution to the marriage. As Mrs Gary Wendt she not only attended firm events and "played the company line", she also nurtured her husband, soothed him, and generally kept him in the mental condition he needed to have to fulfil his duties as chief executive of GE Capital, one of America's biggest financial concerns. Now that the marriage has come crashing to a halt — he has found a new woman — Lorna Wendt is determined that she should share the fruits of what she argues was a joint enterprise, a 50-50 partnership.

Mrs Wendt cannily describes the marital split in the vernacular of big business. "He wanted to buy out my partnership and I did not want to be bought out," she says. "It is like a hostile takeover." They first started to date as school sweethearts, and after marriage she worked as a music teacher in a state



First Wives Club: Diane Keaton, Goldie Hawn and Bette Midler

school in order to pay his graduate college fees. "I kept him," she recalls.

"I was a wife with all that entails. I worked and then I had two daughters, becoming a full-time wife. Then I had a third career — I became a corporate wife. At home we would discuss issues, discuss his work. And when we went out to evening receptions I always felt I was not only representing Gary as his wife, I also felt that I was representing GE. As a corporate wife you are constantly open to scrutiny. You become used to a certain level of pressure."

Mr Wendt, 54, who in his business dealings is regarded as something of a financial wizard, offered his wife \$10 million as a settlement but she refused. "I replied that it was not the price of the buyout," she says. She wants \$50 million. Mr Wendt claims that his wife was "not responsible" for his success. "This is about who created and preserved the assets," he said.

Alton Abramowitz, head of the New York chapter of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers, agrees that the "corporate wife" is a new force to be reckoned with. She is militant and having normally listened to the endless work-talk and late-night deal-making that is expected of the modern corporate husband, she knows the lingo.

'We'll be seeing more and more of these cases'

rette, publisher of *Divorce* magazine, predicts: "This case will lead to an increase in pre-nuptial agreements and will therefore create more work for attorneys. But if it forces people to be more honest about the extent of their relationships, that could be a good thing."

Toni Goodale, a Manhattan divorce counsellor, argues: "Some women have devoted their lives to furthering their husband's career. Of course she should get half." A more typical reaction is that of John Gutfriend, the former emperor of Salomon Brothers. "A woman who

worked hard is entitled to a fair split," he said, "but I don't know if it is 50-50."

The militancy of corporate wives was recently given a shot in the arm by the hit film *First Wives Club* which celebrated divorce uncouthness. Women who are deserted by their husbands now fancy themselves as the film's stars, Diane Keaton, Bette Midler and Goldie Hawn. The movie took Ivana Trump as its inspiration, but she was too unusual a commodity to be a genuine "corporate wife".

Supporters of Mr Wendt argue that corporate wives have it easy: mornings spent in the boudoir, afternoons at the healthclub, and evenings on the charity ball circuit. Manhattan's Upper East side is full of them, which explains the nervousness the Wendt case has created in New York.

Lorna Wendt says that it is the "principle" of the thing. "Any dissolution of marriage is sad but I am bearing up and what he was offering me was not fair. This is not about need. I can get along on \$10 million but why should he get \$90 million? I entered into this marriage as a partner. I don't know when he decided that it was not a partnership. He's not the man I married or loved. I stopped loving him when he announced that he wanted a divorce. It came as a thunderbolt."

Sally Oldham, one of her lawyers, notes that Mr Wendt had been "ungenerous in his recollections of the marriage — he doesn't have the generosity to say that Lorna was a good wife and a good mother". Would Lorna Wendt have persisted with the case if her husband had declared to the court that he appreciated the good years that they had lived together, had loved her, had cherished her? When asked this question, she pauses, gives a sigh, and agrees softly: "Absolutely." So, he stands to lose \$40 million simply because he would not say "I loved you".

If she wins, Mrs Wendt claims that she will put some of the money into helping other corporate wives. "I foresee becoming an advocate for women's rights, yes. Women of my age felt that our career was our husband's career," *Wendt v Wendt* is expected to draw to an end in a few days, and then, after a short delay, will come the verdict. Until that day, whatever happens to the Dow Jones, Wall Street is going to be a jumpy place.



Lorna and Gary Wendt: they met at school, and after marriage, she worked to pay his college fees

Style Editor Grace Bradberry on how to wear an asymmetrical top

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Joe Joseph on the writer who offers hope to those who think they have a great book inside them

Fancy becoming a best-selling novelist and reaping the fruits of literary glory, including royalty cheques, appearances on *Oprah*, and envy-induced ulcers triggered by seeing the size of John Grisham's next advance? Of course you do.

A spooky number of lawyers, models, cabbies and journalists are convinced that they have a great novel inside them, which in most cases would be true only if they had just taken a copy of *Brighton Rock* down from their bookshelves and eaten the whole thing page by page.

Maria Barrett was once a yearner, too. Then eight years ago, while working in the City, she began scribbling at her desk. Binge! It turned out to be a synopsis. A publisher encouraged her to stick at it, hinted that learning to spell probably wouldn't be a big drawback, but advised Barrett against giving up her day job. Next day Maria gave up her day job. Now, at 33, she has five novels behind her and she's making bigish money. So how hard can writing a novel be?

Basically: less hard than solving Fermat's Last Theorem, but trickier than people imagine even people who have read a

I think I feel a novel coming on

whole Jeffrey Archer novel. What we need are a few tips about how to get beyond the Greene wannabe stage.

In her book, *Bestseller: Secrets of Successful Writing*, the novelist Celia Brayfield offers this advice: "The stories that bestsellers tell are superficially about fictional characters, invented places and fantastic scenarios, but in fact are about ordinary life. They actually address the hopes and fears of the human race."

"Behind the dinosaurs, *Jurassic Park* expresses our fear of offending natural order. John Grisham's stories are our dragon-slaying sagas — the dragon being institutionalised corruption."

So if you wake up one morning with a strong urge to "address the hopes and fears of the human race," then the chances are you might have the germ of a novel inside you. But if addressing the hopes and fears of the human race doesn't come naturally to you, don't panic. Because as far as literary motivation goes, boredom can do the trick just as well. Ask Maria Barrett.

Barrett, whose fifth novel, *Intimate Lies*, was published recently, now has about a quarter of a million books in print.

But she started writing her first novel — a rags-to-riches revenge novel called *Elle*, because she was twiddling her thumbs in a financial PR office in 1989. Barrett had time on her hands and an underemployed secretary who could type out her first stabs at literature. And stabs they turned out to be.

"It was a mishmash. It was just a storyline, with lots of really bad prose thrown in."

At this point Barrett had the huge good fortune to cross the path of Philippa Harrison — now chief executive of the publisher Little, Brown, but then taking a break from the publishing industry. A friend of Barrett's had passed the synopsis to Harrison, who saw something worth getting enthusiastic about. "I could see that she'd got something. I was swept away by her heroine."

The spelling was shaky, and

there were quite a few structural problems. But what impressed Harrison was how Barrett could spit out fresh, alternative plot ideas off the top of her head.

Barrett handed in her notice immediately and started re-writing. "I rewrote it three times," she recalls now, "from beginning to end. And each time Philippa would look it over and there would be more problems. The main problem was the prose. The story seemed to be fairly strong."

Harrison acknowledged that it was "a very unusual apprenticeship". Publishers rarely have time to nurse a new author through three drafts. Barrett wonders how she would have managed without Harrison's confidence as a buttress.

By this stage, a twist in Harrison's career brought her into the driving seat of Little, Brown, where the manuscript of *Elle* was picked up by a senior editor without any knowledge of Harrison's past involvement in it. Little, Brown "pushed it like hell", printing 80,000 copies,

straight into paperback. *Elle* made *The Sunday Times*'s bestseller list.

Each novel since has outsold the previous one. When it's time for the next, she submits four storylines to Little, Brown. She and her editor select one and she begins her research — in the case of *Intimate Lies*, about how easy it might be to be a bigamist.

Harrison says: "Maria is very serious about what she

does, which was one of the reasons I knew she was going to make it. *Elle* works because Maria absolutely believed in the characters she was writing about — authenticity is the single most important thing; the second reason is that she can write, and most amateur novelists can't. You can't teach anyone to write."

Any other tips before we scrawl "Chapter One" in our notebooks?

Harrison says: "Don't patronise is the only tip I have. And don't think it's easy."

• *Intimate Lies* is published by Little, Brown (£16.99).

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Break the Bundesbank — or bust

Germans must cut costs or devalue, says Anatole Kaletsky

Is Germany destined to become the economic sick man of Europe? To ask such a question is to invite derision. Germany is still invariably described by the conventional wisdom as "the economic powerhouse of Europe". But Germany's unemployment is back to levels last seen in the 1930s. Its economy has all but stopped growing. Even the legendary German export industries are living on borrowed time: selling as much as they can from existing factories that would never be built with today's cost structure, while they work feverishly to move their production abroad.

Yet there is nothing inevitable about Germany's economic decline. The trend in Germany's unemployment could be quickly reversed and the country could resume rapid economic growth. To do this, however, the Germans would have to make some bold choices.

The advice commonly offered to the Germans is to abandon their "Rhenish" social-market model and move to an American free-market economy, with low taxes, weak trade unions, deregulation and minimal welfare support for the poor and the jobless. But what if the Germans are unwilling to embrace these reforms? What if they insist on sticking to the socio-economic system that has given them 50 years of prosperity, stability and peace? Is Germany then condemned to perpetual mass unemployment and steady decline?

Another option, but it is one that no German politician or economist dares discuss. That option is to undertake a massive devaluation of the mark to bring German costs into line with those of other countries even without any dramatic social reforms.

Conceptually, this is quite simple. In 1995, hourly labour costs in western Germany were 180 per cent of those in America, and 156 per cent of those in France. In order to restore its international competitiveness, German industry could proceed in one of three ways. It could reduce wages by 30 per cent or more. It could eliminate most employment taxes and abolish its social safety net. Or it could eschew all social reforms and simply devalue its currency.

To bring Germany costs down to the American level would require a 45 per cent devaluation of the mark from its 1995 level, or 35 per cent from its rather lower level today.

Is such an easy escape from the German dilemma really conceivable? Certainly. The whole point of an independent currency is that it allows a nation to trade freely with the rest of the world while making its own choices about the way it wants to organise its economy and social system.

Experience shows that very steep devaluations of major currencies are not only possible but quite common. In the past two years, for example, the yen has fallen 35 per cent

against the dollar, while the dollar fell by more than 50 per cent against the mark, the yen and the pound between 1985 and 1989. Experience also shows that dramatic changes in currency levels need not threaten price stability, although they are bound to produce a one-off increase in imported inflation. What, then, would be the drawbacks for Germany of choosing a policy of devaluation to make its industry internationally competitive again?

I can think of only three. First, there are many experts who believe that Germany ought to abandon or modify the Rhenish model — and that the unemployment crisis produced by an overvalued currency is a way of forcing change. Secondly, a devaluation would lower the living standards of German workers and consumers, especially when they go on holiday or buy foreign goods. To reduce real wages is, indeed, the very purpose of devaluation, and this tends to be unpopular.

Thirdly, and I think most importantly, there is the question of inflated egos and institutional pride. To admit that Germany's economic crisis could now be solved by devaluing the mark would imply that the crisis was partly caused by the monetary misjudgments of the Bundesbank. This is obviously true, but I know of no German who is willing to say so in public. The Bundesbank, which is legally independent of politicians, could resist a demand for devaluation, even if this were the clearly expressed policy of the Government. In theory, therefore, an all-out policy of devaluation and monetary expansion might even require a vote of the German parliament to change the Bundesbank law, although in practice the Bundesbank is a politically sensitive institution that rarely defies what it sees as the democratic will.

No German dares to criticise the central bankers

So the real issue is not the legal status of the Bundesbank or the feasibility of doing a deal with Germany's G7 partners to manage a devaluation of the mark. The real issue is the German people's unwillingness to face the problem. Germans can keep their social safety net, its regulations and its high taxes, but only if they are prepared to accept lower living standards and a much weaker mark. Or they can keep their strong mark and their high wages, but only if they dismantle their social model.

What Germans cannot have is the world's strongest currency, the world's highest living standards and the world's most generous level of social protection, all at the same time. To put it another way, the Germans will have to slaughter some of their sacred cows to pull out of their present economic morass. But whether they choose to destroy their social safety net, emasculate their trade unions or humiliate the Bundesbank is up to them.



WEDDING OFF?

Peter Brookes

Brassy but not bold

Chris Morris can be funny, but his latest show is a vicious con-trick

S hrove Tuesday today: carne vale, a day for wild jokes and masked misbehaviour, licensed feasting and foolery before the austerities of Lent. I have just, for the first time, spent carnival weekend in Venice wandering around in a cloak and mask with all the other bemused tourists, dodging fantastic harlequins and facepaint artists and colliding in dim alleys with a succession of vast rocco hats above white, impassive cardboard faces. Forget pancakes: they do these things best in Roman Catholic countries. Even better, the framework of a religious tradition contains the convention that it all stops on Ash Wednesday and bare sober faces come penitent to church.

Back in our world, of course, frolics and licence and lampoon and cruelty continue all year round, made stale by repetition. So nothing could be more appropriate than to come back to an escalating row, stretching from a question in Parliament to an irate Claire Rayner, about the *Brass Eye* comedy programme on Channel 4. This opens many avenues for Lenten meditation on the uses of comedy and of lies, and the wavering line between malicious deception and cathartic masquerade. Every civilisation has expended energy trying to draw that line. We should, too.

For newcomers to the row, a résumé. Chris Morris is a youngish comedian of some brilliance, discovered in the Radio 4 spoof news programme, *On the Hour*. He played the threatening interrogator and snarling anchorman who intones, in perfect parody of the most contemptuous, self-important news-shows, such lines as "That's the news — I'm Chris Morris — You're not" and "Those are the headlines. Happy now?"

The show transferred to BBC television as *The Day Today*, and delivered satirical send-ups of the confrontational, sensational, soundbite triteness which perpetually threatens broadcast news. The programmes, together with Steve Coogan's *Knowing Me, Knowing You* from the same stable, have done for contemporary broadcasting what the Pythons' "Alan Whicker Island" and horrible game show hosts did in the 1970s; and what Victoria Wood's lampoons of sofa-TV and Stephen Fry's spoof consumer shows did in the 1980s. Each in turn has forced the medium reluctantly to admit its own awful mannerisms.

Morris belongs to a group of gifted young comics — Coogan, Patrick Marber, Rebecca Front — who have done the same for the 1990s (usually under the direction of Armando Iannucci). It is a good deed, not only because it amuses the public, but because it makes broadcasters squirm. As a talk show presenter I listen to Coogan's Alan Partridge quite often, and never fail to notice when I start to fall into his dreadful ways. If they are honest, TV news presenters do the same with Chris Morris. So don't write him off as another cheeky young quip; he has done the state some service, and they know it.

However, with *Brass Eye* he goes further. After being removed from Radio 1 for assorted tasteless stunts such as announcing Michael Heseltine's death, he and his cohorts composed a show for the more free-wheeling Channel 4. Even so, Michael Grade postponed it once.

What the show does is make up a news story and get real personages to comment on it. Thus animal welfareists such as Carla Lane are interviewed by Mr Morris in a false mustache under a false name, and persuaded to back a campaign over an imaginary elephant that died after sticking its trunk up its back end, and to condemn equally imaginary "wiesel fighting in the East End". A Tory MP, David Amess, is persuaded to submit a parliamentary question about a wholly imaginary drug known as "Coke". Noel Edmonds makes a televised appeal about it, and so does Bernard Manning. Figures such as Sir Bernard Ingham and Sir Peregrine Worsthorne are wooed to appear on a show calling itself "The Main Agenda", and asked vaguely nonsensical questions about animal experimentation or drugs.

They answer courteously enough. After all, since the dizzy expansion of radio and television channels it is a commonplace of public life to be

asked stupid questions in makeshift studios by unknown presenters who appear to be off their heads. Even a humble columnist gets six calls a week saying "This is the Nikki-Jo Fandangle Show on BXVD FM, we want you to join a discussion on incest. If not, would you mind just telling us your favourite breed of dog, for a survey we were doing to raise money for our Sick Animal Appeal!"

Chris Morris's unwitting victims think they are doing something like this: vaguely useful, slightly half-baked but no worse than a lot of broadcasting. They know better only when they see themselves looking ridiculous moments later on the comedy show. Granted, the target is "not so much their beliefs — although you are invited to snigger at their gullibility — as the monster of television itself, or as a friendly commentator put it, "the media's obsession with itself, and celebrities' obsession with the media".

So is this good, robust satire? Comedy and deception have always gone together: a jester in a mask reveals himself to be the wrong sex; the man in Chaucer's Miller's Tale puts his backside out of the window to be kissed by the seducer and breaks wind in his face. *Private Eye* puts a wicked speech balloon onto a real photograph; video trickery makes the Pope dance to the Spice Girls; judicious cuts make Harry Enfield's hideous Tory Boy appear to be applauded by the party conference. We need to laugh at the famous and powerful, and prick one another's pretensions. Why not?

In this case there are some cogent reasons why not. The trouble is that because these people are being duped, *Brass Eye* is less funny than vicious, less crusading than cowardly. Like other jokers of the past few years (remember the Henry Root letters, or the Canadian smart-arse who telephoned the Queen on radio?), it kicks unsuspecting people in the teeth and punishes not wrongdoing but trustfulness. It is a nasty little

boy without much imagination, who rings the doorbell and runs away. It erodes general trust: as Claire Rayner puts it, "Because of this series, fewer and fewer honest people who speak on TV out of conviction will agree to do so in future."

Well, let's play the devil's advocate here: given the standard of a lot of media rent-a-quoter you could argue that this might not be altogether a bad thing. Yet there is something else, more to do with art than with morals, which troubles me about it.

The problem with this kind of comedy is that it lacks art, and craft. If you mimic and parody figures and types — as in the work of *Spitting Image*, Rory Bremner, Victoria Wood, and the brilliant newer team of Coogan, Front, Marber, Iannucci and the rest — what you do is true comic art. Chris Morris can achieve this too, beautifully, when curbed and guided by a proper producer.

his kind of comic art, of studied (even if vicious) parody, can convey far more truth about — say — the absurd world of soundbite celebrity than you ever can by merely entraping real ones. When Rebecca Front wickedly lampoons a fashion designer's pretensions on *Knowing Me, Knowing You*, she does more to deflate them than you ever could by tricking the real Vivienne Westwood (which would only make the audience uneasy, and sorry for her, and distract us entirely from the joke). When John Bird and John Fortune conduct their interviews as captains of industry and politicians, they achieve an essential distillation of the awfulness of both. It is difficult and admirable work.

The *Brass Eye* trickery does not display such skill: nor much thought, artistry or effort. If there is a parallel, it is with the idle self-important decadence of "artists" who deal only in objects, trivials, plaster casts of dead bodies, erotica or cut-up cows. This art cannot last and is not nourishing. Comedy is art too. Those who push back frontiers are those who deploy most skill: Dali not Damien Hirst. Fluck and Law not Jeremy Beadle. Far from defusing pretension, *Brass Eye* buys the most pretentious and empty of all vogueish theories that all you need do is think up a good wheeze and there is no need to draw or sculpt — or in this case, act and script. For which reason it won't last long; so perhaps we need not worry.

Proconsul Dorrell slips up

Scots Tories don't need him, says

Magnus Linklater

God protect me from my friends, Michael Forsyth must have muttered yesterday as he paced the corridors of the Scottish Office. As for Stephen Dorrell, he probably felt a bit like Rodney in *Only Fools and Horses*, blowing apart one of Del Boy's better schemes by inconveniently sticking to the script: "What'd I say?" he may well be asking. "What'd I do wrong?"

What the Health Secretary had done wrong was to fall into one of those classic mantraps which so many Westminster politicians fail to spot when they blunder into the Scottish jungle. Questioned in *The Scotsman* about his views about a future Scottish parliament, Mr Dorrell pointed out the anomalies it would create. There was the famous West Lothian question, he said. How could any arrangement be justified which gave Scottish MPs the right to debate English matters in the House of Commons, when English MPs would have no equivalent right to discuss Scottish matters? *The Scotsman* put the obvious follow-up question: would the Tories, then, get rid of a Scottish parliament? "Yes, absolutely," was Mr Dorrell's reported reply.

True, he has now backtracked, claiming only that his party might wish to change the arrangement, not abolish it altogether. But the damage has been done. What came across was a whiff of the post-colonialism that so many Scots still detect within the Tory party when it comes to Scottish matters. It was a bit like Lord Curzon dictating the partition of Bengal and loftily dismissing the ensuing outcry as mere "rhetoric and declamation". It ran directly counter to the current Tory line in Scotland.

Alex Salmond, the leader of the Scottish National Party, said that it proved that devolution simply meant giving Scotland "a dog-licence from Westminster", and Labour, which has been struggling under the sustained onslaught of Mr Forsyth and his gibes about a "tartan tax", leapt on it as a "monumental gaffe".

But Mr Dorrell, you may say, was only rehearsing the West Lothian question, which has never been satisfactorily answered. He pointed out that a Scottish parliament would undermine the Union, and went on to argue that there would be no logic in carrying on with a constitutional reform that does not work. Ergo, it should be abolished — well, changed. But logic is not always the handiest weapon for a politician. What Mr Dorrell ignored was the incoherence of democracy: if a Scottish parliament is voted in under Labour, it will be as a result of a referendum, something the Tories are rather keen on themselves when it comes to Europe; he made no reference to that.

Nor did he seem to appreciate all the Scottish Secretary's careful work in the past few months. Mr Forsyth has been trying to emphasise the Scottishness of the party rather than its Britishness. His references to the term "Britain" these days are few and far between. Instead, he claims the Scottish patriot William Wallace as a Tory hero, he returns the Stone of Destiny to its rightful home, he quotes the 14th-century Declaration of Arbroath to proclaim his pride in Scottish nationhood. More to the point, when pressed on the issue of a Scottish parliament, he says that "of course" the Conservatives would field candidates for it. "We would argue our corner," he told Radio Scotland recently, "and if a parliament has the endorsement of the Scottish people, we are not going to abolish it."

That is the sensible and pragmatic answer. Indeed, it may well be the only way back for a party that once commanded a majority in Scotland but which currently languishes at less than 19 per cent. Ironically, Labour's agreement to a system of proportional representation for a Scottish parliament actually gives the Tories a claim to a healthy number of seats. Then, if things go wrong for Labour — and bedding in a new parliament is unlikely to be straightforward — they stand to gain. Privately, some senior Tories concede that devolution offers them the best chance on offer of making a serious comeback.

All of which makes Stephen Dorrell's intervention somewhat inconvenient for his Scottish colleagues. The West Lothian question no longer excites much comment in Scotland; it has been placed on a dusty shelf. Even Tam Dalyell, the Labour MP who asked it, has agreed to leave it alone for the time being. Labour's standard response is that it is no worse an anomaly than the one that gave Scotland unpopular legislation like the poll tax or opt-out schools.

The general view is that under a Labour government there will be no immediate reduction of Scottish MPs at Westminster. Numbers may well have to come down eventually, but meanwhile there are more important things to worry about. All in all, there may be grounds for reconsidering Mr Dorrell's suitability as the principal Tory spokesman on constitutional matters. Mr Dorrell himself may care to reflect on another of Lord Curzon's airy comments: the Tories, he said, "can govern and make war and increase taxation and expenditure a merveille, but legislation is not their province in a democratic constitution".

Funny fellow

WHAT IS happening to the Prince of Wales? For the first time, he has lent his name to a fellowship at Oxford. But it has nothing to do with his artistic or architectural interests. Instead he has given consent to the establishment of the Prince of Wales Fellowship for the study of the Islamic world.

Oxford's Centre for Islamic Studies, of which the Prince is a patron, claimed yesterday that the fellowship would help to promote

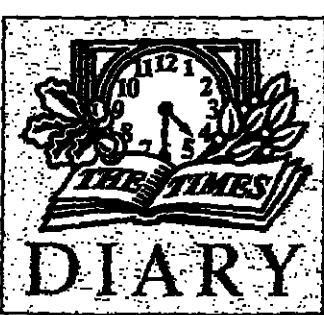
understanding between the West and Islam. But as the potential future head of the Church of England, the heir to the throne once again risks controversy by linking his name so publicly to the Islamic faith.

Dr David Browning, registrar at Oxford's Centre for Islamic Studies, denies that the fellowship is contentious. "Everything that the Prince of Wales has said has been simply to encourage us to learn more about each other and each other's religions," he said.

In his gruesome television interview with Jonathan Dimbleby, the Prince upset churchmen when he said he would like to be seen as "defender of faith", rather than "Defender of the Faith". Since 1993 he has given a series of controversial, pro-Islam speeches. Persistent rumours that the Prince is on the verge of conversion, however, have been dismissed by Buckingham Palace as rubbish.

Paper tigress

AFTER some prevarication, Amanda Platell, the acting editor of the *Sunday Mirror*, is said to



have left the newspaper. "She cleared her stuff out of her office this morning," says a colleague.

The *Mirror*'s management has long denied any difficulty, and managed only a meagre "no comment" yesterday. But Platell's relationship with the managing director, Bridget Rowe, has never been less than turbulent. I understand that she told her wakened boss, David Montgomery, that she was disappearing for two weeks, and demanded an even grander post in the *Mirror* Group empire on her return.

● A reader travelling from Paris to Heathrow with British Airways over the weekend was presented with a slice of Christmas cake. It came in a plastic wrapping decorated with pictures of holly and wishing the eater "Season's Greetings" in red and white lettering.

He asked the stewardess the meaning of Christmas cake in February. "Well, it's early or late," she said, "depending how you see it."

Barking art

NOT SINCE Laika the dog was sent into space by the Russians have the boundaries of canine endeavour been pushed back to such acclaim. Kali, a yellow Labrador, has opened her first art exhibition at a gallery in Shoreditch, London. Her sculptures cost up to £500.

Using a variety of raw materials, she has moulded pieces which her



Petch, chew, good boy

owner Anthony Randall believes will sell like hot buns: "We have brought eight pieces together for her first public viewing." My picture shows Kali with an untitled composition for the show.

Jail bird

PRISONERS should not be disturbed if a small dark bundle whizzes past their cells, closely followed by a large crucifix. This will be Ann Widdecombe, the all-action Home Office Minister, who has set herself the task of visiting every prison in the country before the general election.

So far she has seen 117, and she has another 18 to go. At her best, Miss Widdecombe can hit three prisons in a day. But she only visits on a Friday, so it would be a courtesy if the Prime Minister could hold on for a May election.

Acting up

ACTING has been no tea-dance for Viviana Durante, one of Covent Garden's leading ballerinas. She took the 1996-97 season off to pursue a straight acting career and managed to bag a part in Wycheley's romp *The Country Wife* at the Citizens Theatre in Glasgow. Halfway through rehearsals,



Viviana, dancing on

however, she and the company have separated. Tunes and tulle, it was decided, were always going to rank above thespian bellowing for Miss D. Luckily, Covent Garden has reserved a place for her next season.

P.H.S



Sponsor of the Islamic way



OLD PARTY CARD

Stamped with a Downing Street menu of beer and sandwiches

Under Tony Blair, Labour's thinking about the public sector has undergone considerable change. The party that once sided emphatically with the producer unions now accepts that consumers must come first — and that market techniques have real merit if they result in the more effective delivery of health, education and other government-funded services. It has largely convinced the public that this transformation is genuine, but the Shadow Cabinet is rightly apprehensive that, after 18 years of Labour inactivity against "Tory cuts", many of the nation's health workers, civil servants, postmen and dustmen still expect Christmas to arrive the day after any Labour victory.

The solution announced this week by Peter Hain, Labour's shadow employment minister, is to introduce job security agreements across the public sector. In terms of electoral politics, the plan may seem a neat way of signalling that Labour will indeed treat its highly unionised workforce more kindly than the Tories, while simultaneously reassuring the public that it can fend off a mudslide of pent-up claims for "catch-up" pay deals. The idea is that if the unions are convinced that public sector jobs will be safe with Labour, they will show restraint about pay and be readier to innovate. Voters should take a very long spoon to this soup.

For the public sector, Mr Hain's policy would be a millstone. If Labour wins and makes job security the linchpin of its new "social partnership", it will restore union power, inhibit further privatisation and contracting-out of services and, above all, revive the culture that has made public sector unions so resistant to change. Mr Hain says that "the Conservative legacy of public sector service cuts and job losses cannot be reversed overnight". Does that mean that given time, they will indeed be reversed?

For the private sector, Labour's enthusiasm for job security deals would spell

economic disaster. It not only takes risks with the economic cycle, in the job-creating new technology sectors, the freedom of companies to adjust the mix of skills in their workforces is a matter of life or bankruptcy. Yet Mr Hain, convinced that job insecurity obsesses the electorate, has declared war on the evils of the "deregulated, hire-and-fire labour market". He appears to have the backing of Gordon Brown, who has called job insecurity "the dominant feature of British economic life".

The Social Market Foundation has just published research by David Smith that demonstrates, to the contrary, that job insecurity is less of a problem in Britain than it is in countries wedded to "social partnership" models of industrial relations. Even among part-timers, most Britons in work are covered by employment protection; most of those working part-time do so by choice; and the proportion of people on temporary contracts is lower in Britain than in France, Germany or virtually any other industrialised country. Contrary to popular belief, people stay in the same job for nearly as long as they did 20 years ago. Since high job turnover is characteristic of an economy adjusting nimbly to new technology and markets, Britain's labour market is probably still not flexible enough.

Mr Hain seems enthusiastic for the German social market model whose regulations and non-wage perks have brought Germany its horrifyingly low unemployment. Last month on the page opposite, he asserted that "partnership between employers and unions is the only effective passport to a highly skilled society". This is old Labour at work, distrustful of free markets and the causes of free markets — a party card, stamped with the minimum wage, the social chapter and a full Downing Street menu of beer and sandwiches. If this is not what Mr Blair and Mr Brown want, they should say so.

DORRELL DROWNING

The dangers of a minister loose in Scotland

Stephen Dorrell was out of his depth when he indicated in a *Scotsman* interview that a future Tory government would reverse the creation of an Edinburgh assembly by a future Labour government. The Health Secretary was not so much waving the flag as drowning in detail. His intervention underestimates the practical difficulties of abolishing a Scottish parliament; it also undermines one of his party's most powerful arguments against Labour's devolution plans, that a vote for Labour would be a vote for an irreversible shift, one that, at worst, would cause the break-up of the United Kingdom.

There is a clear demand among Scots for greater autonomy, which finds its easiest expression in the call for an assembly. Labour, sensitive to electoral pressures from the Scottish National Party, has sought to assuage that appetite with its plans for a tax-raising Scottish parliament, introduced after a referendum and elected by PR. Many supporters of Labour's scheme believe it will satisfy Scottish demands for special treatment and thus rebid the Union.

The plans as framed, however, seem likely not to strengthen the Union but introduce debilitating decay. It would be better to seek other mechanisms to satisfy Scottish aspirations. The Scottish Secretary, Michael Forsyth, wiser than Mr Dorrell in this and many other regards, is right to give warning of the dangers of paying dangled separatists.

The Scottish parliament that Labour envisages would be introduced after a referendum in which the Scottish people had been asked first if they approved in principle of an assembly, and secondly, if it should have tax-raising powers. The vote would be held before any Bill was introduced. The Scots would be invited not so much to buy a pig in a poke as make an investment more

speculative than the South Sea Bubble. Labour has long argued that an assembly without tax powers could not work, yet that is what it might have to legislate for after a referendum if the Scots vote yes to an assembly, but no to having to pay for it. Any devolution Bill might then be amended by the Commons, giving the Scots a body which they neither voted for nor were promised.

If Labour did, nevertheless, succeed in establishing its planned parliament that would not be the end of the matter. Scottish Labour MPs at Westminster would be deciding English education policy while Westminster was powerless to influence matters in Scotland. In Edinburgh, with the parliament capable of raising income tax by only three pence in the pound, the nationalists would argue that this limit prevented the satisfaction of every Scottish grievance.

Under a PR system, nationalists, in alliance with others on the Left, could press for more powers from Westminster. Labour ministers would be ill-placed to deny them. Every Scottish Labour MP, with the honourable exception of Tam Dalyell, has signed the *Claim of Right* for Scotland which holds that sovereignty rests with the Scottish people, not Westminster. According to its logic, demands for more powers by Gordon Brown's constituents could not be denied by Tony Blair.

If ever Mr Dorrell were Prime Minister, he might fancy that Westminster could not only deny an Edinburgh parliament more powers but deprive it of those it had. He would, however, face a body whose members' status depended on the UK being weakened as a nation state. They would be supported by federalist allies in Europe. It would be far better to stop the slide now, rather than promising to push the boulder back up the hill.

THE FRENCH FRONT

Maastricht makes fertile ground for the far Right

The march has been long, but France's National Front is arriving at its destination: a solid presence on the lower rungs of the nation's political ladder. With Catherine Mégret's victory at the weekend in Vitrolles, the Front won control of its fourth large town on the Mediterranean coast. A party whose roots lie in the half-forgotten resentments of French colonists dispossessed by de Gaulle's retreat from Algeria has now become a factor in coalition calculations the length and breadth of France: Front members sit on 21 out of 22 regional councils. A party which preaches racial discrimination, tolerates racial abuse and whose followers are sometimes violent has climbed from 0.74 per cent of the national vote in the presidential election of 1974 to a steady 15 per cent or more.

The Front once seemed extreme, today it no longer worries voters. Like the far Right Freedom Party of Jörg Haider in Austria, the French Front's candidates are younger, smarter and more photogenic. A decade ago, the Front won 35 seats in the French Parliament, but lost them all when the proportional representation system from which the party had benefited was cancelled. The Front diversified beyond its leader, Jean-Marie Le Pen, and his improbable bids for the presidency. It began recruiting among police and criminal justice staff. National Front soup kitchens for the homeless sprang up. A slow and effective

drive for seats in municipal and regional authorities began.

But the Front's success was not achieved merely by swapping leather jackets for suits. Its issues have turned from the margins to mainstream. Depending on individual inclination and local circumstance, a vote for the Front is a protest registered against unemployment, political corruption, cosy conspiracy between the major parties, "immigrants" (often French citizens of North African descent), the global economy and crime. In a country in which the official jobless rate for men and women under the age of 25 touches 30 per cent, the Front's policies find a ready echo.

Its actual prescriptions are a mishmash of Gallic hostility to free trade, compulsory repatriation of immigrants and tax reduction reminiscent of the Poujadists. Newly acquired local power has been used to nasty effect against ethnic minorities. The Mayor of Toulon withdrew a literary award to a Jewish writer. Books with titles such as *Should We Burn the Arabs of France?* are on sale in the town.

The Maastricht treaty forced a deficit-reduction programme before the country had begun to liberalise its labour market. The Parisian elite was content to leave the French young and poor to stand for years in dole queues where hatreds easily bred. All politicians in France must now deal with the result.

Trade in the arts 'mired in fraud'

From Professor David Lowenthal

Sir, "The most striking thing to a lawyer who comes upon the art world", declared Paul Bator in his *The International Trade in Art* (University of Chicago Press, 1982), "is how deep and uncritical is the assumption that transactions within it should usually be — are certainly entitled to be — secret".

Mr Bator found the art and antiquities trade mired in fraud and deception, for the acceptance of secrecy "made persons aspiring to the highest standards of personal probity accomplices in the acquisition of looted masterpieces". To dream of curing such corruption is futile.

Tighten up the art trade's code of practice, say antique dealers. This is hypocrisy: these non-binding regulations are only window-dressing when concealment benefits buyers and sellers alike. Sotheby's, along with the London art market, will survive, despite the "silence and secrecy" which your leader today deplores (also letters, February 8).

Your leader of the previous day refers to "earlier and less scrupulous ages" when artworks and antiquities were acquired by shady means unknown to modern inheritors. Less scrupulous ages? To presume progress in probity flatters a present in which Mayan temple facades are ripped off to order, armed robbers dynamite Angkor Wat, the fame of Cycladic figurines has led to the devastation of Dodecanese grave sites, and European States insist that artworks which Nazis took from Jews are their "national" heritage.

Victims' laments are, to be sure, nowadays heeded in UNESCO conventions and in the self-denying purchase policies of major museums. But inflated prices and huge profits in the antiquities and art markets both attest and foment the abuses exposed in the Sotheby's story.

Until art is abolished, spare us such pieties as those of the Secretary-General of the British Antique Dealers' Association, who calls the market "relatively clean and well run" (report, February 7), and of the self-righteous who censure Italy's refusal to export its heritage or England's ready receipt of stolen goods.

Yours sincerely,
DAVID LOWENTHAL
(Author, *The Heritage Crusade and the Spoils of History*, 56 Crown Street, Harrow on the Hill, Middlesex, February 8).

TV 'stings'

From Mr John Stonborough

Sir, Sotheby's is merely the latest of a growing number of organisations to find themselves exposed through the use of miniaturised video-recording equipment secretly carried by a journalist.

Surprisingly neither the BBC producers' guidelines nor the Independent Television Commission's programme code deal with the issue of TV journalists setting up and filming "sting" operations.

The BBC permits the use of secret cameras on private property where there is "prima facie evidence of crime or significant antisocial behaviour". In addition, programme-makers must convince their employer that the material is "necessary". "Fishing expeditions" (ie, looking for evidence of criminality or antisocial behaviour) are expressly forbidden.

Journalists working under the ITC code merely have to show a public interest justification and the need for secret filming to establish credibility of a story, whether on public or private property. This seems to mean that people engaged in commercial, religious or political activities might find themselves pressured into wrongdoing and then star on prime-time television.

With the advent of these spy cameras the opportunity for abuse is becoming too great. Their use, combined with the role of journalist as bait, is in urgent need of review, either through self-regulation or statute.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN STONBOROUGH,
John Stonborough & Co
(Media relations counsel),
7 Hertford Street, W1.

Adventurous Digbys

From Mrs Jane Donaldson

Sir, Reading your obituary of Pamela Harriman, nee Digby (February 6), I was struck by the uncanny similarity of her life and character to that of her 19th-century forebear, Jane Digby, the "Infamous Lady Ellenborough".

Both started life at the Digby family home at Minster Magna in Dorset, each had several husbands — Pamela three, Jane four — and many turbulent and not always happy relationships, yet both ended their lives in circumstances of considerable political influence. Jane — after many Continental and Middle Eastern adventures — having settled in Damascus, happily married for nearly thirty years to a Bedouin chief, Sheikh Medjdel el Mazrab, sharing his leadership and the respect of his tribe and playing a diplomatic role between the Christian and Arab communities.

Yours truly,
JANE DONALDSON,
Catinant Cottage,
Hinton St George, Somerset.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Judiciary and mandatory sentences

From Mr Ian Cook

Sir, In stating that the courts are bound to disqualify a driver who is found to have an excess alcohol level for 12 months, "whatever the circumstances of the offence or the consequences to his livelihood", His Honour Joseph Dean (letter, February 3) seems to disregard Section 34(1) of the Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988.

That section provides that where a person is convicted of an offence involving obligatory disqualification the court must disqualify for not less than 12 months unless it is satisfied that there are "special reasons" for disqualifying for a shorter period or for not disqualifying at all.

Experience and decided cases show that "special reasons" are seldom found. Nevertheless, when Parliament enacted S34, it expressly reserved to sentencing judges and magistrates a discretion in order that anomalous and unjust sentences, such as are likely to arise under current proposals, may be avoided.

Yours faithfully,
IAN COOK,
1 King's Bench Walk, Temple, EC4, February 4.

From Mr Robert Milson

Sir, As Lord Donaldson of Lynton points out (letter, February 5), a licence to drive is a privilege granted by the State. It is not unjust for the State to prescribe in advance relevant bad behaviour which will lead to the withdrawal of that privilege. Personal freedom is a right belonging to everyone.

Bloody Sunday

From Mr Aidan O'Connor

Sir, It was with a sigh of despair that I read Mr Andrew Hunter's letter (February 3) concerning a proposed second inquiry into the Bloody Sunday tragedy.

He suggests that we should cease looking backward and rebuild into the future with all the outrages of the past left behind; at first glance a laudable enough aspiration, but his letter has the same flavour as those who opposed the reopening of the Birmingham Six and Guildford Four cases. The British Government and legal system did not suffer unduly when these cases were overturned; on the contrary, a sense of relief and satisfaction was widely expressed when justice was finally done.

On the question of Bloody Sunday, it is high time the British Government came clean on what has transpired to

be a monumental example of injustice to the people of Derry and further afield. In offering advice to Mr John Hume, MP (in whose constituency the events took place and who was personally acquainted with many of the victims), Mr Hunter is seeking to deny the relentless quest for truth and justice. This will not abate until a satisfactory answer and apology are given.

To date, the British Government's position is unconvincing, to say the least. The Bloody Sunday issue is not some petulant sectarian squabble but, as the two MPs said in their letter today, a matter of deeply felt indignation, rooted in the Government's refusal to make a fresh examination of the facts.

Yours sincerely,
AIDAN O'CONNOR,
19 Orlagh Rise, Scholarmstown Road, Templeogue, Dublin 16, February 5.

From Mr Anthony Evans

Sir, Lord Donaldson of Lynton obscures a valid point made by Judge Dean.

Certainly, liberty is a right — but not when the rights of others are repeatedly denied. Justice demands that a repeating offender receives a heavier mandatory sentence than this offence would otherwise attract. Such a sentence should be awarded not only for the offence itself but also for having ignored previous warnings.

It appears to be only their Lordships who are confused on this matter. The public is clearly saying to repeating offenders: "We've had enough, stop now, or else..." The Judiciary should endorse that message.

Yours faithfully,
A. EVANS,
136 Crackley Bank,
Chesteron, Newcastle, Staffordshire, February 5.

Yours,
TIMEL WAKEFIELD,
Chairman,
Church of England
Communications Committee,
Bishop's Lodge, Woodthorpe Lane,
Wakefield, West Yorkshire,
February 7.

From Mr Michael Robinson

Sir, Your report today that the Church of England has suffered its biggest fall in Sunday attendance for 20 years leads me to wonder whether previous figures may have been exaggerated somewhat to impress the relevant bishop.

Our diocese, like others, has now changed to a system based on church attendance (and electoral roll numbers) when determining how much each parochial church council is asked to pay towards central costs. This is now a significant disincentive to exaggeration.

Yours faithfully,
MICHAEL ROBINSON,
Hillcroft,
36 Trevelyan Way,
Berkhamshead, Hertfordshire,
February 7.

From the Reverend Dr Tom Ambrose

Sir, The recently published figures show a large fall in the number of Christmas communicants in 1995. In that year Christmas Eve was a Sunday. Not everyone would want to receive Communion on the Sunday morning, and then again at midnight or on Christmas Day.

At the time there was a lengthy correspondence between Church of England users of the Internet about the disruption to the normal pattern of services when Christmas Eve was a Sunday.

Many churches held fewer Communion services than normal around Christmas 1995. More people were attending non-Eucharistic family services on Christmas Day, or a service of blessing the crib early on Christmas Eve.

Statistics about numbers of worshippers at services like these have never been collected. If they were, they might reveal a small but steady increase in Christmas attendance.

Yours sincerely,
TOM AMBROSE
(Director of Communications,
Diocese of Ely),
The Vicarage, Main Street,
Witchford, Ely, Cambridgeshire,
February 7.

antibiotics or anti-fungal treatments. This consultation process could take many months. Until the outcome is known Triludan remains fully available in the US as, when taken as recommended, there are no new safety concerns over its use.

This is also the view of the UK licensing authorities, as stated correctly in the article.

Yours faithfully,
A. C. EATON
(Director of Public Affairs),
Hoechst Marion Roussel Ltd,
Broadwater Park,
Denham, Uxbridge, Middlesex,
January 30.

From Mr Martin Hasseck

Sir, Although I have an open mind as to whether it should be a criminal offence to deny that the Holocaust took place, I find it disturbing that your correspondent yesterday refers to "the ramblings of eccentrics and extremists" in this context.

Revisionism derives from a well-oiled machine, constructed by neo-Nazis, who believe that Nazism would be attractive if it could only rid itself of its unfortunate association with the death camps.

Your contributor ends his letter by saying that "anything is preferable to the emergence of thought-police and prosecutions for political heterodoxy". If the revisionists were successful we would be in precisely the state he fears.

Yours faithfully,
M. HASSECK,
104 Holders Hill Road, NW4,
February 6.

Business letters, page 29

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 0171-782-5046.

The statistics of Sunday worship

From the Chairman of the Church of England Communications Committee

Sir, The latest Church of England attendance figures (reports, February 7 and 10) do look bad, and we must not be complacent about them. But these statistics tell nothing of the positive underlying trends to which clergy and parishioners all over the country testify.

There is plenty of anecdotal evidence of a switch from weekly attendance to less frequent, but just as regular, worship in our churches. Attendance once, twice or three times a month is becoming more common as the freedom to travel, the dispersal of family and friends around the country, and other Sunday pressures increase.

To put the figures into context, a drop of 36,000 in usual Sunday attendances amounts to less than three people for each of our 13,000 parishes. That equals about one family away each week. These changed patterns of attendance need researching to see if it can be established that as many people as before, or indeed more, are coming to church, but less frequently.

Your report mentioned some of the "green shoots" which are undoubtedly visible around the country, but omitted the very significant fact that the numbers of people selected to train for the vitally important stipendiary ministry have increased. Between 1995 and 1996 they went up by 15.8 per cent, from 215 to 249. The total, including non-stipendiary clergy, showed an overall increase of 4.8 per cent from 372 to 390.

Yours,
TIMEL WAKEFIELD,
Chairman,
Church of England
Communications Committee,
Bishop's Lodge, Woodthorpe Lane,
Wakefield, West Yorkshire,
February 7.

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TOM AMBROSE
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February 6.

Business letters, page 29

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KENSINGTON PALACE
February 10: The Duke of Gloucester this evening attended a Reception at Guildhall given by the Corporation of London on the occasion of "The Link into Latin America" conference.

YORK HOUSE
ST JAMES'S PALACE
February 10: The Duke of Kent, Patron, this evening attended the British Computer Society Awards Evening, at the Institution of Civil Engineers, Great George Street, London SW1.

**MEMORIAL —
ATE**

W. 11257 — 30790.
deceased with love and
by all his family.

Peter John Ellison,
of 37, St. John's, beloved son
deceased. Mass. service
held. Mass. service held. Mass. service held.

W. 108 — Victor. First
deceased 10/27/27. Loving
and prayers
held. Mass. service held.
of his family.

John and Gertrude,
in person and grateful
for the many kind
on his birthday
11th, 1927. Mass. service
of October 1926.

MOATY

WEDNESDAY. Mass. is a very
to be held. Mass. service held.
of his family.

CEES

WEDNESDAY. Mass. is a very
to be held. Mass. service held.
of his family.

ED

WEDNESDAY. Mass. is a very
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of his family.

TS FOR SALE

W. 108 — Victor. First
deceased 10/27/27. Loving
and prayers
held. Mass. service held.
of his family.

John and Gertrude,
in person and grateful
for the many kind
on his birthday
11th, 1927. Mass. service
of October 1926.

TICKETS FOR SALE

**ALL SEVEN 50p 1st sport chance
in London, 1927. 1927. 1927.**
all tickets 250 00p 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th 101st 102nd 103rd 104th 105th 106th 107th 108th 109th 110th 111th 112th 113th 114th 115th 116th 117th 118th 119th 120th 121st 122nd 123rd 124th 125th 126th 127th 128th 129th 130th 131st 132nd 133rd 134th 135th 136th 137th 138th 139th 140th 141st 142nd 143rd 144th 145th 146th 147th 148th 149th 150th 151st 152nd 153rd 154th 155th 156th 157th 158th 159th 160th 161st 162nd 163rd 164th 165th 166th 167th 168th 169th 170th 171st 172nd 173rd 174th 175th 176th 177th 178th 179th 180th 181st 182nd 183rd 184th 185th 186th 187th 188th 189th 190th 191st 192nd 193rd 194th 195th 196th 197th 198th 199th 200th 201st 202nd 203rd 204th 205th 206th 207th 208th 209th 210th 211st 212th 213th 214th 215th 216th 217th 218th 219th 220th 221st 222nd 223rd 224th 225th 226th 227th 228th 229th 230th 231st 232nd 233rd 234th 235th 236th 237th 238th 239th 240th 241st 242nd 243rd 244th 245th 246th 247th 248th 249th 250th 251st 252nd 253rd 254th 255th 256th 257th 258th 259th 260th 261st 262nd 263rd 264th 265th 266th 267th 268th 269th 270th 271st 272nd 273rd 274th 275th 276th 277th 278th 279th 280th 281st 282nd 283rd 284th 285th 286th 287th 288th 289th 290th 291st 292nd 293rd 294th 295th 296th 297th 298th 299th 300th 301st 302nd 303rd 304th 305th 306th 307th 308th 309th 310th 311st 312th 313th 314th 315th 316th 317th 318th 319th 320th 321st 322nd 323rd 324th 325th 326th 327th 328th 329th 330th 331st 332nd 333rd 334th 335th 336th 337th 338th 339th 340th 341st 342nd 343rd 344th 345th 346th 347th 348th 349th 350th 351st 352nd 353rd 354th 355th 356th 357th 358th 359th 360th 361st 362nd 363rd 364th 365th 366th 367th 368th 369th 370th 371st 372nd 373rd 374th 375th 376th 377th 378th 379th 380th 381st 382nd 383rd 384th 385th 386th 387th 388th 389th 390th 391st 392nd 393rd 394th 395th 396th 397th 398th 399th 400th 401st 402nd 403rd 404th 405th 406th 407th 408th 409th 410th 411st 412th 413th 414th 415th 416th 417th 418th 419th 420th 421st 422nd 423rd 424th 425th 426th 427th 428th 429th 430th 431st 432nd 433rd 434th 435th 436th 437th 438th 439th 440th 441st 442nd 443rd 444th 445th 446th 447th 448th 449th 450th 451st 452nd 453rd 454th 455th 456th 457th 458th 459th 460th 461st 462nd 463rd 464th 465th 466th 467th 468th 469th 470th 471st 472nd 473rd 474th 475th 476th 477th 478th 479th 480th 481st 482nd 483rd 484th 485th 486th 487th 488th 489th 490th 491st 492nd 493rd 494th 495th 496th 497th 498th 499th 500th 501st 502nd 503rd 504th 505th 506th 507th 508th 509th 510th 511st 512th 513th 514th 515th 516th 517th 518th 519th 520th 521st 522nd 523rd 524th 525th 526th 527th 528th 529th 530th 531st 532nd 533rd 534th 535th 536th 537th 538th 539th 540th 541st 542nd 543rd 544th 545th 546th 547th 548th 549th 550th 551st 552nd 553rd 554th 555th 556th 557th 558th 559th 560th 561st 562nd 563rd 564th 565th 566th 567th 568th 569th 570th 571st 572nd 573rd 574th 575th 576th 577th 578th 579th 580th 581st 582nd 583rd 584th 585th 586th 587th 588th 589th 590th 591st 592nd 593rd 594th 595th 596th 597th 598th 599th 600th 601st 602nd 603rd 604th 605th 606th 607th 608th 609th 610th 611st 612th 613th 614th 615th 616th 617th 618th 619th 620th 621st 622nd 623rd 624th 625th 626th 627th 628th 629th 630th 631st 632nd 633rd 634th 635th 636th 637th 638th 639th 640th 641st 642nd 643rd 644th 645th 646th 647th 648th 649th 650th 651st 652nd 653rd 654th 655th 656th 657th 658th 659th 660th 661st 662nd 663rd 664th 665th 666th 667th 668th 669th 670th 671st 672nd 673rd 674th 675th 676th 677th 678th 679th 680th 681st 682nd 683rd 684th 685th 686th 687th 688th 689th 690th 691st 692nd 693rd 694th 695th 696th 697th 698th 699th 700th 701st 702nd 703rd 704th 705th 706th 707th 708th 709th 710th 711st 712th 713th 714th 715th 716th 717th 718th 719th 720th 721st 722nd 723rd 724th 725th 726th 727th 728th 729th 730th 731st 732nd 733rd 734

Very Low

OBITUARIES

JOHN IRWIN

John Irwin, Keeper of the Indian Department at the Victoria and Albert Museum, 1959-78, died on January 23 aged 79. He was born on August 5, 1917.

John Irwin's seminal studies of Indian textiles and his later researches into the roots of Indian artistic expression contributed greatly to Western appreciation of the culture of the subcontinent. In the historical study of Indian textiles, in particular, he helped to transform scholarly understanding both of the Indo-European textile trade and of the complicated mutual interchange of design ideas and motifs between East and West. His lectures on this and other subjects were enthralling. He kept audiences hanging on to his every word as he narrated a detective mystery.

As Keeper of the Indian Department at the Victoria and Albert Museum, he found himself much involved with attempts to find suitable accommodation for the huge body of the collection which had lost its original suite of galleries in buildings behind the Imperial Institute in 1955. The cream of the collection was arranged in three galleries in the V&A, but the rest was divided and housed in various locations. Irwin argued for, and in 1970 became the head of, a new Oriental Department which brought together the Indian section with a new Far Eastern section. Much of his energy during his last years at the V&A, when he was also Senior Keeper and at times deputising for the Director, Sir John Pope-Hennessy, was spent working on a plan, sadly abandoned later, to develop the Huxley building (now the Henry Cole Wing) as an oriental museum.

Although born in Madras, the son

of a coffee planter, John Conan Irwin was still a child when his father retired and returned to England. He spent much of his boyhood in Dorset where, despite a conventional education at Canford School, Wimborne, he nevertheless grew up something of a rebel.

On leaving school he became a journalist, working for a number of newspapers including the *Daily Mirror*, and the *New Statesman* where, under Kingsley Martin, he wrote theatre criticism.

On the outbreak of the Second World War he took a temporary commission with the Gordon Highlanders, but a leg injury sustained in an accident in 1942 while training motorcycle contact officers brought his active service to an end. He was left permanently slightly lame. Irwin was posted back to India as ADC to the Governor of Bengal, Sir Richard Casey. He subsequently served two further Governors as ADC and then as non-political private secretary.

In India he was exposed to the dramatic events of the independence movement, served as secretary to the Bengal Fair Relief Fund in 1944, and formed lasting friendships with Indian scholars and intellectuals. In Calcutta, he also began his career as an art historian, writing jointly with the progressive poet Bishnu Dey the first biography of one of the pioneers of the Indian modern art movement, Jamini Roy.

Returning to England at the end of the war, Irwin joined the Victoria and Albert Museum as Assistant Keeper of the Indian section. Almost immediately he was put to work as executive secretary to the Royal Academy's major exhibition of the *Arts of India and Pakistan*. Initially planned to be held in 1940, the exhibition, which ran through the winter of 1947 until 1948, and its catalogue, have come to symbolise the beginning of a new,



post-independence, era in Western appreciation of Indian art.

During the subsequent period, the study of Indian art history was to be transformed, with the writings of both Indian and British scholars, including Irwin's immediate colleagues at the V&A — W. G. Archer, appointed Keeper of the Indian Department in 1949, and Robert Skelton, Irwin's successor.

On Archer's retirement in 1959, Irwin was promoted to Keeper of the

Indian Section. At first, despite his greater personal interest in sculpture and antiquities, he was put in charge of the department's large and important collection of textiles. The study he carried out on these was to have a major impact on scholarship in the field and also to lead to strong overseas connections.

He was for a long time closely associated with the Calico Museum of Textiles in Ahmedabad, helping it to build its collections, and co-editing

its journal, *The Journal of Indian Textile History*, where much of his textile research first appeared. Irwin's involvement in the Calico Museum was characteristic of a broader sense of responsibility to India. It was he who arranged for an Ahmedabad house front, deemed impracticable for the V&A to keep after the loss of its Indian galleries, to be sold to the Calico Museum, where it formed, appropriately, the façade of the building.

Irwin's textile research resulted in a number of major publications, among them *Kashmir Shawls* (1955) and *Origins of Chintz* (1970). He also produced, with Margaret Hall, the first two catalogues of the Calico Museum's collections, *Indian Painted and Printed Fabrics* (1971) and *Indian Embroideries* (1973).

In his later career, and particularly after his retirement, Irwin embarked on an exploration of the foundations of Indian art, the history, archaeology, and artistic influence of the earliest surviving examples of Indian monumental sculpture in stone — the pillars erected by the Emperor Ashoka in the 3rd century BC. His argument that the origin of many monuments lay in the cosmic religion predating revealed or written traditions, which he also later applied to his study of early Christian monuments, excited immense interest as well as some controversy.

A slim, handsome man, Irwin was a tireless worker, continuing his meticulous and characteristically scholarly research until recently despite the restrictions of ill-health. He leaves a rich legacy both in the two institutions with which he was most closely involved, and through the writings of a vigorous and original mind.

Irwin is survived by his three sons, and by his wife, Helen, from whom he was separated.

BRIAN CONNOLLY

Brian Connolly, singer with the pop group Sweet, died yesterday of renal failure aged 47. He was born on October 5, 1949.

OUTRAGEOUS in facepaint, sequins and towering platform shoes, Sweet were the quintessential Seventies glam rock act. Behind the flamboyant gimmickry was a band playing punchy, well-crafted and amusingly memorable songs. But getting behind the gimmickry was never really the point.

The extravagant frivolity of Sweet's stage act was what mattered, and along with such rivals as Mud, Slade, T. Rex, Suzi Quatro, Gary Glitter and Alvin Stardust — few of whom could match them for tongue-in-cheek excess — they offered a brief, boisterous reminder that pop was supposed to be fun. After the gloomy introspection of much late 1960s rock, it was a reminder that many young fans found well-come. By the time Brian Connolly left the group in 1979, Sweet had sold some 50 million records.

Brian Connolly was born in Hamilton, near Glasgow, perhaps a few years earlier than he liked to admit. He grew up in Blantyre, Lanarkshire, and then, from the age of 12, in Middlesex, where he attended Harefield Secondary School. His family background was confused: having discovered only at 18 that he had been brought up by foster parents, he later learnt that his foster father may have been his natural father after all, and that the actor Mark McManus, who played the television detective Taggart and who died in 1994 aged 59, may have been his elder brother.

Sweet grew out of a group called Wainwright's Gentlemen, in which Connolly and the drummer Mick Tucker formed together in 1966 before forming their own band, Sweetshop, later shortened to Sweet. Sweet released four early singles without success, and it was only when they came into contact with the songwriting team of Nicky Chinn and Mike Chapman that they began to make an impact. Chinn and Chapman dominated the pop charts in the early 1970s, writing for Mud and Suzi Quatro as well as Sweet: on one occasion they had songs simultaneously at No 1, No 2 and No 3, each recorded by a different act.

Chinn and Chapman had a preference for upbeat teen anthems, and they wrote a string of them for Sweet: *Funny Funny*, *Co-Co*, *Poppa Joe*, *Little Willy*. On the B-sides of those catchy, uncomplicated hits, however, the group pursued a rather different direction, recording songs they had written themselves, and which were clearly influenced by heavy rock. That influence in turn became apparent in the songs written for the group by Chinn and Chapman: hits such as *Blockbuster* (No 1 in 1973), *Hell Raiser*, *Ballroom Blitz* and *Teenage Rampage* memorably combined the cheerful banalities of lightweight pop with blistering guitars and a bludgeoning beat.

Sweet enjoyed all the trappings of pop success. At one

stage Connolly had six Rolls-Royces, a mansion in Surrey and a £250,000 yacht, and his drinking partners included Keith Moon, Mick Jagger and Ringo Starr. But like so many pop groups before and since, Sweet eventually began to tire of being screamed at on *Top of the Pops* by teenage girls.

In 1974 they dispensed with the services of Chinn and Chapman and recorded an album, *Sweet Fanny Adams*; it reached No 27 in the charts, but soon disappeared. Further albums followed, but the hit singles became less frequent. The group had succeeded in losing their teenybopper audience, but without attracting an older, more serious following in its stead: their last Top Ten hit was *Love is Like Oxygen* in 1978.

There were personality clashes, too, and Connolly finally walked out of the group in 1979. He initially enjoyed some success as a solo act, but his drinking had by now become excessive, and in 1981 he almost died after suffering multiple heart attacks. His marriage ended in divorce, and his house was sold to meet an enormous tax bill.



Connolly gave up drinking, but his health was permanently impaired: a nervous complaint left him partially paralysed, walking with a limp, his hands violently shaking. But he continued to perform, retaining his trademark long peroxide blond hair and fronting a group he called Brian Connolly and Sweet, reliving his glamorous heyday in small clubs and Butlins holiday camps. Andy Scott, the guitarist whom Connolly blamed for forcing him out of the original Sweet, led a rival version of the group aimed at the same nostalgic market.

That market grew perceptibly in the 1990s, with Seventies nostalgia becoming a highly profitable business and glam rock undergoing something of an ironic revival. Connolly enjoyed the renewed attention from film-makers, journalists and television producers, and the royalties earned when a new generation of performers such as Def Leppard and Pat Benatar covered over versions of Sweet songs. But a documentary about him on Channel 4 last year made it clear that he was far from well.

He is survived by his girlfriend Jean and their young son, and by two grown-up daughters from his marriage.

IVO DE SOUZA



Ivo de Souza, OBE, wartime RAF pilot and Jamaican diplomat, died on January 19 aged 78. He was born in Kingston, Jamaica, on August 24, 1918.

ONE of that brave band of young West Indians who answered Churchill's call to arms in 1940, Ivo de Souza flew many low-level intruder and bombing sorties in Mosquitoes over occupied Europe from 1942 until 1945. After the end of the war, he thought about remaining in the RAF, but new opportunities awaited him. After taking a degree in Public Administration and working for the Jamaican government service he re-

turned to Britain to set up the British Caribbean Welfare Service in 1953.

For the next nine years he headed the service, which dealt with the flow of West Indian immigration that the British Government had encouraged as an answer to labour shortages in the 1950s. In the wake of the Notting Hill riots of 1958 he was a prime mover in setting up the Standing Conference of West Indian organisations, formed in response to the unrest.

After independence, he went on to have a distinguished career as a Jamaican diplomat in the Americas and, finally, in London.

Ivo Seymour de Souza was educated at St George's High

School, Kingston, and after a short period teaching there joined the Jamaican Government Civil Service in 1938. In 1940 he volunteered to join the RAF and after training in Canada was posted to a Mosquito intruder squadron in Britain in November 1942.

From then until the end of the war he served two tours, one in 21 Squadron and the second in 462 (Australian) Squadron, being one of only six of his intake of 60 aircrew to survive that long. He flew strafing attacks on Luftwaffe airfields, patrols over the Normandy beachhead on D-Day and, as a flight commander, took part in the Mosquito raid on the Gestapo HQ in Copenhagen in March 1945 which

completely wrecked the building, destroyed archives which would have compromised the Danish Resistance and killed their custodians.

At the end of the war, on temporary release from the RAF, he took a degree in Public Administration at Manchester University, where he also met and married his wife Joan, in 1949. While at Manchester he was attached to the air squadron and he returned briefly to the RAF after taking his degree. But having decided against a permanent commission, in 1951 he went back to Jamaica and worked for a couple of years in the Ministry of Labour.

But in 1953 he was called back to London where the Colonial Office gave him the task of finding out just how many West Indian immigrants were coming to Britain. The British Caribbean Welfare Service, which he founded, met immigrants at entry ports, made sure they found employment and accommodation and helped them to settle in. De Souza also formed an all-party lobbying group of MPs and local councillors to heighten awareness of the problems of large numbers of immigrants — problems which surfaced most dramatically in the 1958 Notting Hill riots — and counter the increasingly vociferous calls for immigration control. De Souza was head of the welfare service until 1962 and was

appointed OBE for his work in 1960.

In August 1962 he represented the newly-independent Jamaica at celebrations in London and his career was thereafter as a diplomat. He served as Deputy High Commissioner in Ottawa, helping to organise Jamaica's fruit farm workers in Canada. After a spell at the Ministry of Defence from 1962 to 1965, de Souza became High Commissioner to Trinidad and Tobago and the eastern Caribbean territories, and was energetic in promoting Jamaica's attempts to secure closer economic integration in the West Indies through the formation of the Caribbean Free Trade Association, designed to compensate for the collapse of the West Indies Federation.

From 1974 to 1976 he was Jamaica's Ambassador to Venezuela, Ecuador and Colombia, returning to London to be Deputy High Commissioner, 1977-78. In retirement he was a member of Jamaica's contingent to the team of international observers who monitored Zimbabwe's first elections in 1980. He continued to take an interest in the welfare of the West Indian community in Britain. He had retained his rank as a flight lieutenant, RAFVR, and his funeral was at the RAF church, St Clement Dane's, in the Strand.

He is survived by his wife Joan and by two daughters.

HANNES VAHL

Hannes Vahl, managing director of Siemens UK, 1972-86, died on January 15 aged 73. He was born in Freiburg, Germany, on July 6, 1923.

HANNES VAHL came from a generation of businessmen who spearheaded the postwar German economic revival. His training as an electrical engineer led him to join Siemens in 1948 where his combination of technical and management skills resulted in a rapid rise through the ranks. He served as managing director of the company in Britain

for more than 13 years, during which time he did much to improve Anglo-German trade. In 1986 he became an honorary member of the Anglo-German Chamber of Industry and Commerce.

By the mid-1950s the Siemens company had largely recovered from the ravages of the war and was seeking to re-establish itself as an international supplier of electrical systems and equipment. Large-scale projects, such as power stations, played an important role in expansion schemes, particularly in the developing world, and in 1954

Vahl was posted to Istanbul, a year later to Lahore and in 1958 to Tehran, where he remained until 1972.

By the time Vahl left Iran, Siemens, well represented in much of the developing world, was looking towards more industrialised countries. The company had enjoyed a long-standing association with Britain, having been in large part responsible for establishing the nascent British electrical industry during the 19th century. So it was that in 1972 Vahl became the managing director of Siemens UK.

He convinced the board of

Siemens — who saw Britain at that time as a strike-ridden country with high inflation and excessive state intervention — that the UK was worthy of sustained investment. He gradually built the company up from small beginnings in offices in Brentford, establishing its first postwar manufacturing facility in Congleton in Cheshire. Today the company employs some 11,000 people in more than 30 locations.

Vahl became a convinced Anglophile, and after retirement remained in Britain. He is survived by his wife, Inge, and by three daughters.

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28th February 1997 - late
considered.

The ITF players, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option



Sullivan's safe hands have been recognised by Scotland. But are you confident in picking him for your ITF team?

10101	M Watt	Aberdeen	1.50	-3	-8
10102	N Walker	Aberdeen	1.00	0	-14
10201	D Seaman	Arsenal	5.00	0	-133
10202	V Bartram	Arsenal	0.75	0	-10
10203	J Lukic	Arsenal	3.75	0	+10
10301	M Boenisch	Aston Villa	0.50	0	+6
10302	M Oakes	Aston Villa	1.00	0	+19
10401	T Flowers	Blackburn Rovers	2.00	0	+2
10402	S Given	Blackburn Rovers	2.00	0	-1
10501	G Marshall	Blackburn Rovers	3.50	0	-1
10502	S Kerr	Celtic	3.50	+5	+17
10601	D Kharine	Chelsea	2.50	0	+10
10602	K Hitchcock	Chelsea	2.00	0	-25
10603	F Goodas	Chelsea	3.00	0	+3
10701	S Ogrizovic	Coventry City	1.50	-1	-15
10702	J Fiani	Coventry City	0.50	0	0
10801	M Taylor	Derby County	1.00	0	0
10802	R Hoult	Derby County	1.00	0	-12
10901	A Maxwell	Dundee United	0.50	0	+4
10902	L Key	Dundee United	0.50	0	-10
11001	I Westwater	Dundee United	0.50	0	-16
11101	N Southall	Everton	2.50	0	-22
11102	P Gerrard	Everton	2.50	0	-1
11201	G Rousseau	Hearts	2.00	+5	-9
11301	J Leighton	Hibernian	1.50	+5	-20
11401	D Lokovic	Kilmarnock	1.50	-3	-37
11501	M Beasley	Leeds United	1.25	0	+5
11502	P Evans	Leeds United	0.50	0	0
11503	N Martyn	Leeds United	2.50	+25	+25
11601	K Poole	Leicester City	1.00	0	-6
11602	K Keller	Leicester City	1.00	0	-1
11701	D James	Liverpool	5.00	0	+23
11702	A Warner	Liverpool	0.50	0	0
11801	P Schmeichel	Manchester United	5.00	-1	-8
11802	R van der Gouw	Manchester United	1.00	0	+5
11901	G Walsh	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-20
11902	A Miller	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-23
12001	S Howie	Motherwell	4.00	0	-15
12101	S Heston	Newcastle United	3.00	0	0
12102	P Smoek	Newcastle United	3.00	0	-2
12201	R Crossley	Nottingham Forest	2.50	0	-32
12202	A Fettes	Nottingham Forest	0.75	0	0
12203	T Wright	Nottingham Forest	0.75	0	0
12301	S Thomson	Rath Rovers	5.00	+5	+35
12401	A Goram	Rangers	2.00	0	+11
12501	K Pressman	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50	0	0
12502	M Clarke	Sheffield Wednesday	1.00	0	-26
12601	D Beasant	Southampton	0.25	0	+4
12602	N Moss	Southampton	1.00	0	-10
12603	M Taylor	Southampton	0.25	0	-16
12701	L Perez	Sunderland	1.00	0	+1
12702	A Cotton	Sunderland	3.50	0	-11
12801	I Walker	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	0
12802	E Sanderson	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	-2
12901	L Mikosko	West Ham United	0.50	0	+1
12902	S Mouton	West Ham United	0.50	0	+1
13001	N Sullivan	Wimbledon	1.00	0	+1
13002	P Head	Wimbledon	1.00	0	0

20101	S McKinnis	Aberdeen	2.00	0	+8
20102	L Dixon	Aberdeen	3.00	0	+24
20201	N Winterburn	Arsenal	3.00	0	+1
20202	S Morrow	Arsenal	1.00	0	+1
20301	S Staunton	Aston Villa	3.00	0	+41
20302	A Wright	Aston Villa	2.50	0	0
20303	G Charles	Aston Villa	0.25	0	0
20304	P King	Aston Villa	3.00	0	+28
20305	F Nelson	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	0	+19
20401	H Berg	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	0	+24
20402	G le Saux	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	0	+18
20403	J Kenna	Blackburn Rovers	1.00	0	+2
20404	G Croft	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	+14	0
20501	J McManis	Celtic	3.00	0	+4
20502	T McKinlay	Celtic	3.00	0	+13
20601	D Petruscu	Chelsea	2.00	0	+6
20602	S Clarke	Chelsea	1.00	0	+1
20603	S Minto	Coventry City	1.50	0	-8
20701	D Burrows	Coventry City	1.00	0	-4
20702	J Burrows	Coventry City	1.00	0	-4
20703	B Burrows	Coventry City	1.50	0	+5
20704	M Hall	Derby County	1.50	0	+5
20801	C Powell	Derby County	1.00	0	+4
20802	D Yates	Dundee United	1.00	+44	0
20901	M Malpas	Dundee United	0.50	+44	0
20902	M Perry	Dundee United	0.50	0	+7
20903	N Duffy	Dunfermline	0.25	0	-7
21001	C Miller	Dunfermline	0.25	0	-7
21002	A Tod	Everton	2.50	0	-4
21101	M Holtger	Everton	2.00	0	+14
21102	A Hinchcliffe	Everton	2.00	0	-4
20603	T Phelan	Everton	1.50	0	+10
21103	E Barrett	Everton	2.00	+44	0
21201	G Locke	Everton	1.00	0	+10
21202	N Poulton	Hibernian	1.00	+44	0
21301	W Miller	Hibernian	1.00	+44	0
21302	A Dow	Hibernian	0.50	-1	0
21402	G MacPherson	Kilmarnock	3.00	+44	0
21501	G Kelly	Leeds United	2.50	+44	0
21502	A Dorio	Leeds United	0.50	0	+13
21503	P Beasley	Leeds United	1.00	+38	0
21601	G Hall	Leicester City	0.50	0	+6
21602	M Whitlow	Leicester City	0.50	0	+8
21603	S Grayson	Leicester City	0.50	0	-3
21701	N Lewis	Leicester City	0.25	0	0
21702	R Felling	Liverpool	3.00	0	0
21701	R Jones	Liverpool	1.50	0	0
21702	S Harkness	Liverpool	0.50	0	+2
21703	S I Bjornbyrne	Manchester United	4.00	0	+33
21801	D Irwin	Manchester United	3.00	0	+2
21802	G Nevill	Manchester United	2.50	0	-14
21803	P Nevill	Middlesbrough	3.00	0	-1
21901	N Cox	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-1
21902	C Morris	Middlesbrough	0.75	0	-1
21903	C Fleming	Middlesbrough	0.25	0	-1
21904	C Blackmore	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-1
21905	V Kinder	Motherwell	0.50	0	+3
22002	S McMillan	Newcastle United	3.00	0	-3
22101	W Barton	Newcastle United	3.00	0	+13
22102	S Watson	Newcastle United	2.50	0	+2
22201	R Elliott	Newcastle United	2.50	0	+7
22202	J Berrisford	Newcastle United	4.00	0	+11
22201	S Pearce	Nottingham Forest	2.00	0	+2
22202	D Lyttle	Nottingham Forest	1.00	0	+2
22203	A I Haaland	Nottingham Forest	2.00	0	-4
22401	N Jerkin	Rath Rovers	0.75	0	-5
22302	P Bland	Rath Rovers	2.50	0	+4
22401	D Kirkwood	Rangers	2.50	0	0
22402	D Robertson	Rangers	2.50	0	0
22403	J Brown	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	+27
22501	I Nolan	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	+29
22502	P Atherton	Sheffield Wednesday	1.00	0	+10
22503	S Nicol	Sheffield Wednesday	1.00	0	+10
22504	D Stefanovic	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50	0	0
22601	I Briscoe	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	-5
22602	J Dodd	Southampton	0.75	0	-10
22603	F Bennet	Southampton	0.75	0	-10
22604	S Charlton	Sunderland	0.50	0	+17
22701	D Kubicki	Sunderland	0.50	0	+8
22702	M Scott	Sunderland	0.25	0	-1
22703	G Hall	Sunderland	1.50	0	-4
22704	F Erickson	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	+15
22801	D Austin	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	+15
22802	C Wilson	Tottenham Hotspur	1.00	0	+8
22803	J Edinburgh	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	0
22804	D Kenzale	Tottenham Hotspur	1.00	0	+15
22805	S Carr	West Ham United	4.00	0	+4
22901	J Dicks	West Ham United	1.00	0	+4
22902	T Breacher	West Ham United	1.00	0	+4
22903	K Rowland	West Ham United	1.00	0	+4
22904	B Thatchner	Wimbledon	0.75	0	+6
23001	A Kimble	Wimbledon	0.75	0	+6
23002	K Cunningham	Wimbledon	0.75	0	+6
23003	D Jupp	Wimbledon	0.25	0	+31
23004	C Perry	Wimbledon	0.25	0	+31

30304	C Tiler	Aston Villa	1.00	0	+19
30305	R Scimeca	Aston Villa	1.00	0	+23
30401	C Hendry	Blackburn Rovers	4.00	0	+26
30402	I Pearce	Blackburn Rovers	2.50	0	-3
30403	C Coleman	Blackburn Rovers	0.50	0	+2
30404	N Marker	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	0	+25
30501	T Boyd	Celtic	1.50	0	+22
30502	M Mackay	Celtic	1.50	+42	
30503	A Stals	Celtic	3.50	+34	+14
30504	B O'Neill	Celtic	3.00	0	+2
30601	M Dugher	Chelsea	2.50	0	+22
30602	F Lebeuf	Chelsea	2.50	0	-7
30603	F Stelclair	Chelsea	2.00	0	-
30604	D Lee	Chelsea	2.00	0	+
30605	A Myers	Chelsea	1.50	0	+10
30606	E Johnson	Coventry City	2.00	0	+
30701	R Shaw	Coventry City	1.50	0	+
30702	R Shaw	Coventry City	1.50	0	+
30704	G Brown	Coventry City	1.50	0	+
30705	A Evtushok	Coventry City	2.50	0	-
30801	I Simeac	Derby County	1.00	0	0
30802	D Wassall	Derby County	2.50	0	+
30903	P McGrath	Derby County	1.00	0	+14
30903	J Laurson	Derby County	0.50	0	-4
30904	M Carlson	Dundee United	1.00	0	+44
30905	S Presley	Dundurmine	0.75	-2	-
31001	M Millar	Dundurmine	0.75	-2	-
31002	I den Bieman	Everton	2.50	0	+7
31101	D Unsworth	Everton	2.00	0	-
31102	D Watson	Everton	1.00	+44	
31103	C Short	Hearts	1.00	+77	
31201	D McPherson	Hearts	0.50	+44	
31202	P Ritchie	Hibernian	0.75	0	0
31301	J McLaughlin	Hibernian	0.75	0	0
31302	B Welch	Hibernian	1.00	0	+4
31401	G Hunter	Hibernian	1.00	-1	-
31402	S Dennis	Kilmarnock	0.75	0	-
32301	M Reilly	Kilmarnock	2.50	0	+20
31402	R Montgomerie	Leeds United	1.00	0	+2
31501	D Wetherall	Leeds United	1.00	0	+22
31502	R Johnson	Leeds United	0.50	0	0
31503	L Fabebe	Leeds United	1.00	0	0
31601	J Pennington	Leeds United	2.00	0	+44
31602	R McManus	Leeds United	1.00	0	+11
31701	S Walsh	Leicester City	0.50	0	+7
31702	P Kammark	Leicester City	1.00	0	+8
31803	S Prior	Leicester City	1.50	0	-2
31804	M Elliott	Liverpool	3.50	0	+24
31901	P Babbs	Liverpool	3.50	0	+27
31703	M Wright	Liverpool	3.00	0	+12
31704	N Ruddock	Liverpool	1.00	0	+22
31705	D Mattoo	Liverpool	2.00	0	+11
31706	B Kvarme	Manchester United	3.50	0	+9
31801	G Pailster	Manchester United	3.00	0	+28
31802	D Ward	Manchester United	2.50	-1	-125
31901	R Johnson	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-9
31902	N Pearson	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-13
31903	S Vickers	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-14
31904	D Whyte	Middlesbrough	0.75	0	-1
31905	P Whelan	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-2
32001	G Festa	Motherwell	1.50	0	-2
32002	B Martin	Motherwell	0.75	0	+3
32003	M van der Gaag	Newcastle United	4.50	0	+14
32101	P Albert	Newcastle United	3.00	0	+7
32102	S Howey	Newcastle United	3.00	0	+12
32103	D Pascoe	Nottingham Forest	3.00	0	+12
32201	C Cooper	Nottingham Forest	2.50	0	+7
32202	S Christie	Nottingham Forest	1.00	0	-1
32203	S Blatherwick	Raith Rovers	0.50	0	-1
32303	D Craig	Raith Rovers	0.50	0	0
32304	G Mitchell	Rangers	3.50	0	+40
32305	R Gough	Rangers	3.50	0	+48
32402	A McLearen	Rangers	2.50	0	+11
32403	J Bjorklund	Rangers	2.50	0	+11
32404	G Peirce	Sheffield Wednesday	2.00	0	+29
32501	J Newsome	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	-10
32502	D Walker	Sheffield Wednesday	0.25	0	0
32503	B Lingham	Southampton	1.50	0	-13
32601	K Monkou	Southampton	1.00	0	-2
32602	A Neilson	Southampton	0.50	0	-7
32603	R Dryden	Southampton	0.50	0	-20
32701	C Lundekvam	Sunderland	1.00	0	+23
32702	U van Gobel	Sunderland	1.00	0	+11
32703	K Ball	Sunderland	0.50	0	+22
32704	R Ord	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	0	+11
32801	S Campbell	Tottenham Hotspur	3.50	0	+8
32802	J Scallan	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	0	0
32803	C Calderwood	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	0
32901	K Mabbitt	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	-6
32902	K Scott	Tottenham Hotspur	3.50	0	-1
32903	S Neethcott	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	0	+8
32904	R Vega	West Ham United	2.50	0	+8
32905	S Blille	West Ham United	1.50	0	-10
32906	M Ripper	West Ham United	1.50	0	-2
32907	A Potts	West Ham United	1.50	0	-2
32908	R Hall	West Ham United	1.00	0	-5
32909	R Ferdinand	Wimbledon	0.50	0	-10
33001	A Reeves	Wimbledon	0.75	0	-1
33002	A Pearce	Wimbledon	1.50	0	+7
33003	D Blackwell	Wimbledon	0.25	0	0
33004	B McAllister	Wimbledon	0.25	0	0
33005	K Eitzerauld	Wimbledon	0.25	0	0

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BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

TUESDAY FEBRUARY 11 1997

National Express awarded ScotRail franchise

BY JONATHAN PRYNN
TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

SCOTRAIL, the last major unsold British Rail passenger franchise, was awarded to the National Express Group last night by John O'Brien, the franchising director.

The appointment of National Express as preferred bidder came hard on the heels of the award of the West Coast Main Line to Virgin on Friday. It means that all 25 franchises are

almost certain to be in private hands by the election. Talks on the last unawarded franchise, Regional Railways Central, were continuing last night and an announcement is expected today or tomorrow.

North of the border, ScotRail operates all local and commuter (though not daytime) InterCity services over a 1,880 mile network, including the three picturesque Highland lines through remote areas of northern Scotland. It is also

responsible for sleeper services from Buxton station to Glasgow, Edinburgh, Aberdeen, Inverness and the famously deprived West Highland sleeper to Fort William.

National Express fought off competition from Stagecoach, the Scottish-based bus company, and from a management buyout team. The bid from National Express, which has many coach services north of the border, is sure to face intense scrutiny from the competition au-

thorities. The company is thought to have already held detailed talks with the Office of Fair Trading.

ScotRail is National Express's fourth rail franchise. The company, which also operates buses and coaches, already runs Gatwick Express, Midland Mainline and North London Railways.

Few details of National Express's bid were available last night but it is thought to include plans for new trains and proposals for developing

the huge tourist potential of the West Highland, Far North and Kyle of Lochalsh lines.

In the year to March 31, 1995, ScotRail earned revenue of £86 million, down slightly on 1994, and carried 49 million passengers. The subsidy last year was £251 million and it had 3,977 employees.

The ScotRail announcement came as details emerged of plans for the Regional Railways North East network from the MTL bus company,

which was formally awarded the franchise yesterday. MTL promised commuters in the North of England more regular train services.

The former British Rail passenger network, the twenty-first of 25 franchises to change hands, has been handed to MTL for seven years and one month. All but two of the 25 domestic franchises have now been transferred to the private sector or have had preferred bidders announced by Mr O'Brien.

Output prices give rate hope to Chancellor

BY JANET BUSH, ECONOMICS EDITOR

THE Chancellor's desire to avoid an increase in mortgage rates before the election was given a boost yesterday by what he called "staggeringly low" figures on industrial costs and prices.

British output or factory gate prices rose only 0.2 per cent in January, according to the Office for National Statistics. This was much better than the increase of about 0.5 per cent expected by the City and it gave a year-on-year rise of just 1.5 per cent, the lowest since October 1986.

Input prices, paid by industry for its fuel and raw materials, fell 0.5 per cent, leaving prices 6.2 per cent lower than a year ago. Sterling's rise appears to be damp-

ing down import prices and the upward effect of last year's spike in crude oil prices is now fading.

Jonathan Lloyne, of HSBC Markets, said the figures were particularly encouraging because January is the month when many manufacturers revise their list prices. He said: "Even a sharp rebound in retail margins as consumer spending strengthens will not prevent underlying inflation from falling sharply this year. Accordingly, these numbers provide further vindication for the Chancellor's decision to leave interest rates on hold."

Separate figures published by the British Retail Consortium yesterday showed that high street spending revived

modestly in January compared with December's disappointing showing. The value of retail sales rose 4.9 per cent compared with a year earlier. The annual rise recorded for December was 4.3 per cent.

Andrew Sentance, chief economic adviser to the Bank of England, said: "Retail spending is not growing so strongly that it poses an inflationary threat. Indeed, inflation is likely to fall back in the short term because of the influence of a strong pound."

The Chancellor has resisted the Bank of England's demands for a rise in interest rates for the past three months, arguing that the pound's rise is a very deflationary force for the economy. Yesterday's producer prices figures are likely to strengthen his hand in what is becoming an increasingly public and tense dispute with the Bank which tomorrow publishes its latest *Inflation Report*. This is expected to emphasise the need to raise rates if the Government is to hit its inflation target.

The pound showed little reaction to yesterday's price figures as attention in the currency markets focused on the dollar, after the Group of Seven meeting in Berlin at the weekend. Sterling's effective index slipped a little to close at 97.0 from 97.2 on Friday. It lost a penny against the mark to DM2.7051 but gained a cent against the dollar.

The G7 said in a statement after Saturday's meeting that the dollar's upward correction over the past two years was now complete and suggested that it would now like to see some stability. The dollar came off its recent highs, but the downward reaction was limited and temporary. Hans Tietmeyer, President of the Bundesbank, expressed satisfaction with this, saying that the markets had reacted "appropriately".

In late European trading, the dollar was quoted at DM1.6560 compared with its low in the Far East of DM1.6350. Against the yen, it stood at ¥122.75, having dropped as low as ¥120.40 in overnight trading. Many dealers said that the dollar will remain in demand.

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Janet Bush, page 29

Robinson sells shares to pay for house repairs

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

GERRY ROBINSON, the chairman of Granada, yesterday realised £457,000 from selling shares in the company as he raised funds to give his house in the Irish Republic a fresh lick of paint.

Mr Robinson sold 50,000 shares at £9.14 to help to pay for repairs to the house, including renovating a roof.

The shares were part of a personal holding built up since he joined Granada, initially as chief executive, in 1991.

He was previously chief executive of Compass, the catering company, where he built up a stake valued at £3 million after leading a £160 million management buyout from Grand Metropolitan in 1986.

After the sale Mr Robinson continues to hold about 300,000 shares with a market value of £2.75 million. He also holds a total of 1.2 million share options at prices ranging from 194p to 859.5p.

The current potential profit on these options is

£435 million, although only 407,000 at an option price of £1.84 are currently exercisable.

Granada recently ended its option scheme in favour of long-term incentive plan. Last year Mr Robinson received a total salary of £728,000.

Granada shares yesterday closed down 17½p at 895p.



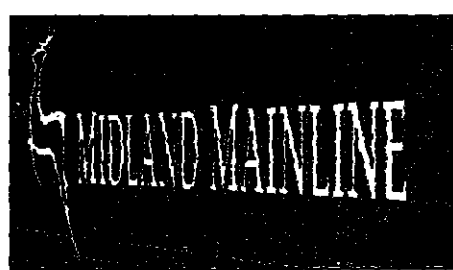
Robinson: £457,000 gain.



Smoking Nicola Mears models her new uniform. Below, the redesigned livery

Mainline colours

MIDLAND MAINLINE, the InterCity rail company operating high-speed services between St Pancras station, London, and cities such as Leeds, Sheffield, Leicester and Nottingham, unveiled its new livery and staff uniforms yesterday. A ten-year franchise for the Midland main line was awarded to the National Express Group last April.



Solid base rate makes Rock cut cost of loan

BY GAVIN LUMSDEN

THE Chancellor's resistance to an interest rate rise before the election has forced the Northern Rock Building Society to lower its variable mortgage rate by 0.2 per cent.

The cut, to 7.29 per cent from March 15, brings the society into line with most other lenders and affects more than 300,000 borrowers.

In December, the Northern Rock announced a 0.5 per cent increase in its base rate to 7.79 per cent.

The society had anticipated a further rate rise, but concedes that this is now unlikely. Adam Applethorpe, director, said: "If the situation had gone on much longer, we would have started to become uncompetitive. Government policy on interest rates is always difficult to second-guess and this has become even harder as policy seems to be influenced by political considerations more than economics."

People who have had loans for more than seven years keep a 6.99 per cent loyalty rate.

Lanica shares suspended

BY SARAH CUNNINGHAM

SHARES in Lanica Trust, the investment vehicle of Andrew Regan, the entrepreneur, were suspended yesterday as the company confirmed its involvement in plans to buy a large slice of Britain's two main co-operative retailers.

Co-operative Retail Services and the larger Co-operative Wholesale Services are both believed to have received shares yesterday from a company named Galileo, which is believed to be the investment vehicle set up by Lanica and other City investors to make the

acquisitions. Mr Regan is believed to want to raise up to £500 million to buy a range of CWS and CRS's non-food retailing businesses, ranging from funeral services to opticians. The faxes suggest that the plans are not yet finalised.

CRS and CWS seemed unlikely to co-operate with Mr Regan. CWS wrote yesterday to reassure members that it "has no plans to dispose of CWS businesses or assets to him (Mr Regan) or his investment company". Harry Moore, CRS chief executive, said: "CRS is very

Mother of three sued by Coutts

COUTTS, bankers to the Queen, is trying to bankrupt a mother of three because of her husband's debts (Caroline Merrell writes).

The bank, believed to have waived £500,000 of charges on the Duchess of York's £4.2 million overdraft, is taking Rebecca Mills of Chesham, Monmouthshire, to court on Thursday.

Mrs Mills, 41, who is on income support, could end up losing her home, worth about £70,000. Seven years ago she signed over the house, in which she now lives, to her husband's business, along with another property. The business collapsed with debts to Coutts of £172,000.

Mrs Mills is now separated from Sebastian Mills, her husband, who is living abroad. She said that there was already an outstanding debt to Barclays on the property. Coutts declined to comment.

JOHN BETJEMAN.

Author of *Summoned by Bells*.

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Small firms' leaders fight red tape with Labour

By Philip Bassett, Industrial Editor

BUSINESS leaders are to hold talks with Labour on new ways of cutting red tape. Leaders of Britain's main business bodies with an interest in small firms have agreed to meet Labour to begin work on how regulators and inspectors at local level can work with business to reduce burdens on small companies. Officials of the Federation of Small Business, the Forum of Private Business, the British Chambers of Commerce, the Institute of Directors and the Confederation of British Industry will join Labour leaders and local authority representatives to look at practical measures to reduce regulatory visits and form-filling. Significantly, all these business organisations agreed to details of their participation being included in Labour documents published yesterday as part of the party's launch of its new strategy for small firms. Labour explicitly gave the source of aspects of its small firms policy as being ideas from business bodies. Tony Blair, the Labour leader, announced that a Labour Government would revamp the present deregulation task force by giving small firms a much stronger voice on it. "We aim to ensure half the members of the taskforce represent small business, so that it responds to their needs and not just those of larger firms," he said. Claiming that Labour is now the "party of small business", Mr Blair emphasised Labour's commitment to greater economic stability as a way of

protecting small firms, and said: "We want Britain's small businesses to succeed. And we are determined a new Labour Government will give them the backing they deserve." Business bodies such as the Forum for Private Business and the IoD welcomed Labour's move, with some even forbearing to criticise some other Labour policies, including a minimum wage and Labour's intention to sign the European social chapter. Mr Blair said that many small firms would benefit from both policies. However, Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, accused Labour of trying to dupe small firms into thinking that its policies were "benign". Accusing Labour's policies of being a "catalogue of calamities" for small firms, Mr Lang said: "While Labour pretends to be small firms friendly, their policies are a menace to small business, and are rejected by most small business themselves." Citing Labour policy on minimum pay and the social chapter, Mr Lang said: "If Labour want to be business friendly, they must adopt policies which are in line with what small businesses want. Deceptive flannel won't wash."

Britain's chambers of commerce will tomorrow set out what they want to see from the new Government, though they will be careful not to give support to any particular political party.

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Colin Smith, left, Sir Alistair Grant, centre, and David Webster, deputy chairman

Financial moves heat up store wars

By Sarah Cunningham

THE RACE between supermarket groups to move into financial services gathered pace yesterday as Safeway launched a debit card and J Sainsbury said it had been granted a banking licence. Safeway's ABC Bonus Account card, which customers will be able to use from early next month, will pay 5 per cent gross interest on balances up to £600. Above £600, it pays only 1 per cent — a rate structure intended to discourage customers from holding too much on deposit. The card, an extension of Safeway's ABC loyalty card, is operated in conjunction with Abbey National, which will manage the scheme. Tesco's Clubcard Plus, also a debit card and the first to be brought out by a supermarket, pays 5 per cent on all balances. Unlike the Tesco card, the ABC card will not offer overdrafts although Safeway, of which Sir Alistair Grant is chairman and Colin Smith chief executive, is expected to introduce an overdraft facility and a credit card by the end of this year. The Safeway debit card can be used to pay for goods and services at Safeway's 380 stores and 70,000 other outlets that accept Visa's Electron, online debit card. These include C&A, Lillies, and our Price. Phone banking is also available. As a launch incentive, Safeway is offering 500 ABC bonus points and 12 weeks of double points. Sainsbury is expected to launch its bank by the end of this month. It will owe a 55 per cent stake and Bank of Scotland 45 per cent. Safeway shares, which fell sharply on Friday after it reported disappointing trade last month, lost another 4½p yesterday and Sainsbury ticked down a ½p to 320½p.

Avis Europe growth to be funded by float

AVIS EUROPE, the car rental group, aims to raise £250 million in a flotation that will offer novel benefits to investors. People who buy at least £1,000 worth of shares and hold them for more than three months will be eligible for a free rental car. Investors will become members of the Avis Europe Founders Club and "entitled to special benefits and a range of discounts in accordance with their status as 'founding' shareholders". Members will receive vouchers for an extra free rental day for every two paid days, and other discounts. Avis — separate from the US company of that name — is likely to have a market value of about £700 million. Most of the £250 million will be used to expand rental activity in western Europe, with a smaller amount invested in building up a hire network in eastern Europe and in Asia. Some of the funds will be used to repurchase the 14.2 per cent stake held by General Motors and to reduce Avis's £300 million of debts. In the six months to August 31, Avis Europe achieved operating profits of £54.2 million, 16.3 per cent up on the same period the previous year. Alan Cathcart, chairman, said that flotation would allow Avis to capitalise on market opportunities in existing areas and fund expansion into emerging markets.

Ionica considers float

IONICA, the wireless telephony company, said it is "certainly possible" that it will list its shares on the Stock Exchange by the end of the year. Its original business plan called for a flotation by the end of 1995, but it took longer to launch commercial operations than expected; they began six months ago. The statement came as Ionica, whose shareholders include Yorkshire Electricity, Northern Electric and Morgan Stanley, the US investment bank, said it was expanding its operations from its base in the East of England into the Midlands.

Lynx team plans buyout

THE management of Lynx Express, the parcels business that is owned by NFC, is planning a buyout of the company, it was announced yesterday. NFC said that it was in talks with NatWest Ventures, the venture capital house, "which may lead to the disposal" of Lynx. Lynx had net assets of £25 million at the September 30 year end, and turnover of £94 million. NatWest Ventures is conducting due diligence checks and no further announcements are expected for several weeks.

Zeneca given go-ahead

ZENECA, the pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals group, received approval yesterday from the Environmental Protection Agency of the US to sell Azoxystrobin, a fungicide based on naturally occurring compounds found in mushrooms. The product, whose commercial name is Heritage, will be launched this month and will be used on turf grass, a market valued at \$150 million a year. Azoxystrobin was approved in Germany last year and registrations in all major world markets are expected over the next 12 months.

Fund to back Balkans

THE first investment fund specialising in the Balkans and South-Eastern Europe is to be launched by Regent Pacific. The fund, which is likely to be an offshore company registered in the Cayman Islands, will seek to raise about £60 million from institutional investors. It will aim to buy stocks in potential blue chip companies. Regent Pacific said that the most attractive countries in the region include Romania and Croatia, with Albania and Bosnia at the other end of the scale.

Treasury's sale to raise £1.5bn

By Jason Nisse

THE Treasury is to receive a £1.5 billion boost to its finances in the next seven weeks after agreeing to sign its housing association loan book to NatWest Markets, the merchant banking arm of NatWest. The final price will not be determined until the deal is completed late next month, but NatWest admitted it was paying a substantial premium to the book value of the loans, which stands at £965 million. This is because the long-term loans given to 1,000 housing associations to flesh out Government grants are at fixed interest rates, which average just over 11 per cent, compared with base rates of 6 per cent and average variable mortgage rates of 7.25 per cent.

Eight express ScotAm interest

By Robert Miller, Banking Correspondent

ABBEY National and the Prudential, the two leading contenders to buy Scottish Amicable, were last night due to sign confidentiality agreements with SBC Warburg, the City adviser to the mutual insurer. Up to eight potential bidders, including Fortis, the Dutch insurer, and the Australian Mutual Provident, are believed to have contacted Warburgs to express a serious interest in buying Scottish Amicable. The Warburgs team, led by Jock Birney, has drafted in Michael Kershaw, an executive director of the corporate finance division, to help to assess submitted bids. The rival bidders will now be given access to confidential financial information on Scottish Amicable, although only four are finally expected to table bids. Any successful offer is likely to be in the range of £2 billion and be accompanied by reassurances on jobs. Abbey, where Peter Birch is chief executive, was rumoured to have upped its £1.4 billion bid to £2.2 billion, way ahead

of Prudential's £1.9 billion offer. An Abbey spokesman said last night: "We have not moved our original offer and any figures being bandied about are simply speculation. We are about to sign a confidentiality agreement and we hope to spend the next two weeks looking in depth at the financial information and talking to the directors."

City Diary, page 29



Birch: offer speculation

Miners at RJB vote against pay strikes

By Christine Buckley, Industrial Correspondent

MINERS at RJB Mining, the UK's largest coal producer, have voted against a series of strikes over pay by nearly two to one. The National Union of Mineworkers had to re-ballot its members on industrial action after a strike mandate before Christmas was thrown out by the High Court because of balloting irregularities. The ruling came after the discovery that not all NUM members had received ballot papers, and that voting documents had gone to some people who were no longer union members. Miners voted 1,908 to 1,037 against strike action over pay levels and conciliation on a turnout of more than 70 per cent. RJB declared the result a victory for the long-term future of the industry. A spokesman said: "Mineworkers are aware of the challenges facing the coal industry and that their future security depends on maintaining reliable supplies of competitively priced energy."

The NUM concentrated the second ballot on only RJB members after the Christmas ballot had included workers at the Mines Rescue Service and Mining Scotland, which is partly owned by the NUM. RJB, which employs 9,500 people at its 19 collieries, has changed the pay structure for miners by condensing 20 pay grades to five and freezing salary increases of some of the higher paid grades. It said its last pay awards were skewed to benefiting the lower-paid levels.

Spending plans £14bn over target

By Janet Bush, Economics Editor

THE Government's programme for reducing the public deficit is not credible, largely because its spending plans are too optimistic, according to the National Institute of Economic and Social Research. Martin Weale, the institute's director, argues that an additional £14 billion would have to be raised from a mixture of spending cuts and tax increases if the public finances were to be restored to a sustainable level. The £14 billion figure is derived from his estimate that Britain faces a structural budget deficit as opposed to a cyclical deficit, related to the stage of the economic cycle of about 2 per cent, equivalent to £14 billion. He said: "For the past three or four years, the Government has said that the budget deficit would be erased in four years' time. It seems to be following a strategy each year of putting off by one year the date at which it gets to budget balance."

The National Institute.

started cautioning about the unsustainability of the public finances last October and Mr Weale is due to repeat these strictures in a paper that he is delivering to a conference on March 17, hosted by the Economic and Social Research Council. Mr Weale said yesterday that his calculations imply that, whichever party is in power, the future Government may have to raise taxes by as much as £10 billion. However, he said that this figure depends entirely on the view which is taken of the Government's current public spending plans. He takes the view that the Government's existing spending plans are not believable. On the other hand, Mr Weale said that concerns on the revenue side of the public finance equation had been overstated and that there were obvious ways of raising extra taxes. One possibility would be to abolish mortgage interest relief altogether, which would raise about £5 billion.

Top directors enjoy better pension deals

By Gavin Lumsden

DIRECTORS at Britain's top companies get twice the amount of their salaries paid into pension schemes as ordinary employees, a new survey has revealed. The survey found that companies pay about 35 per cent of directors' pay into pensions schemes, but 17 per cent for the rest of their workforce. The survey by Lane Clark & Peacock, an actuarial firm, looked at the practice of 99 companies in the FT-SE 200

and 22 multinationals. It is certain to fuel the controversy over directors' remuneration. Assuming each company has six executive directors on an average salary of £140,000, corporate Britain is spending more than £39 million on funding future pensions for just 800 people. The survey found that while some companies rewarded directors with only 12 per cent of pay, others paid 63 per cent of pensionable pay.

Major urges firms to look at Latin America

By Oliver August

UK businesses were yesterday urged by John Major to seek links with Latin America, the world's second fastest growing region after South-East Asia. The Prime Minister, launching a government campaign to raise inward investment and exports in an area in which the UK is trailing continental European competitors, said: "British businessmen may be looking at the region for the first time. You are right to do so."

Brazil's GDP is of the same

order of magnitude as China's and 50 per cent larger than India's, Mr Major said. The main reason for British scepticism about investing in Latin America was rampant inflation. However, the average inflation rate has fallen from 340 per cent to 25 per cent in the past two years. The Government is organising campaign roadshows, the first of which has brought Latin American businessmen and ministers to London this week.

TOURIST RATES

	Bank	Bank
Australia \$	2.24	2.08
Austria Sch	13.82	14.42
Belgium Fr	68.00	64.20
Canada C\$	2.310	2.150
Cyprus Cyp£	0.838	0.763
Denmark Kr	10.83	10.05
Finland Mk	8.56	7.91
France Fr	5.48	5.84
Germany DM	2.94	2.94
Greece Dr	441	415
Hong Kong \$	13.28	12.38
Iceland	130	103
Ireland P£	1.07	0.98
Israel Sh	5.70	7.01
Italy Lit	2795	2853
Japan Yen	214.50	209.99
Korea Won	0.020	0.029
Netherlands Gld	3.172	2.942
New Zealand \$	2.25	2.25
Norway Kr	11.15	10.35
Portugal Esc	201.00	202.50
S Africa Rd	7.81	7.81
Spain Ptas	236.50	221.50
Sweden Kr	12.57	11.77
Switzerland Fr	2.45	2.27
Turkey Lira	204,000	190,000
USA \$	1.725	1.596

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclay's Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

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Tobacco firms challenge FDA

By Alasdair Murray

TOBACCO companies yesterday began a legal battle to try to undermine powers given to the Food and Drug Administration in the US to regulate the industry. The industry is angry that the FDA has been given the right to define tobacco as a "drug" and make regulations accordingly. The first restrictions, which include a ban on free samples and advertising near schools, are due to come in at the end of February. Lawyers representing the

main tobacco companies claimed in their opening remarks that the FDA was seeking powers that could ultimately be used to shut down the industry. The tobacco companies hope to prove that the FDA is violating its mandate in trying to regulate the industry. A preliminary decision is expected in the next two weeks. BAT Industries, meanwhile, moved to clarify comments made at the weekend that it would consider a permanent

settlement to the litigation battles being fought by Brown & Williamson, its main tobacco subsidiary, across the US. The company said it would consider any reasonable moves to end the battles but that plans for a global settlement have not been put to the company at this stage. It added that, for the moment, it would continue to fight in the courts and was confident of winning all existing cases.

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THE TIMES

100

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□ Labour's windfall plans could fall foul of the EC □ US deal on tobacco looks unlikely □ Galileo faces Exchange inquisition.

Taxing the patience of Brussels

LABOUR'S windfall tax is in trouble again, with a most unlikely ally. The Eurocrats, who might be regarded as Tony Blair's natural allies, have their doubts. Their argument, which would put Gordon Brown as a Chancellor levying tax on utilities on their "excess" profits on collision course with the Treaty of Rome, is all to do with state aid to industry.

This is verboten under Euro-law, which is not to say it does not happen but that it causes no end of expensive wrangling when it does. We have looked before at the question of which companies are utilities. Labour is not sure, and it is a matter of dispute between Brown, who favours hitting anything vaguely resembling one, and Blair, who has already chummed up with two borderline cases, British Airways and British Telecom.

But European law, paradoxically, would require the tax to be levied as widely as possible, or risk being ruled unfair. A confidential note from the competition authorities in Brussels to the European Commission office in London makes this clear.

There is no such thing as negative state aid, it says, whereby one company is taxed by the member government. Instead this comprises positive aid to that company's competitors if these escape untaxed. This is perfectly

logical: penalise metal-basher A financially, and metal-basher B has a clear advantage in the markets where the two compete.

Brussels points out that if the windfall tax is levied on all companies within a market, this is fair. There is no reason to extend the tax to other industries. But if the tax goes on privatised companies and not their competitors, it aids the latter, and this is unfair. The Commission note makes this quite clear. The implications for any tax could be disastrous.

There is no problem in real monopolies such as water and power distribution — except that these would not produce the sums Labour wants. But consider three key industries. In telecoms, a tax on BT would logically require one on Mercury — part of Cable and Wireless, itself, note, a privatised company. And how about Vodafone, in competition with BT's land lines?

In airports, if you tax BAA, owner of Heathrow and Gatwick, you presumably have to tax Preston, which it does not own. How about Paris and Schiphol, which compete for the

transatlantic trade? And P&O's Dover terminal?

In power generation, included in Labour's tax plans, there are currently 20 companies selling electricity. Tax the three biggest, National Power, PowerGen and Nuclear Electric, and you have to hit the small gas-fired stations and Enron's plant on Teesside.

You also have to tax another contributor to the nation's power needs. About 2,000 MW, enough to supply two million people, comes across the Channel, generated by state-owned Electricité de France. Oh to be a *mouche sur le mur* when that tax bill arrives from perfidious Albion.

No smoke without ire

THE latest attempt to extract Danegeld from US tobacco companies such as Brown & Williamson, owned by BAT Industries, looks like going nowhere. Martin Broughton, BAT's chief executive, has said he might consider some sort of final settlement to the endless litigation in the US. The prob-

PENNINGTON



lem, as ever when paying off the Danes, is the definition of final.

The US tobacco industry makes about \$6 billion in profit each year. Sighting shots from the various attorney-generals suing the industry suggest this is about what would have to be handed over into a special fund in exchange for a guarantee of no further law-suits. This is clearly unacceptable to the industry, which spends about \$500 million a year on litigation, so any settlement would have to be somewhere between these poles.

Suppose a deal could be reached between the two, whereby 10 per cent or whatever of profits went into a fund compensating victims of smoking and reimbursing the states

themselves for their spending on Medicaid. The difficulties are still enormous. The companies would not be allowed pass this extra hidden tax on to their customers: does this mean some sort of price controls?

It would need legislation in Congress, supported both by the Republicans, some of whom are ideologically opposed to such state intervention, and the Democrats, the extreme wing of whom would like to see cigarettes taxed out of existence. Then it would need the support of all the states themselves.

It would then be open season for every clever lawyer in America to prise open the limits of such a "final" settlement. The cigarette companies are asking for a promise that the authorities, because no one can control the insanely litigious culture in the US, are unable to deliver on.

Consider this statistic. In 1995, the last year of record, Brown & Williamson spent \$50 million on litigation.

Farmers, BAT's insurance business, spent ten times as much, because two American motorists cannot bump fenders

without screaming for their lawyers. And for sheer rapacity, US lawyers leave the average honest Viking raider for dead.

Lanica leak lamentable

ANDREW REGAN'S reputation as a *wunderkind* has taken a bit of a battering. The Stock Exchange is examining the apparent leak of plans by Lanica Trust, his company, to buy parts of the Co-op. One hopes that the authorities will not have to waste too much time. Only a handful of institutions who had agreed to back him knew of the plans, and Mr Regan will presumably cooperate to the full in handing over their names.

He has been made to look silly by the snap response to the news from the twin arms of the Co-op, which can be broadly summarised as "Andrew who?" His shareholders may be locked into their investment for an undefined time, which will not make him popular with them. And his credibility will not be enhanced because less than a

month ago Lanica was forced to say it knew of no reason for rises in the share price — and by implication, that no big deal was in the offing.

His company's only existing venture, an as yet unproven catalogue deal with the Naafi, might be worth £20 million to £30 million, if you are feeling generous. Yet Lanica was capitalised at a short £100 million when the Stock Exchange pulled the plug on share trades. If the Co-op deal fails, the shares can only fall. The leak makes the deal more difficult to achieve.

The vehicle in talks with the Co-op is codenamed Galileo. Lanica says there was no deliberate leak, and indeed if there was it has backfired horribly. As the real Galileo is supposed to have said, *eppur si muove* — yet it moves. And yet it leaked.

Bank error

THE National Consumer Council says the poor earn less from their savings than the well-off. They also tend to exit the supermarket with less in their trolleys; research even suggests they live in smaller houses. No one keeps their money in a bank account for the interest. They keep it there because it is less likely to be stolen than if, in the NCC's words, the cash is stuffed under the mattress.

Biotech sector rallies after Peptide deal

By ERIC REGULY

THE biotechnology sector rallied yesterday after Peptide Therapeutics, the Cambridge company that specialises in allergy treatments, announced its second licensing deal since January.

SmithKline Beecham, one of the world's largest pharmaceutical groups, has agreed to put £6 million into Peptide in exchange for exclusive worldwide marketing rights to its portfolio of allergy vaccines.

Of this amount, £2.4 million is cash and the rest is through the purchase of a million new ordinary Peptide shares at 360p each. This will give SB 2.8 per cent of Peptide's enlarged share capital. Peptide could receive another £24 million in licence and "milestone" payments, raising the total to

£30 million, depending on the progress made in developing the anti-allergy drugs.

The equity investment represents a premium of 16 per cent over the average price of Peptide shares in the five trading days to the end of last week. The shares, sold at 200p in late 1995, closed at 369p, up 40p, to set a new high.

Shares of other biotech companies rose on expectations that more licensing deals with large pharmaceutical companies are in the offing. British Biotech closed up 9½p to 240p, Chiroscience up 19p to 357½p, and Cantab Pharmaceuticals up 7½p to 835p.

If the allergy drugs reach the market, Peptide will receive royalty payments on sales. The company provided

no details on the royalties, but noted that the global market for such vaccines is valued at about £5 billion a year.

Peptide's vaccines have the potential to protect against a broad range of allergies, including hay fever and food allergies from shellfish, nuts and the like.

The most severe form of allergic response is anaphylaxis, which can be fatal. An estimated seven million people in Europe and North America are said to be potential anaphylaxis victims. Another 66 million suffer from allergic rhinitis, which includes hay fever.

Peptide said that the first of the allergy vaccines could be on the market in 1999.

In January, Peptide formed

an alliance with Medeva to research and develop non-injectable vaccines. The four vaccines under initial development are designed to treat typhoid, flu, tetanus and diarrhoea. Medeva agreed to take a 25 per cent stake in Peptide at 340p a share, for a total investment of £3 million.

The SB and Medeva payments will provide cash when Peptide needs it most. At the start of 1996, the company had £27 million in cash and was spending £7 million a year on research and development.

The oral typhoid treatment, is in phase one trials. Two others, the allergy drug and a rheumatoid arthritis one are in phase two trials.

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Shares fall as troubles hit VDC

SHARES of VDC lost 40 per cent of their value yesterday after the veterinary and dentistry supplies group gave warning that a computer error had led it to overstate its interim profits by £240,000 (Fraser Nelson writes).

Roland Denning, chairman, said the bug had caused sales to be overstated by about 2 per cent. The company plans to increase prices to overcome the shortfall.

Mr Denning said that the dentistry arm was still hit by problems and that group profits for the year would be significantly below the £27 million expected by the City.

Its shares on the Alternative Investment Market plunged from 275p to 165p yesterday, although none changed hands.

Toad tumbles as chief resigns after 27 days

By FRASER NELSON

SHARES in Toad, the car security group headed by Chris Evans, the biotechnology tycoon, slumped to an all-time low yesterday when the chief executive resigned after only 27 days in the job.

Charles Parker, who left Charter to become chief executive of Toad, was recruited to help the company to raise £7 million in a rights issue at the end of last year. His exit stunned the market, sending Toad's shares tumbling from 61p to 41½p. The rights shares were issued at 80p.

Dr Evans, Toad's founder, said the split had come from irreconcilable differences about management style, and on the company's future. He added that Toad's sales over December and January were significantly below budget.

Dr Evans, non-executive chairman, said Mr Parker



Evans: seeking replacement

had felt too much of a cultural difference in coming from Charter, a £666 million industrial company, to Toad, which is not expected to become profitable until next year.

He said: "We spent five months interviewing him, he did months of his own due diligence, and we told him

everything he wanted to know about the company. But after he joined, he told me that he'd made a mistake and said he wanted to leave."

He played down the trading report, saying that December and January were traditionally poor months, and that sales were still higher than last year. He said the company was still on course to break even next year, and would have no difficulty attracting a replacement for Mr Parker.

"I've got the best headhunters in the land working on it, and I'm already taking calls from people who want to become the new chief executive," he said. "We will consider them — that is an entrepreneurial thing to do."

Toad, which joined the Alternative Investment Market in 1995, is shifting from retail to the corporate market.

Tempus, page 28



Andrew MacKenzie said the recovery was enticing people who had been content to rent

Bryant gets boost from older buyers

By FRASER NELSON

THE older age profile of the current crop of first-time buyers has given a boost to Bryant, the housebuilder that concentrates on three and four-bedroom houses.

Andrew MacKenzie, chief executive, said the recovery in the housing market had encouraged the return of first-time buyers who have been renting for the past few years, and are able to afford to enter the market at a higher level.

The phenomenon helped Bryant's pre-tax profits to climb 53 per cent to £15.4 million for the six months to November 30. Margins on house sales, which hit a low of 6 per cent last time, recovered to 8.6 per cent.

Admiral Homes, which it bought five months ago for £62.2 million, turned in £24.5 million of sales. After integration costs, it made profits of £100,000. Earnings rose to 3.7p (2.4p) per share, but the interim dividend was pegged to 1.45p. It is due on April 23.

Guthrie to join Queensborough

By ALASDAIR MURRAY

MICHAEL GUTHRIE is to join the board of Queensborough Holdings, with a mandate to establish the leisure company in the booming restaurant sector.

Stuart Sims, deputy chairman of Queensborough, said that Mr Guthrie would add to the company a wealth of experience in both the restaurant industry and the leisure sector in general.

Queensborough is considering making an acquisition of around £10 million to kick-start its entry into the food market although it is also investigating the options for a start-up brand.

Mr Guthrie was chairman of Brightons, the restaurant chain that was sold to Whitbread last autumn for £46 million. The link with Brightons has led to spec-

ulation that Queensborough will bid for Pizza Piazza — one of the brands sold to Whitbread but which the brewing company has said does not fit its portfolio.

Mr Guthrie first made his name as chairman of Mecca, the leisure business, before it was acquired by Rank in 1989. He also served as chairman of Pavillion, the motorway service station group, before it was sold to Granada. A consortium led by Mr Guthrie is believed to have tendered a bid for the Welcome Break chain of service stations, which Granada must sell by the end of April.

Queensborough has expanded quickly since it was founded in 1994. It is the third largest caravan park operator in Britain. The shares closed up 5p, at 36p.

Record profits for birthday BA

By OLIVER AUGUST

BRITISH AIRWAYS, which will today celebrate the tenth anniversary of its privatisation, announced record profits for the third quarter in spite of a 33 per cent rise in fuel prices, which pushed the airline's fuel bill up by £56 million.

BA made pre-tax profits of £113 million compared with £104 million in the last three months of 1995, an increase of 8.7 per cent. This resulted in profits of £383 million in the first nine months of its financial year, up £49 million on last year's record total.

On top of the fuel price burden, BA also joined the long list of British companies that have suffered from the rise in sterling. This reduced revenues by 1.8 per cent for every mile flown.

Passenger traffic in the three months rose 9 per cent,

and 71.2 per cent of available seats were sold, another record figure. Third quarter earnings per share rose to 9.2p from 9.1p.

Sir Colin Marshall, the chairman, said 1996 had been a year of "economic growth and record profits" for the airline industry. "We expect these trends to continue in 1997," Sir Colin said.

The group would concentrate on clearing the regulatory hurdles in the way of the alliance with American Airlines and on the launch of new transatlantic services, he said.

Passengers will today be offered 200 return tickets on Concorde between London and New York — worth £5,400 each — for just £10 as part of the anniversary celebrations.

Tempus, page 28

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STOCK MARKET

MICHAEL CLARK

Shareholders' hopes rise as demerger of Gas nears

THE countdown has begun for long-suffering shareholders of British Gas as the demerger into two separate companies.

Shares of British Gas marked time at 243.1p as trading started yesterday on the unofficial grey market in warrants of Centrica, the troubled gas supply division. They opened at 60p, hit a low of 55p then touched 72.4p before closing 9.4p better at 69.9p. By contrast warrants in BG, the oil and gas exploration and distribution arms of the business, opened at 185p and sank to 134p. They later rallied to finish 30p dearer at 173p.

The extraordinary meeting to approve the demerger has been called for tomorrow. Brokers say it is likely to be a rubber-stamping operation. It is hoped the financial restructuring will bring some relief to the group, which has lurched from one PR disaster to another during the past year.

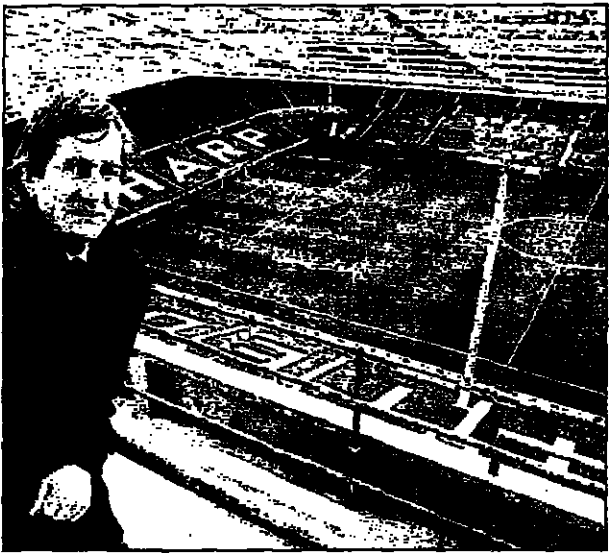
Elsewhere, share prices saw early gains wiped out after an uncertain start to trading on Wall Street after the weekend break. The FT-SE 100 index had reached a new intra-day high of 4,330.0 on the back of the drop in January input prices and further demand for financial issues. It closed 0.1 down at 4,307.7 on turnover of 816 million shares.

The speculators were again out in force in the financial sector as their appetites were whetted by the prospect of further rationalisation within the industry. Prudential Corporation rose 9.1p to 581.1p as the battle for control of Scottish Amicable intensified. Reports over the weekend suggested Abbey National, 1.5p lighter at 780.1p, was poised to return with a higher offer to top the one last week from the Pru.

Mercury Asset Management leapt another 26.1p to £13.82 on reports that Merrill Lynch is looking to bid.

Commercial Union put on 11.1p at 748p. General Accident rose 26p to 872p, and Royal Sun Alliance was 8p higher at 500p. Lloyds TSB rose 6.1p to 493p ahead of Friday's trading news. There were also gains for National Westminster, 1.1p to 827p, and Barclays, 9.1p to a new peak of £11.78 1/2.

GKN fell 1.1p to 984p under the threat of litigation in the US. Guinness retreated 3.1p to 431p as a line of 9.42 million shares went through the mar-



Martin Edwards, chairman of Manchester United, down 10.1p

ket at 429.1p. LVMH, its French associate, is unloading its sizeable stake.

Shares in high-flying Lantica Trust climbed 31.2p to £19.50 before being suspended at the company's request. It follows reports that Lantica's Andrew Regan is putting together a deal to bid for the non-food interests of the Co-op Retail Society for

them placed a total of 22.7 million shares, or 50.75 per cent of the issued share capital, at 20.1p with various institutional investors.

Peptide Therapeutics surged 40p to 369p on the news that it had linked up with SmithKline Beecham, forming a joint company to develop Peptide's allergy vaccine portfolio. Brokers said the

brokers are already keenly aware of which is why they are reluctant to recommend football clubs to clients. In the event, Manchester United fell 10.1p to 693.1p. Loftus Road 10.1p to 76.1p, Sheffield United 6.1p to 83.1p, Chelsea Village 2.1p to 167.1p and Celtic 20.1p to £375.

British Airways rose 1.1p to 597.1p after confounding the market with a record set of third-quarter figures to coincide with celebrations to mark the company's tenth birthday as a public company.

The City gave a lukewarm reception to half-year figures from Dalgety with the price firming 1.1p to 341p. Profits were ravaged by the slump in sales of animal feeds after the slaughter of cattle as a result of the BSE crisis.

A profits warning left Triad, the computer software specialist, 45p down at 228.1p. A delay in finalising contracts means that profits for the year to March are unlikely to match expectations.

A profits warning also left VDC 10.1p lower at 165p. The boardroom bust-up at Toad left the shares 19p down at 41.1p. Charles Parker has resigned as chief executive after only a month in the job. Queensborough Holdings, the hotels chain, rose 5p to 36p on the news that Michael Guthrie, the former chief of Omica, is to head up the group's eating-out division.

GI LT-EDGED: Prices opened on a firm note and were further bolstered by the drop in the January producers' price index which went some way to justifying the Chancellor's decision last week to peg interest rates.

As prices reached their best of the day, the Bank of England took the opportunity to issue some fresh index-linked stock. But before long the profit-takers moved in, leaving prices nursing modest falls on the day. The March series of the long gilt touched a high of £113.12 before closing 5.1p down at £112.92 as a total of 54,000 contracts were completed.

Treasury 8 per cent 2015 finished 1.4p down at £106.42, while Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was 1.4p lower at £104.13.

NEW YORK: Sharp losses in networking and other high-tech shares dragged down the Dow Jones industrial average in morning trade and by midday it was 6.92 points lower at 6,348.88.

Credit Lyonnais Laing, the broker, remains bullish about the oil sector for 1997. Top of its shopping list is BP, down 15.1p at 721p before figures out today. Enterprise Oil, 2p easier at 672.1p, and Premier Oil, up 4.1p at 41.1p. But it is cautious about Barmah, up 2.1p at £10.44, and British Borneo, 2.1p down at £13.56.

around £500 million. Last night the Co-op said it had not been approached by Lantica and had no intention of selling any of its businesses.

Quilgotti, the ceramic tiles supplier, rose 6.1p to 21.1p as a controlling stake in the company was placed in the market. The concert party, including Strand Nominees and Capital Partners, the two biggest shareholders, between

deal could provide Peptide with a £30 million windfall. In return SmithKline will have the exclusive rights to market the products worldwide.

A number of the quoted football clubs found themselves caught offside by a report from Coopers & Lybrand, the accountant, suggesting that clubs are grossly overvalued. It is something that a lot of

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NEW YORK STOCKS

New York (midday):
Dow Jones 6348.88 (+6.92)
S&P Composite 790.24 (+0.68)

Tokyo:
Nikkei Average 18181.17 (+314.15)

Hong Kong:
Hang Seng 13643.51 (+16.98)

Amsterdam:
SOE Index 695.04 (+0.79)

Sydney:
AO 2466.4 (+0.3)

Frankfurt:
DAX 3184.30 (+44.35)

Singapore:
Status Closed

Brussels:
General 11598.64 (+2.30)

Paris:
CAC-40 2595.37 (+2.15)

Zurich:
SIX Gen 930.70 (+4.31)

London:
FT 30 2639.9 (-3.2)
FT 100 4307.7 (+0.1)
FTSE Mid 250 4396.7 (+4.8)
FTSE Smallcap 4396.7 (+4.8)
FTSE Euro Stoxx 100 2123.6 (+14.13)
FT All-Share 2100.56 (+0.62)
FT Non-Financials 2194.33 (+3.28)
FT Financials 2194.33 (+3.28)
FT Govt Secs 96.32 (+0.02)
Bargains 344.63
EQ Volume 617.8m
US\$ 1.6331 (+0.0009)
German Mark 2.7051 (+0.0014)
Exchange Index 97.9 (-0.2)
Bank of England official base rate 4.25%
LSEU 1.1758
RPI 154.4 Dec 2.5% Jan 1997-100
RPIX 154.3 Dec 3.1% Jan 1997-100

REUTERS

BZW Endowment Red 55
C&S Publishing 180 + 15
Calidore Group 34 + 15
Calidore Warrants 180 + 15
Enterprise Vint (100) 89 + 15
Enterprise Warrants 180 + 15
GB Railways 199 + 15
Hardy Underwear 167 + 15
IMS Group 170 + 15
John Lewis 4 + 15
Netcall 57 + 15
Oxford Biomedica 54 + 15
Packard Holdings 75 + 15
Prested 117 + 15
Prested Warrants 42 + 15
Sunderland 752 + 15
Sutton Harbour 137 + 15
Tea Plantations Int 99 + 15
Tea Plantations WLS 25 + 15

RIGHTS ISSUES

Finlist Cp n/p (300) 57 + 3
Gr Portland n/p (100) 8 + 1
Hall Eng n/p (250) 8 + 2
Morland n/p (500) 77 + 1

MAJOR CHANGES

RISES:
Peptide Thera 369p (+4.0p)
Shield Diag 285p (+2.5p)
Chiroscience 357p (+3.0p)
Scot Twp 595p (+3.0p)
Falcon 185p (+8p)
Black & Veatch 240p (+8p)
Black & Veatch 430p (+1.0p)
Br Airways 597p (+1.1p)
Allied Irish 452p (+1.0p)
Dudley Jenkins 230p (+1.5p)
Reynolds 189p (+1.4p)
Gearhouse Group 350p (+1.5p)
STG 480p (+1.7p)

FALLS:
Grave Bros 445p (-3.0p)
Pain 383p (-1.2p)
Vice 629p (-1.6p)
Dixons Grp 496p (-1.2p)
GKN 984p (-1.1p)
Skelco 997p (-1.4p)
Br Petroleum 721p (-1.5p)
Burd 200p (-7.7p)

Closing Prices Page 31

Above the clouds

BRITISH AIRWAYS gets irritated when it is accused of trying to turn itself into a "virtual airline". Last year it pledged to concentrate on its core businesses of flying planes while letting others deal with the peripheral activities under its brand name. But it rejected the virtual label, probably because it feared that customers would read "invisible" for virtual. BA customers are undoubtedly smarter than that. Yesterday's third-quarter results, however, ensured that BA will be just as visible in the future as it has been since privatisation.

Profits can only be described as very good. Not only has BA reached record levels but it has done so at a time when it faced a serious cost squeeze. Fuel prices, which make up a significant part of the cost of a ticket, shot up by a third. The driving public has not seen such an increase in petrol prices since the last oil shock.

On top of the fuel blow, the pound has soared. These type of cost pressure are of the most frustrating nature for managers because there is almost nothing that can be done.

Instead of worrying about costs, BA managers will try to boost revenue further to maintain profit levels. Their prospects are good. Passenger numbers are still growing and the alliance with American Airlines, which could bring cost reductions, will go ahead smoothly, the City believes.

At the full-year results in May, BA plans to give a progress report on its campaign to find £1 billion of annual cost savings. Last September, BA launched its business efficiency programme to find ways of rationalising its various operations.

Results suggest that it is a virtually efficient airline already.

Peptide

SHAREHOLDERS of Peptide Therapeutics have taken their fair share of jolts in an industry notorious for rocky rides. The shares were listed at 200p in late 1995, rose to 240p during the biotech frenzy then slumped to 180p.

But just when things looked grim, along came Medeva and SmithKline Beecham. Their licensing deals provide well-needed cash and a vote of confidence. Both companies have taken small equity stakes in Peptide, whose speciality is the development of allergy drugs.

Peptide shares were volatile because of valid concerns that America's Food and Drug Administration might never approve Peptide's vaccine portfolio. The vaccine technology was not in question; it was the technology's

carrier system, based on shellfish protein. SmithKline Beecham, which has acquired the global marketing rights to Peptide's portfolio in exchange for a commitment to fund development, presumably will make use of its own carrier system, paving the way for quicker approval.

Now the lottery begins

again. No amount of funding can create a commercial product if the technology does not support it and Peptide will live or die by the next clinical trials. But this is the nature of the industry. If SmithKline Beecham and Medeva are willing to take the gamble, shareholders should be tempted to stick around for the ride.

Peptide Therapeutics share price

FT-SE all-share index (rebased)

ND J F M A M J J A S O N D J

380p
360
340
320
300
280
260
240
220
200
180
160

Dalgety

THE soothing words from Dalgety about its improved prospects for the second half are not enough to dispel the feeling that the company is being forced by circumstances to fight battles on too many fronts.

The list of problems encountered in the first half makes depressing reading. The banning of beef exports because of mad cow disease (BSE) had an obvious and instantaneous effect on its pet food business. But the disruptions to the cattle market as a whole have also hit cattle feed sales very badly in the first half and will continue to have some impact in the second half.

Back in pet foods: Felix has stood up well to a big advertising campaign for Whiskas, but in dog food Winalot has seen its market share decline. The success of an imminent relaunch will not be seen until the full-year results.

More significantly, the integration of the Quaker pet food business it bought two years ago is badly behind schedule, again because dealing with the impact of BSE has distracted managers.

The company's desire for a period of stability after all the changes of recent years is understandable, and it would certainly benefit the shares. But in reality, some of the battles it is fighting will continue, however much Dalgety wants to call a truce.

Toad

IF the Sale of Goods Act extended to rights issues, Toad would have a long queue assembling outside its Cambridge headquarters demanding a refund.

As little as five months ago, Charles Parker was selling new shares at 80p, backed by a vision of the future in which he and Chris Evans, chairman, were the central players. It seemed a convincing punt and Toad was, in turn,

handed £7.1 million. Now Mr Parker has departed, the shares are languishing at 40p and Dr Evans has some explaining to do. While the company is still on course for a March 1998 breakeven, its investors will not receive what they thought they were paying for.

While the company itself has taken a knock, it is not terminally ill. December and January car security sales suffered, but were still ahead of last year. The real money is coming from corporate customers, and that will only start to flow in spring. Toad still thinks this will happen as expected.

The share collapse would seem to be a buying opportunity. Toad is still baiting the big fish; retail sales are not its main goal. But investors cannot help but ask what Mr Parker saw in four weeks to give him a fright. If it was merely a clash of personalities, Dr Evans should choose again and Toad's prospects should remain intact.

QUILGOTTI: CONTROLLING STAKE SOLD IN MARKET

FT-SE all-share index (rebased)

Share price

Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb

22p
20
18
16
14
12
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LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

Long Gilt
Previous open interest: 19185
Mar 97 112.30 112.35 112.35 112.35 3661
Jun 97 112.30 112.35 112.35 112.35 3661

German Govt Bond (Bund)
Previous open interest: 26764
Mar 97 101.61 101.61 101.61 101.61 18792
Jun 97 101.61 101.61 101.61 101.61 18792

Italian Govt Bond (BTP)
Previous open interest: 11647
Mar 97 130.10 130.10 130.10 130.10 528
Jun 97 130.10 130.10 130.10 130.10 528

Japanese Govt Bond (JGB)
Mar 97 126.30 126.30 126.30 126.30 126
Jun 97 126.30 126.30 126.30 126.30 126

Three Month Sterling
Mar 97 91.70 91.70 91.70 91.70 11326
Jun 97 91.70 91.70 91.70 91.70 11326

Three Month Eurodollar
Previous open interest: 11775
Mar 97 91.25 91.25 91.25 91.25 21535
Jun 97 91.25 91.25 91.25 91.25 21535

Three Month Eurodollar
Previous open interest: 27006
Mar 97 91.05 91.05 91.05 91.05 10201
Jun 97 91.05 91.05 91.05 91.05 10201

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Three Month Eurodollar
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Jun 97 91.05 91.05 91.05 91.05 10201

DOLLAR RATES

Australia 1.5203-1.5211
Belgium 1.154-1.155
Canada 1.511-1.512
Denmark 6.3080-6.3110
France 6.5660-6.5677
Germany 1.8594-1.8595
Hong Kong 7.7660-7.7670
Ireland 1.0005-1.0005
Italy 1.6620-

THE TIMES



CITY DIARY

Premiership goal for Sykes

PAUL SYKES, the multi-millionaire, is playing cupid to the UK's leading soccer clubs, linking them up to the World Wide Web.

The chief executive of Planet Online, the Leeds-based Internet service, of which Lord Parkinson is chairman, has already cut his first deal with Leeds United. Until Caspian Group bought the club last summer, Sykes was rumoured to be interested.

Having recently added Microsoft and Camelot to his list of clients, Sykes says that he expects to be doing business with another seven Premiership clubs before the end of the season.

EMU praise

GERRY ROBINSON, the head of Granada, Liam Strong, of Sears, and Peter Sutherland, of Goldman Sachs International, took time out yesterday to hear Richard Bruton, the Irish Minister for Enterprise and Employment, sing the praises of EMU. Speaking at the launch of *Business 97*, the directory of 100 Irish business personalities, Bruton said he expected economic and monetary union to reduce the cost of money in the Republic where interest rates had been higher than in Germany. "It will be healthy for the long-term vibrancy of the Irish economy," Bruton said.

Jetty-ing off

BRIAN Mackley is moving to TIR Securities. Known as the "Earl of Essex", the former main board director of what was Smith New Court, is a connoisseur of fat cigars and City restaurants. Mackley has slipped on a few banana skins along the way, however. While staying at his holiday home in Menorca, Mackley, who is better used to whizzing through the suburbs in his lipstick red Porsche, decided to go by boat to his nearby friend's place. However, after a long and bibulous lunch, he jumped back in his boat, forgetting to untie the rope, and sped off with half the jetty.



"I believe they have an account here"

Following star

ANOTHER defection from Quilter Goodson to Laing & Crickshank. After three star players defected almost 18 months ago, David Malpas, 35, has followed suit. The Quilter's whiz-kid, whose father Peter was number two to Sir Nicholas Goodson, yesterday handed in his notice. So when will owners Commercial Union throw in the towel and make a deal with Laings?

Lyons's share

HAVING fired off an initially hostile, and ultimately successful, approach to the old National & Provincial, Abbey National chief executive Peter Birch has appointed Lazarus, N&P's former adviser, to guide the Abbey through its hostile bid for Scottish Amicable. Just for good measure Alastair Lyons, the former head of N&P, will be in charge of ScotAm should the Abbey succeed.

MORAG PRESTON



Kenneth Branagh as the Prince with his leading lady, Julie Christie, as Gertrude in the actor-director's four-hour film version of *Hamlet*

Coming soon near you — a multiscreen boom

Cinema chains are planning record expansion, but there are fears filmgoers will be swamped by too many options, says Adam Jones

Whatever you do in Sheffield, don't ask what's on at the cinema. The answer could drag on longer than Kenneth Branagh's four-hour *Hamlet*. Sheffield, a city of 550,000, is challenging for the title of Multiplex Capital of Britain. If all planned development goes ahead, it will boast 79 cinema screens at just five sites. That's one screen for every 7,000 inhabitants.

The UK average is closer to one for every 25,000. But not for long. Cinema operators are planning record expansion this year, in what has been dubbed "the second wave of the multiplexes". The boom is leading to fears that the British filmgoer, traditionally underserved, will be swamped by too many options in spite of continuing growth in admission figures.

The multiscreen cinema operators could feel the pinch. Dodona Research, an industry analyst, says they enjoy profit margins of 25 to 30 per cent before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation are taken into account. Defined as new cinemas with five or more screens, multiplexes came to Britain in 1985, with a pair in Salford Quays and Milton Keynes.

Between 1987 and 1991, 500 new screens were constructed, according to Dodona, before a recession-induced slump that extended to 1995. Investment in new screens, either through new multiplexes or extensions to old ones, then surged back to previous peak levels in 1996.

In a comprehensive survey of the cinema industry last October, Dodona expected record growth for 1997: 30 multiplex openings, accounting for 293 new screens and 70,000 seats.

Cinema operators have done nothing to dispel this belief subsequently. Some chains, such as ABC, are deliberately seeking areas where there is little competition. But in places like Sheffield, rivalry is going to be intense. The city currently has an 11-screen Warner Bros cinema, a ten-screen UCI, and a ten-screen Odeon. Virgin has been granted planning permission for

a 20-screen cinema at Sheffield Arena, and Warner, now partnered by Village Roadshow, an Australian chain, aims to develop the 11-screen site at the Meadowhall shopping centre into a 30-screen "megaplex".

On top of that, there is a planning application for a nine-screen Warner Village as part of the redevelopment of the city's covered market.

Barry Jenkins, chief executive of ABC cinemas, says: "I think they're mad. I was offered two sites in Sheffield and I said no to both."

Sheffield City Council is worried about the oversupply. It fears for the health of the Odeon, the only city centre multiscreen cinema. Instead of job creation, the activity could just lead to job redistribution.

Mr Jenkins says that Birmingham and Manchester are also saturated. Instead, the company is planning to open multiplexes in Edinburgh, Mans-

field and Rochdale. At present, ABC has the most sites in Britain. Odeon, however, has the most screens. UCI the most admissions. Odeon is opening new multiplexes in Southampton, Leicester, Camden, Wrexham and Kettering, along with two yet to be named sites: approximately 60 screens in total.

UCI says it will build at least 104 screens between now and the millennium. Steve Knibbs, managing director, says: "The unknown in all this is how megaplexes [20-plus screens] will do." None of the UCI plans is that big. Other big players include National Amusements and Cine-UK.

A big factor in the growth of the multiplexes is their bankability as anchors for new leisure developments. Property companies have turned to leisure as an alternative to commercial letting. High-profile sites such as Battersea Power Station have been

earmarked for cinema-led schemes. One developer arranged a deal that would net a £3 million profit by selling a stake in a leisure project before the original deal had closed.

But the bottom line has been the growth in cinema admissions in the past decade. Dodona expects total cinema admissions to rise from about 132 million in 1996 to 180 million in the year 2000. In 1984, there were just 54 million. It also expects the total number of multiplex screens to rise from a current level of about 900 to 1,500 in the year 2000.

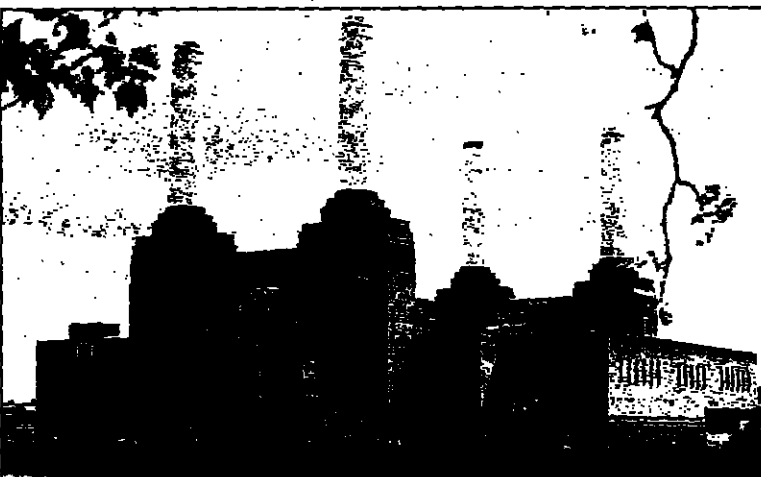
Karsten Grummit, of Dodona, says: "There are still a lot of locations that don't have enough coverage. The multiplex industry is very profitable, there is no indication as yet that demand is fully satisfied."

The multiplex operators are also prone to bluffing. Announcing a development in a city can thwart a rival, even if you have no plans to build the cinema. Many will not happen.

But there is no doubt that the multiplex's idyllic youth — not one has failed — could be entering a trickier adolescence. As they evolve into megaplexes the difficulty of showing 20 to 30 desirable films at a time could lead to empty seats by the thousand in spite of a general growth in cinema-going. One cinema boss says: "It will be a damn sight more competitive." He said last year's wave of openings were already hitting existing multiplexes. Up to 50 per cent of business has evaporated at the worst-hit ones. He says: "They are not going to curl up and die."

Cinema ticket prices have come under pressure from video rentals. But with new multiplexes building so close to existing operations a price war cannot be discounted, particularly as higher profit margins on sweets and popcorn could take up the slack.

The catalyst for that sort of competition might not be far away. Barry Jenkins, of ABC, says: "Sooner or later, a multiplex is going to close from lack of business. When it happens, I think it's going to send shock waves through the industry."



Battersea Power Station has been earmarked for a cinema-led scheme

Ethical consumers make companies respect our planet

From Mr Gavin Grant. Sir, Socially responsible businesses are encouraged and delighted by the growing power of ethical consumers ("UK companies fight shy of rights activists", says survey, January 13). This rapidly growing movement of animal welfare and human rights activists is rightly waking up to the role of business in abusing the environment and people.

While UK and US consumers are leading the way in

questioning corporate practice, Control Risks' own survey shows the growing public impact in Holland and Germany. The truth is, more and more people around the world want to know the true story behind products they buy. They are demanding that companies disclose their overall social and environmental impact and have a right to do so.

So don't label this movement as doing nothing more than "damaging company profits and hindering overseas development". Let's celebrate the fact that business, which today is more powerful than most governments, is having to adopt a sustainable agenda respecting the Earth and its people, rather than one that will literally cost the earth.

Yours sincerely, GAVIN GRANT (General Manager, Global Public Affairs, The Body Shop International PLC, Watersmead, Littlehampton, West Sussex).

development". Let's celebrate the fact that business, which today is more powerful than most governments, is having to adopt a sustainable agenda respecting the Earth and its people, rather than one that will literally cost the earth.

Yours sincerely, GAVIN GRANT (General Manager, Global Public Affairs, The Body Shop International PLC, Watersmead, Littlehampton, West Sussex).

Saddened by House of Fraser's state

From Mr Brian Mattinson. Sir, More bad news from House of Fraser, including the sale of a Binnis store, earns it your choice of title, "Ignoble House" (Temple chart, January 28). At the time of the flotation, you printed: "Few companies in the world are viewed with more suspicion and cynicism in the City than House of Fraser" (July 21, 1993). You followed this with: "Both Mr McGowan, now executive chairman, and the other non-executives conspicu-

ously lack retailing experience" (March 7, 1996).

How retailing has changed since the formative years of Binnis, under the chairmanship of one of the trade's men of integrity, John Simpson. With vision, drive and mounting experience, he made Binnis solid, with the strong corporate identity coveted by Hugh Fraser. After Mr Simpson's retirement, the group's very soundness made it vulnerable in the bitter takeover battle won by Fraser in 1993. I am privileged to have known John Simpson, my wife's grandfather, and continue to be saddened by the state of the conglomerate which owes so much to Binnis and therefore to him.

I hope that the present chief executive, John Coleman, can achieve a swing back towards the individuality and standards associated with the old respected high street names. To move such a mountain he will need faith as a grain of the seed linked in our minds with his surname, and the vision of the pioneer with whom he shares his first name.

Yours faithfully, B. J. H. MATTINSON, 6 Harrison Close, Pickering, North Yorkshire.

Regulator's TransCo view is cavalier

From Dr Denis MacShane, MP for Rotherham (Labour). Sir, Clare Spottiswoode informs us that TransCo will be reduced to a "head office... sub-contracting out a (sic) vast majority of its work to other people" (report, February 5).

Thus she consigns to the scrapheap thousands of managers, skilled technicians, and other employees as well as a structure of service and safety standards which has served the gas industry well.

I doubt if at the height of state ownership of industry any minister would have dared make such pronouncements in such a cavalier fashion.

The Prime Minister told me yesterday in the Commons that his Chancellor was "infallible". The powers Ms Spottiswoode grants to herself also imply a new papal outlook about how industry should work that is worrying to those of us less convinced that the theology of today's regulators is unchallengeable.

Yours faithfully, DENIS MACSHANE, House of Commons.

Predictable pound

From Mr Wolfgang Michel.

Sir, I notice a tone of hysteria over "the strong rise of the British pound", as also the dollar.

Quite frankly, I and my associates are puzzled: what is taking place was entirely

foreseeable. It is not the pound and the dollar that were undervalued but, on the contrary, it was currencies such as the French franc and the German mark that were grossly overvalued.

Their playing around with economic and monetary union (EMU) did not help.

When, for instance, the

French franc reaches ten to the pound, equilibrium between the two will be restored. One does not have to be Soros to have seen coming what is happening now.

Yours sincerely, WOLFGANG MICHEL, 9 Hanover Street, WIR.

Let Morgan be proud

From Mr Robert Cooper. Sir, Your report of January 24 revealing plans for a new American superjumbo seating 800 passengers deserves some additional comment. The "blended-wing" or flying-wing idea is not new. We looked into it and have come to the conclusion that while such designs would show admirable efficiency gains due to their aerodynamic configuration, they are totally incon-

patible with current and anticipated safety regulations, passenger requirements, and airport facilities.

For the near-term, Airbus Industrie would rather focus on more realistic aircraft developments in the form of a brand-new large aircraft, the A330 and derivatives of its A330/A340 family of airliners. In this regard, I should point out that our forecast development cost for the

reinforced its longer-term position. Any dispute has been brought about by those very few employees whose integrity leaves much to answer for.

Yours faithfully, ROBERT COOPER, Abington Manor, Bibury, Cirencester, Gloucestershire.

Development of A3XX will justify the costs

A3XX is \$8 billion, virtually half the figure to which your article referred and \$1 billion above what Boeing said its now abandoned B747X would have cost. But for a strengthened and lengthened fuselage based on an airframe of the 1960s, this aircraft would have been an almost new machine. The relatively small difference between an all-new design, ours, and the shelved

superjumbo is insufficient to justify the near-doubling of our estimated costs. In the eyes of the leading airlines the Boeing B747X was simply a costly derivative delivering little added value. Not so the A3XX.

Yours faithfully, ROBERT ALZART, Airbus Industrie, 1 Rond Point Maurice Bellonte, 31707 Blagnac, Cedex, France.



Keeping up UK allure

Toyota's recent warning that Britain's attraction as a location for future inward investment may depend partly on whether it is in or out of the European single currency threw up some crucial questions about what constitutes national competitiveness.

Eddie George last week rebutted the notion that the exchange rate would be key to determining whether UK plc remained a magnet to overseas companies, arguing that Britain's supply-side policies were far more important.

This point is developed in a paper by George Magnus and Paul Donovan, of UBS Global Research. They argue that "concerns over the strength or weakness of the euro, or participation in EMU, are of little value to the European competitiveness debate". Traditional judgments on competitiveness have always depended on exchange rates and trade, but this is becoming irrelevant in a world increasingly dominated by multinational companies. Global firms are arguably far more efficient than governments in making long-term investment decisions, acting as conduits for technology transfer, and, as such, are the key to long-term competitiveness.

The UNCTAD World Investment Report pointed to the scale of this phenomenon, finding in 1993 that global firms accounted for two thirds of world exports of goods and services. Half of this comprised exports from one part of a company to another. In considering real competitiveness, look at France, which is running a huge trade surplus, but still has an unemployment rate of nearly 13 per cent, and the US, which has run a large trade deficit for years but whose unemployment rate fell to 5.4 per cent in January. Which is more competitive, France or America?

Of course, there is often a divergence of interest between national economies and international companies. As UBS says, the aim of national competitiveness is to raise living standards — primarily by creating jobs — while that of corporate competitiveness relies on raising profits, often by cutting jobs. This conundrum shot through much of the hand-wringing discussion of differ-

ent economic models at the World Economic Forum in Davos, but nobody came up with a vision that side-stepped the preferences of international business.

France has gamely tried to argue that Europe's future salvation depends on engineering a soft euro against other world currencies, and it is certainly true that this would be preferable to a resolutely hard euro. But the world business community is far more worried about its inflexible and expensive labour markets for the reason that they make investing prohibitively expensive.

There are still those who argue that a well-run domestic economy can provide a perfectly good engine for growth, that it is somehow a sign of inherent weakness if a government has to rely on bribing foreign companies to invest on its shores. But consider the fact that, between 1985 and 1990, foreign direct investment (FDI) by OECD countries grew twice as fast as trade in goods and services and more than twice as fast as output.

In UBS's latest competitiveness rankings — a year old and being reviewed — America and Britain stood 17th and 19th out of about 40 economies, while Germany and France were 11th and 14th respectively. This seems surprising given the emphasis on FDI, attracted by flexible labour markets, deregulation et al. But UBS emphasises that the US and Britain have the potential to move higher. France and Germany to slip back.

Paul Donovan says the difference lies in the UK have already been through the most politically painful part of improving competitiveness by deregulating labour markets, thereby achieving a measure of cost competitiveness and flexibility. That is not enough and the next stage will be improving the quality of the workforce through education and training. This is hard work, but not politically difficult. France and Germany still rank well because they have got quality, but the painful bit is yet to be tackled. This is certainly not lost on a company such as Toyota, a corporate refugee from the many inflexibilities of life in Japan.

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Norwich Union unveils 37% leap

By Robert Miller

NORWICH UNION, which plans to become a stock market company in the summer, yesterday unveiled a 37 per cent jump in new life, pensions and savings business to £224 million in 1996.

The UK's third-largest mutual insurer, which on flotation is expected to hand over five shares worth about £500 to some three million members, reported a 28 per cent increase in total new annual premiums to £98 million last year. Single premium business rose by 46 per cent to £1.3 billion.

Norwich Union, which could have a market capitalisation of approximately £4 billion, said single premium life and savings business had increased fivefold as a result of a series of special offers on the company's with-profits bond. Sales of the bond alone accounted for £253 million.

Annual premium life and savings business rose 21 per cent to £26 million, while sales of personal and corporate pensions rose 31 per cent to £68 million. Unit trust and personal equity plan business increased to £45.4 million against £26.9 million in 1995. The group's pension fund investment service won mandates worth £75 million to invest on behalf of pension fund clients — a rise of 117 per cent over the previous year.

Norwich Union, which will give members details of its flotation in the spring followed shortly after by a special meeting, fared less well on the international side. Annual premium business fell by 12 per cent to £81 million, while single premium sales were down 8 per cent to £483 million.

Allan Bridgewater, group chief executive of Norwich Union, said: "Sales fell principally due to difficult market conditions in Australia and the removal of tax relief on premiums in France. However, good progress was made in Spain where we successfully continue to develop our life operation."



Giles Hilton expects Whittard of Chelsea, which has an estate of 88 shops, to open its first franchise outlet in the Middle East with a store in Dubai.

Dalgety blames BSE for half-time setback

By Sarah Cunningham

A DECLINE of 30 per cent in cattle feed sales because of mad cow disease meant a sharp drop in profits at Dalgety in the first half, the food manufacturer revealed yesterday.

Richard Clothier, chief executive, said the £4 million fall in pre-tax profit in the six months to December 31 to £43 million resulted from a £6 million decline in cattle feed profits. The strength of sterling has also reduced overseas earnings in the first half, he said. Analysts trimmed their full-year forecasts by up to £10 million to £105 million to £110 million.

The company expects the second half to be "much improved" because of the continued improvements in petfoods, new capacity and new products in food ingredients, and the declining effects of BSE. Cattle

food sales will be hit again in the second half, but with less dramatic effect than in the first half, Mr Clothier said.

Net debt has increased from £281 million to £305 million, giving a gearing ratio of 76 per cent. However, capital expenditure will fall as most of the group's main projects are completed, and gearing is set to stabilise by the year end.

Despite a fall in earnings per share, from 10.8p a year ago to 9.3p, the interim dividend is being maintained at 8.5p. It is payable on June 2.

Sales of cattle feed in the first half fell dramatically as a delay in the cattle culling programme introduced to tackle BSE resulted in excess milk production which in turn reduced demand for feed and created intense price competi-

tion. In petfoods, operating profit increased 8 per cent to £17.9 million as sales, taking exchange rate fluctuations into account, rose 1 per cent. Star of the show was Felix catfood which achieved a record market share of 27 per cent. Arthur's and Choozy recovered their losses in the previous year. Mr Clothier said that a promotional campaign by Mars for its Whiskas brand had pushed Felix into the number two spot briefly, but it had since regained its number one place.

In dogfood, which has not seen the same pick-up in business as catfood, the company plans to relaunch Winalot in the UK. Its market share has fallen to below 20 per cent in the past two years and the aim is to return to over 20 per cent.

The division's distribution and outsourcing costs have been pushed higher by the BSE scare. The distraction of dealing with its effects has meant plans to integrate the Quaker and Paragon businesses into its petfoods arm are nearly two years behind schedule.

A 6 per cent increase in food ingredients sales was not reflected in the division's operating profit which was steady at £15.3 million after increased investment in manufacturing. The company is expecting growth from ingredients in the second half. In food distribution, operating profit fell 7 per cent to £5.6 million as growth in the US fast food market slowed. This hit sales of McDonald's, a Dalgety customer. Mr Clothier said that the US market remains tough.

Shares rise as Whittard profits leap

By Alasdair Murray

SHARES in Whittard of Chelsea, the AIM-listed tea and coffee retailer, jumped to a record high yesterday after the company unveiled a 49 per cent increase in half-year profits to £550,000.

Giles Hilton, chief executive, said the second half had started well and the company would soon open its first franchise outlet in the Middle East in Dubai. Total sales increased 29 per cent to £11.6 million as the estate increased from 76 shops in the same period last year to 88.

Whittard said it had increased its share of the ground coffee market to 6.9 per cent, while its share of the specialty tea market rose to 21 per cent.

Shares in the company closed up 20½p at 244½p, compared with a placing price of 145p when the company joined the market last autumn. A maiden interim dividend of 1p is payable on February 25.

Woolwich members vote on float today

THE fate of the Woolwich Building Society will be decided today after an extraordinary meeting to vote on proposals for the flotation of the society. If the flotation is backed by enough votes, some 2.57 million members will benefit from share payouts worth £1,000 on average. If the flotation of the £3 billion building society goes ahead, all members will benefit from a basic distribution of 450 shares. Savers of at least two years' standing who have more than £1,000 invested in the society will receive more shares. The maximum number of shares that any member may receive is 2,000.

Woolwich needs 75 per cent of savers to vote in favour, and a straight majority of borrowers, for the conversion to go through. Only 20 per cent of members need to vote. Woolwich said that many people had been voting by return of post. The vote on the Woolwich will be followed later this month, by the vote to decide the future of the Halifax. About 3.5 million of the Halifax's eight million members have to vote in order for the float to go ahead.

Lombard Tricity buys

YORKSHIRE BANK, a wholly owned subsidiary of National Australia Bank, is to sell its retail services and Storecard companies to Lombard Tricity. Lombard, part of National Westminster Group, is expected to pay a premium for the £15 million of combined net assets held by the two Yorkshire Bank subsidiaries when the deal is completed by the end of March. Lombard Tricity, the market leader of point of sale credit services, has an annual turnover of £1.5 billion. Among Lombard's 15,000 UK retail outlets are British Gas, Liberty, DFS and World of Leather. Yorkshire Bank, which has net assets of more than £300 million, said its subsidiaries employ some 200 staff and it is understood that they will be part of the deal although no public statement has been made to that effect.

Blue Circle venture

BLUE CIRCLE, the building materials group, is to make its first push into the Philippines with a \$300 million cement works in Cebu built in partnership with four other companies. The company has businesses in Malaysia and Singapore and is looking to build up its Asia-Pacific presence. Last year construction growth in the Philippines was 14 per cent and is forecast to continue expanding. Blue Circle will have 20 per cent equity and overall control of the plant, which will have a capacity of 1.6 million tonnes a year.

Runway builders chosen

THE first major runway to be built in the UK for 20 years is to be constructed by Amec and Tarmac in a £100 million deal with Manchester Airport. Work will start this spring. The runway — the airport's second — is expected to be operational in three years. It will be nearly two miles long and able to serve a future generation of larger aircraft. Manchester has signalled big economic benefits to come from a second runway, forecasting 15,000 extra jobs at the airport and 50,000 for the region over the next ten years.

Liberty names contractor

LIBERTY, the Regent Street retailing group, has awarded the contract for its warehousing and distribution to P&O Distribution. The contract will start in April and will follow the completion of the sale of Liberty's existing warehouse in Burnley. Ian Thomson, group managing director, said: "These steps restructure our distribution activities to recognise the closure of regional stores achieved last year and bases our new distribution centre very close to the Regent Street store and the four Heathrow airport shops."

Hospitals in PPP deal

PPP, the second largest private medical insurer, yesterday unveiled the first in a series of link-ups with private hospitals that could lead to premium price cuts of up to 15 per cent. The first hospitals to sign up are the Nuffield in Bournemouth, the Harbour in Poole, Thornbury in Sheffield and the Park in Nottingham. PPP will also expand its cancer care network through Guys and St Thomas's NHS trust and the Royal Marsden, in a deal that could generate up to £15 million a year in NHS income by the end of 1997.

Foster's disappoints

FOSTER'S, the Australian brewing company, disappointed the Sydney stock market yesterday after its half-year profits failed to live up to expectations. Shares in the group dropped 11 cents to AS\$2.54 after Ted Kinkel, chief executive, unveiled a 10 per cent rise in net profits of AS\$168 million (£78 million) for the half year to December 30, well below the AS\$180 million many analysts expected. The shares also lost ground after BHP, Foster's major shareholder, rejected suggestions that it was on the verge of selling its 37 per cent stake in the group.

Japan declines again

JAPAN'S current account surplus shrank 30.9 per cent in 1996, the third consecutive year of decline, pushed down by a surge in imports of crude oil and office equipment, and a rise in spending by Japanese travelling abroad. Finance ministry officials said they expect the current account surplus, which fell to ¥1,180.6 billion yen (£36 billion), to continue its downward trend, given that import growth was outpacing increases in exports. The trade surplus for 1996 totalled ¥9,115.2 billion, 26.2 per cent lower than the previous year.

Ombudsman appointed

ANTHONY HOLLAND, a past president of the Law Society, was yesterday appointed as the principal Ombudsman for the Personal Investment Authority, the watchdog for those firms that sell direct to the public. Mr Holland, 58, will succeed Stephen Edell, the former Building Societies Ombudsman who was the first PIA Ombudsman. Mr Edell is to retire in June.

Japanese to throw banks a lifeline

From Robert Whyman in Tokyo

HIROSHI MITSUZUKA, Japan's Finance Minister, said yesterday that the Government will "firmly support" the nation's 20 biggest banks if they run into trouble clearing huge problem loans.

The assurance was intended to calm rumours that the Nippon Credit Bank, the smallest of the three long-term credit banks, was close to bankruptcy. The bank dismissed the speculation as groundless, saying it had ample liquidity and would dispose of ¥130 billion (£647 million) in bad loans in the current fiscal year.

"As Finance Minister, it's only natural that I will firmly support Japan's major banks," Mr Mitsuzuka told a parliamentary committee. He praised their "strenuous" efforts to tackle non-performing loans.

He reiterated the Government's policy of not spending public money to bail out financial institutions, apart from mortgage lenders and credit unions. But it is generally accepted that it would have no alternative but to inject funds to help banks that have liquidity problems in clearing debts exacerbated by the slide in land prices.

Core offer takes Scott Pickford

By Fraser Nelson

CORE LABORATORIES of the US has claimed victory in the battle for Scott Pickford, the geological services company, after its £3.91 million offer was accepted by Aerodata, the rival bidder. Aerodata, an Australian oil drilling consultancy, has agreed to sell its 22 per cent shareholding in Pickford to Core Laboratories at 59p per share. It will make a profit of £121,000 in selling the stake, which it picked up in a share swap on Friday.

Don Scott, Pickford's founder and chairman, originally sought Aerodata's bid to rescue the company from a group of rebel shareholders who gained control of the board in November.

With the support of Mr Scott and two other directors, the Australian firm was offered 36 per cent of the votes, but refused to lift its £8.32 million negotiating price.

The offer by Core Laboratories, which is listed on Nasdaq in the US and is capitalised at about £120 million, was supported by the rebels, who represented 45 per cent of the shareholders. Core has been told that a merger with Scott Pickford may be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

NCC attacks investment bias

By Caroline Merrell

THE National Consumer Council has attacked financial services companies for failing to cater for the needs of those who have little to invest.

In a report published today, *Savings and Investments for Low Income Consumers*, the NCC claims that those who have low incomes have less choice of investment and savings schemes, and are often given a very poor deal. Those who have less to save can often end up getting returns that are less than the inflation rate. Those without current accounts, for example, miss out on the best offers because payments must be made by cheque or direct debit.

Many telephone banking services may be restricted to those with a certain income, while bank branches have fallen from 21,873 in 1984 to 17,365 in 1994. David Hatch, chairman of the NCC, said:

"The returns on offer to poorer savers can be so poor. Many would do as well stuffing their cash under a mattress, or splashing out straight away."

The NCC urges the high street banks to work harder to attract those who do not have a bank account. It also wants the Building Societies Commission to make the building societies more friendly towards the small savers. At the moment, many have very high opening balances to try to stop speculators opening accounts merely to benefit from flotation or takeover bonuses.

The NCC says that National Savings should be designing products aimed at satisfying the demands of small savers, that credit unions should be more accessible to users, and that financial services companies and the voluntary organisations should build up a register of

financial advisers prepared to give advice for a small fixed fee. Other recommendations include urging the Personal Investment Authority to develop regulation to cover low-income consumers and to take action against life insurance companies to prevent policies lapsing.

Adrian Coles, director-general of the Building Societies Association, said: "The prime motivation of an increasing proportion of the financial services industry is to generate profit for shareholders rather than to offer service to customers. The BSA fully endorses the NCC's finding that consumers should not have to run the risk of losing what is potentially an extremely valuable financial structure — the mutual — without proper research into what it has to offer."

THE TIMES

TOMORROW

STYLE

Lord Alexander, chairman of Nat West, talks about the bank's new art gallery.

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CHANGING TIMES

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Shares fall back from day's highs

TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous days' close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES			
Guinness	100	100.00	100.00
Heineken	100	100.00	100.00
Stout	100	100.00	100.00
BANKS			
Barclays	100	100.00	100.00
HSBC	100	100.00	100.00
Midland	100	100.00	100.00
BREWERIES, PUBS & REST			
Asahi	100	100.00	100.00
Beck's	100	100.00	100.00
Carlsberg	100	100.00	100.00
DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIALS			
British Airways	100	100.00	100.00
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
British Petroleum	100	100.00	100.00
ENGINEERING VEHICLES			
BMW	100	100.00	100.00
Ford	100	100.00	100.00
Mercedes	100	100.00	100.00
FOOD MANUFACTURERS			
Unilever	100	100.00	100.00
Wm. S. Watson	100	100.00	100.00
BUILDING & CONSTRUCT			
Arrol-Johnston	100	100.00	100.00
Bechtel	100	100.00	100.00
ELECTRICITY			
British Nuclear Fuels	100	100.00	100.00
Electricity Board of Scotland	100	100.00	100.00
ELECTRONIC & ELECT			
Amstrad	100	100.00	100.00
Canon	100	100.00	100.00
HEALTHCARE			
Glaxo	100	100.00	100.00
Roche	100	100.00	100.00
HOUSEHOLD GOODS			
Debenhams	100	100.00	100.00
John Lewis	100	100.00	100.00
ENGINEERING			
Rolls Royce	100	100.00	100.00
Siemens	100	100.00	100.00
INSURANCE			
Aviva	100	100.00	100.00
Prudential	100	100.00	100.00
CHEMICALS			
ICI	100	100.00	100.00
Shell Chemicals	100	100.00	100.00
DISTRIBUTORS			
W. H. Smith	100	100.00	100.00
W. D. & H. O. Wills	100	100.00	100.00

PHARMACEUTICALS			
AstraZeneca	100	100.00	100.00
Beecham	100	100.00	100.00
Glaxo	100	100.00	100.00
PRINTING & PAPER			
W. D. & H. O. Wills	100	100.00	100.00
PROPERTY			
Land Securities	100	100.00	100.00
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
Telecom Italia	100	100.00	100.00
TEXTILES & APPAREL			
Next	100	100.00	100.00
Primark	100	100.00	100.00
OIL & GAS			
BP	100	100.00	100.00
Shell	100	100.00	100.00
OTHER FINANCIAL			
Investment Trusts	100	100.00	100.00
MEDIA			
British Broadcasting Corporation	100	100.00	100.00
RETAILERS FOOD			
Asda	100	100.00	100.00
RETAILERS GENERAL			
Debenhams	100	100.00	100.00
WATER			
Thames Water	100	100.00	100.00
ALTERNATIVE INV MARKET			
Artisan	100	100.00	100.00
SHORTS (under 5 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
LONGS (over 15 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
UNDATED			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
INDEX-LINKED (on projected inflation at)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
MEDIUMS (5 to 15 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00

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SHORTS (under 5 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
LONGS (over 15 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
UNDATED			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
INDEX-LINKED (on projected inflation at)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
MEDIUMS (5 to 15 years)			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00

SUPPORT SERVICES			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
PROPERTY			
Land Securities	100	100.00	100.00
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
British Telecom	100	100.00	100.00
TEXTILES & APPAREL			
Next	100	100.00	100.00
OIL & GAS			
BP	100	100.00	100.00
OTHER FINANCIAL			
Investment Trusts	100	100.00	100.00
MEDIA			
British Broadcasting Corporation	100	100.00	100.00
RETAILERS FOOD			
Asda	100	100.00	100.00
RETAILERS GENERAL			
Debenhams	100	100.00	100.00
WATER			
Thames Water	100	100.00	100.00
ALTERNATIVE INV MARKET			
Artisan	100	100.00	100.00


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Taking Risks

The 'red-hot factor' is much in evidence these days in the legal job market. Not only are lawyers moving around more, they are willing to take the sort of risks which they shunned even six months ago. The high-profile moves to US law firms are a good example. Everyone knows that US firms are riskier places to work than the typical English firm; that employees are paid better but are also expected to perform better, and that a disappointing performance can mean an instant sack. Nevertheless, candidates are saying to us that they are willing to take the risk. They feel confident about prospects for expansion and they want to take the opportunity to make a major career change.

Another example is a candidate who in the past was always extremely cautious (not with good reason: she was made redundant twice in the recession). Recently, she was offered a job with an insurance company, a job that would have appeared to her a year ago. Instead, she chose to join a small firm in Liverpool which she optimistically expects will grow rapidly and offer her partnership. The willingness to take risks is particularly evident among partners with client followings. They no longer feel reticent about claiming a following, and once they have joined a new firm they find that the following - to their surprise and delight - actually does materialise. Unlike the ghost followings of a few years ago, client followings today can exceed expectations.

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If you are interested in applying, please send your CV with a covering letter, including salary details, to the Personnel Department, 124 Horseferry Road, London SW1P 2TX. Please quote reference AH/06.

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Interviews will be conducted in London in March 1997.



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Fox Kids Networks - Europe is a newly formed subsidiary of Fox Kids Worldwide, owner of Fox Children's Network (USA), the leading kids network in America, and one of the largest producers of kids programming in the world. The company is currently in the process of launching branded television channels targeting kids throughout Europe and is expecting significant growth. A management team based in London is being established to support this expansion.

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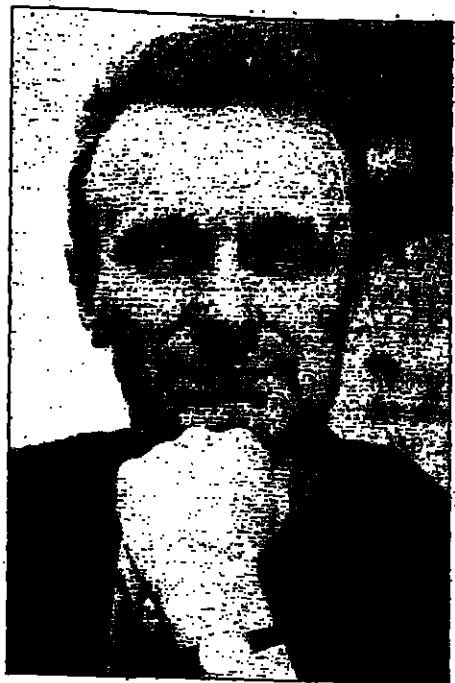
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The College of Law is poised to take a broader role, says Edward Fennell



Lift off: Professor Nigel Savage, the chief executive, today reveals his aim to take the college, above, into a new dimension



Services to last a lifetime

The College of Law has achieved lift-off. The college has for years had a solid reputation for ferrying graduates to a safe landing at the start of their professional training. But that is no longer enough. The tougher challenges lie further down the line in terms of career development and business management.

Professor Nigel Savage, the college's chief executive, today reveals his aim to take the college into a new dimension by providing a range of services and qualifications to last a lifetime.

"We have a vast amount of knowledge, which is only being partially tapped," Professor Savage says. "Our ultimate vision is to create a university for the legal profession which serves individuals and firms alike."

It is an ambitious programme, but will not surprise observers of the legal education scene. Professor Savage has already taken Nottingham Law School from comparative obscurity to a position commanding the highest respect from top lawyers in London.

Always critical of the Establishment, he was appointed last year to the top job in legal education in England and Wales. He was expected to give fresh energy and direction to an institution which

was widely admired, but which also needed to adapt quickly to satisfy a profession that has become more complex and diverse during the past decade.

But first, Professor Savage has secured the quality of his core provision by spending several million pounds on redesigning the Legal Practice Course so that it will be much better geared to meet the tough demands made of it by employers. A further substantial sum will be spent shortly on upgrading the college's computer system.

But the future of the college is also mapped out by entering new territories. The most far-reaching commitment is to assume the leadership role in the development of the profession as a whole. Professor Savage says: "We must assist the profession to face head-on the competitive, technological, and public policy changes that face us."

Professor Savage links leadership with partnership and diversity as the watchwords for the future. The changes to the profession have led to increased specialisation, and also a marked alteration in the environment in which lawyers operate, both in the high street and

the City. While the Law Society has some role in responding to this, the key lies in building up the skill base of the profession.

One gap that Professor Savage plans to plug is in research and development. While individual firms have invested massively in practically based R&D, there have been few complementary developments in academia. Now, in the same way that university research departments in science and technology have done for years, the college aims to develop partnerships with firms and universities in order to undertake leading-edge work on new approaches to legal problems.

New deals with law firms will also be struck over continuous professional development. The college already operates the strikingly successful Legal Network Television, but much more is envisaged. Professor Savage wants to provide a comprehensive, cradle-to-grave service so that at each stage of a lawyer's — or paralegal's — career, courses are available in legal and management fields.

Likely to be of most immediate impact is a series of diplomas for

newly qualified lawyers, enabling them to gain awards in specialist subjects such as corporate finance, property, and criminal litigation.

Beyond that, there will be the chance to provide training for individual firms. As Professor Savage points out, the college is very good at designing courses. It has moved away from the old stand-up lecture, emphasising instead the use of case studies and the customisation of education and training to meet specific objectives.

In the longer term, Professor Savage is also conscious that the law is a tool which a growing number of people wish to use. Already he sees the creation of an advice industry around family law in which lawyers no longer have a monopoly. But he perceives this as being a genuine opportunity, not a threat. He argues that if lawyers respond constructively, they can form the core of new multidisciplinary services. Rather than being sidelined, lawyers can remain centrally placed. The job of the College of Law in this situation would be to meet the educational needs of all the professions involved.

If all these plans come to fruition, then more people in more places than ever before are going to benefit from the College of Law. The Establishment is biting back.

Geared to meet the tough demands made by employers

Stepping in to defend the public interest

The Attorney-General is in the spotlight again, reports James Morton

When Sir Nicholas Lyell, QC, the Attorney-General, decided recently to discontinue the prosecution in the first British war crimes trial, he was exercising his inalienable right not to subject a case to review by the courts.

"I had to make a public interest decision — to decide whether to grant a *nolle prosequi*," Sir Nicholas says. "That wasn't a difficult one. The jury had heard for over a week whether he [Szymon Serafinowicz] was medically fit and had come to the conclusion he was not. There is an option in the case of a very dangerous person to prove the facts, and seek a hospital order. This was not required in this case. There was no suggestion at all he represented a current danger to the public. I therefore issued a *nolle prosequi*."

In fact, over the past five years, the Attorney-General has received between one and two dozen applications annually to issue a *nolle prosequi*, usually on the ground of very serious ill-health. "In a larger way the Serafinowicz case was under consideration before we prosecuted him at all: consent was required under the War Crimes Act. Before I granted the consent to prosecute I asked his lawyers about his fitness to be tried and they didn't make any representations at that stage. When it came to the trial, if all the medical evidence had been one way I could have granted the *nolle* but there was a sharp difference of medical opinion."

There are five similar cases being considered on the evidence; it is uncertain whether any will reach a trial. Decisions are some way off. "Obviously the state of health will be considered. The oldest is now aged 79. If representations are made I shall listen very carefully and consider such things as medical certificates."

The Attorney-General is regularly in the firing line over decisions he takes in his public interest role. As part of his office he also leads in some of the most important cases of the day. "I have appeared in Luxembourg and Strasbourg. For example, I led throughout in the *Factortame* — the Spanish fisheries — case, but the frequency is



Sir Nicholas: independent



Hastings: report awaited

less than it was a couple of generations ago."

He was also involved in the recent case in which Greenwich council sought an injunction against a man who was alleged to have threatened to "do a Dunblane" on his release from prison.

Another of his functions in the public interest is his contempt jurisdiction. "It focuses on media cases with reference to the Contempt of Court Act 1981. Contempt occurs in proceedings when anything is published which gives rise to a substantial risk of prejudice to the adminis-

tration of justice. In the Belmarsh case [in which the trial judge, after an article in the *Evening Standard* in London, stopped proceedings resulting from an alleged attempted prison escape], I shall have to consider whether there was a substantial risk. The practice is to receive a report from the trial judge and to give the Editor [in this case Max Hastings] the opportunity to make representations. I then take advice from specialist counsel. At the present time I am awaiting the report from the judge."

A whole swath of the Attorney-General's work is in the public interest domain. "I superintend the Director of Public Prosecutions, the Serious Fraud Office and the Director of Public Prosecutions in Northern Ireland. In that whole function I am acting as Her Majesty's Attorney-General, not as a member of the Government. I am appointed and can be sacked by the Prime Minister but in my public interest functions I can't be told what to do."

"My whole relationship with the Director of Public Prosecutions is of independence. I am answerable to Parliament and expected to be scrupulous in avoiding any political party taint to the exercise of my duties."

He also makes applications to the Court of Appeal where the sentencing appears to have been unduly lenient. "Every case is looked at by my team and then myself or the Solicitor-General, often both of us."

"I also take advice from Treasury counsel at the Old Bailey or a member of a small panel of experienced criminal lawyers. The fact that 87 per cent of applications have resulted in a sentence increase has had an effect in restoring public confidence."

Would he then like to see his powers extended as Labour proposes, so that he could refer every case in which a defendant appeared before the Crown Court? "It would swamp the system; if a large number were referred it would be impractical both for this office and the court."

"Judges are now very aware what is the proper range within which they should sentence. They are thinking about it more carefully than ten years ago."

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■ VISUAL ART 1
Touched by the visionary: the Tate in Liverpool mounts a Paula Rego retrospective



■ VISUAL ART 2
Souvenirs from the future: John McCracken's new show hints at the shape of things to come



■ MUSIC
At the Barbican Sir Colin Davis's Brahms cycle hits a lethargic patch in the Second Symphony



■ CD CHOICE
Building a Library assesses the merits of Ashkenazy and others in Borodin's Second

VISUAL ART: Richard Cork reports on the long, strange progress of Paula Rego; plus other shows

Postcards from Wonderland

Unlike so many artists who make youthful reputations with phenomenal speed and then fail to fulfil their promise, Paula Rego had a surprisingly slow start. Although her output was substantial after she left the Slade School of Art in 1956, a quarter of a century passed before Rego became widely known in Britain.

Today, at the age of 62, she is one of our most admired and popular painters. But why did this recognition take so long? Did Rego spend too much time in her native Portugal, enabling England to ignore the work she produced? Or did her gender prove an obstacle to early success over here?

An impressive new retrospective at the Tate Gallery Liverpool provides an excellent chance to consider the evidence. For the first time in this country, a comprehensive selection of Rego's work from 1959 to 1995 has been assembled. Her Slade period and its immediate aftermath is largely avoided, but one fascinating 1953 sketchbook proves that Rego's vision was already being defined in embryonic form.

Swiftly drawn figures swarm through its pages. The freedom and assurance of Rego's loose, summary handling bear the hallmarks of a born draughtswoman. Her teachers at the Slade would scarcely have approved of these brusque, impetuous studies. But her audacity was prophetic, and Rego already displays a preoccupation with the idea of human beings taking on animal identities. One dishevelled man crouches on all fours like a monkey, while elsewhere a woman laps at a bowl of milk with canine eagerness.

If Rego had pursued the implications of these quirky, unlettered drawings at once, she would have developed her mature style far sooner. But the lure of collage, and the growing influence of Surrealism, led her in a different direction. The hybrid creatures who slouch, huddle, gorge and urinate in that early sketchbook grow wilder and more difficult to identify. Rego adds to the confusion by

cutting them up, and applying them to her picture-surface in an anarchic manner, exploring a language where ambiguity thrives to an often baffling degree.

A strain of political protest enters her work as well. Salazar maintained his fascist rule in Portugal until 1974, and several pictures hit out at his oppressive dictatorship through parable. She called one especially gruesome painting *Salazar Vomiting the Homeland*, and her art often looked like the pictorial equivalent of an emetic.

Even at the height of her political wrath, though, Rego never lost contact with the impulses outlined in that student sketchbook. The animals stretching in a black, frieze-like strip across *Stray Dogs* (*The Dogs of Barcelona*) may be highly contorted, but they still have an underlying kinship with the uninhibited figures she drew in 1953. And as her polemical rage abated during the post-Salazar period, so Rego developed a more personal world with the help of characters from a children's toy theatre. She soon made them her own, abandoning collage to paint these gesticulating performers on large sheets of paper.

Using acrylic with fluency and verve, she unleashed a witty yet nightmarish cast of people, animals, phantoms and vegetables onto her shallow stages. Acting out their obsessions against backdrops of freely brushed colour, they mirror Rego's determination to dramatise emotions at their most forceful. Weapons are often brandished, whether by a rabbit leering at a fearful cabbage or by a bogeyman threatening small bears. Retribution is a constant theme, most alarmingly in a venomous image where a scissor-wielding wife slices off a red monkey's tail. Not all the pictures are fuelled by physical threats: one of them shows a rabbit telling her aghast parents that she is pregnant. But the possibility of danger never seems very far away.

At this stage, in the early 1980s, Rego staked everything on a bold, highly simplified way of working. The passions in these pictures are all of a piece with their headlong ex-



Affection or assault? *The Family* (1988) by Paula Rego "explores physical helplessness with mesmerizing authority"

pression. And she continued in the same impulsive manner when painting an equally macabre 1986 series, where girls cradle dogs like babies, feed them, hold conversations and even shave them with alarming cut-throat razors.

Only a year later, however, Rego began to develop a more measured style. Working now on a far grander scale, she gave her dramatic personae a greater weight and clarity. In an outstanding picture called *Snare*, a girl continues to focus her attention on a prostrate dog whose paws she clasps, half loving and half predatory. But the improvisatory pa-

nache of the previous pictures has been replaced by precise contours and an almost sculptural feeling for volume.

This new emphasis reaches its zenith in 1988, the year when her husband, Victor Willing, died after a long, debilitating illness. Physical helplessness is explored with

mesmerizing authority in *The Family*, where two girls grapple with a man in a bedroom. Although they might be helping him to undress, they also seem to imprison him. Cruelty motivates them as much as sensual desire, and he submits to their attentions like a mannequin incapable of resistance.

tance. A girl by the window, caught in sunlight, smiles and clasps her hands in a semblance of prayer. She appears to preside over the scene.

Her potent presence shows how much of a role childhood imagination plays in Rego's work. Growing up as a solitary girl in Portugal, she was immensely stimulated by the stories her female relatives recounted with relish. Their readiness to mix enchantment with ferocity ignited her own prodigious fantasies, and paintings such as *The Family* continue to feed off their inspiration with haunting conviction. Willing's death surely contributed to the prevailing aura of melancholy and loss: one superb painting called *Departure* shows a maid combing the hair of a heavily dressed young man, overshadowed by an implacable cliff-face as he sits near his coffin-shaped trunk. But the overall mood is serene rather than gloomy. Rego's private dread has been transmuted into a magical realm, where bewilderment is offset by a dream-like feeling of wonder.

These large paintings of the late 1980s, where majestic elaboration coexists with lucid simplicity, remain her most spellbinding achievement to date. They were bound to seal her reputation in the country that produced *Alice in Wonderland*, a book in which similar emotional extremes are brought into head-on conflict and laced with absurdity. If Portugal had warmed more to her earlier, more convoluted and political work, Britain hailed her only after she moved towards a wholehearted commitment to the figurative tradition.

In the early 1990s Rego sometimes becomes too studied and literal, burying her innate spontaneity with an excess of dogged detail. By 1994, though, the *Dog Woman* series proved that she had regained her ability to unlock a multilayered range of feelings, at once erotic and disturbingly humiliated. They go back at least as far as the canine figures in her 1953 sketchbook, suggesting that Rego still knows how to draw 'formidable nourishment from the bizarre stories she imbibed during her girlhood.'

Paula Rego is at the Tate Gallery Liverpool (0151-709 3223) until April 13

John McCracken's bright lacquered sculptures are like souvenirs of the future, combining the strange agelessness of high Modernism with an almost self-prophesying sense of prediction. This show includes work from all stages of a long career; the works stand free, sit on simple plinths, are fixed to the wall or simply lean against it. McCracken's quiet minimalism looks positively talkative compared to the work of many younger sculptors and their use of off-balance shape and pearled shiny surfaces to invent their own science fiction. It is possible to see how the very slightest shift away from absolute purity can let in a flood of reference, from the cherry-red leaning plank to the towering central black column reminiscent of the black monolith in the film *2001*.

Lisson Gallery, 52-54 Bell Street and 67 Lisson Street, NW1 (011-724 2739) until Feb 22

Milos Manetas approaches the age-old question of painting and subject-matter as if he were a stranger. Having worked as an artist 'with computers' for a number of years, he then made a perhaps surprising decision to paint pictures of them. At the end of the gallery an open laptop personal computer has been delicately painted with light shadow set against an olive-green ground. A familiar company logo emerges from a lightly blurred shimmering haze. Downstairs in the gallery Manetas rather spoils it all by including a real open laptop on a plinth, showing a series of photographs of gallery people.

Lotta Hammer, 51 Cleveland Street, W1 (0171-636 2221) until Feb 15

SACHA CRADDOCK

CONCERTS: A Brahms centenary celebration; plus Ockeghem remembered

WHILE scholars seek to correct the misprints lately found in Brahms's published works, the existing versions have to serve the tributes for the centenary of his death in April, already begun by Sir Colin Davis and the London Symphony Orchestra. The third of their commemorative

In no hurry

programmes at the Barbican focused partly on the Double Concerto.

Usually its performance involves violin and cello soloists

of individual repute, often with variable results. Here, however, the LSO's first violin leader, Alexander Barantnikov, and Moray Welsh, its principal cello, were sufficiently familiar with each other's style to constitute a well-integrated duo, and so to resolve difficult problems such as the combined double-stopped chords in the finale with poise and clarity, even if the pace was more jog-jog than dance-like.

Earlier in the concert the cello's firmness of melodic line complemented the violin's keen articulation to purposeful effect, and both brought tenderness of feeling

to the eloquent main melody of the central slow movement.

Both soloists reverted to their orchestral positions for the Second Symphony, in which the slow pace favoured by the conductor put the sunniest of the composer's symphonies under something of a cloud. What should have captivated us at the outset by its turbulent vitality sounded almost like a slow movement. Much of the rest evoked the composer's origins in northern Europe more than the genial Vienna of his adoption, although there was no lack of detail in the playing. The same was true of the *St Anthony Variations* at the start, each of which was invested with a distinctive instrumental character.

NOEL GOODWIN

Sweet harmony

WHILE most music lovers will be aware of the Schubert bicentenary, relatively few will have had their attention drawn to a much earlier songster, Johannes Ockeghem, who died on February 6, 1497. The Orlando Consort marked the day of his death with a superb programme at the Wigmore Hall.

Their Ockeghem concert featured part of a Mass setting, motets and a broad selection of his chansons, giving a welcome insight into the range of his great skill as a composer. For each of their projects, the Orlando Consort work closely with specialists in the field, who provide the musical editions and advice on every aspect of the composer's working context. The result reflects the latest thoughts of the musicological confraternity, but the performers bring their own experience to achieve an instinctive re-

sponse to the music. Especially resonant were the *Kyrie* and *Agnus dei* of Ockeghem's Mass *De plus en plus* as well as the Offertory from his Requiem. The vocal ranges can be extremely demanding, but the Orlando Consort created interpretations that were remarkable for their ease with a difficult idiom.

Special credit must go to the alto Robert Harre-Jones, who bore the brunt of Ockeghem's demands; singing with consistent sweetness of tone, he projected the composer's intricate melodies with consummate skill. This is not to underestimate the contribution from the lower voices, and one of the highlights of an evening of fine music-making was the group's perfectly balanced account of Josquin's lament on Ockeghem's death, *Nymphes des bois*.

TESS KNIGHTON

A guide to the best available recordings, presented in conjunction with Radio 3

BORODIN'S SYMPHONY No 2 IN B MINOR

Reviewed by David Fanning

IT TOOK Borodin seven years to complete his Second Symphony, while his great nationalist opera *Prince Igor* was on the back burner. Some of the themes he had composed for the opera went into it, along with the associated imagery of heroic warriors, dusky Polovtsian maidens, the pain and nostalgia of captivity, baroque narration and general merry-making.

Conductors who immediately capture a world of larger-than-life personalities and deeds include Loris Tjeknavorian, Vladimir Ashkenazy, Andrew Davis and Neeme Järvi. In more idiosyncratic ways so do Dmitri Mitropoulos, Constant Lambert and Enriquez Gergiev (all very fast), Valery Gergiev and Evgeni Svetlanov (both slow-coaches).

In the symphony's lyrical moments Gergiev is in his element, and his Rotterdam Philharmonic woodwind are deliciously suave. Järvi and Svetlanov, both sturdily impressive in the more extroverted passages, tend to exaggerate the expressive swoons and lunges. Ashkenazy is especially stirring in the middle of the first movement and the finale, combining weight of tone and galloping rhythmic momentum, and the 1994 Decca recording captures orchestral perspectives more excitingly than any other.

The second movement is a bubbly scherzo with more



than a hint of Borodin's love for Schumann in its obsessive rhythmic drive and syncope. As in the first movement, Batz and the Mexico State Symphony Orchestra hold the speed record, but they reduce the rhythmic intricacies to a gable. Dmitri Mitropoulos with the New York Philharmonic in 1940 gets the full measure of the music's driving energy. His is the best of the historic (pre-1960) versions, by a whisker from Kletzd and the Philharmonia from 1954.

This third movement is marked *andante*, not *adagio*. Conductors who drag the opening, milking the wonderful horn tune for expression, tend to make the more passionately flowing central section seem like an unconnected episode. Loris Tjeknavorian is especially bold in keeping the music on the move, and the straightforward singing quality of the National Philharmonic Orchestra woodwind makes up for their slightly dodgy intonation. For infectious enthusiasm and a sense of open-air freedom this budget-price RCA issue (RCA VD 60535, £6.49) is my library recommendation.

To order the recommended recording, with free delivery, please send a cheque payable to The Times Music Shop to FREEPOST, SCO681, Forres, IV36 0BR or phone 0345 023 498; e-mail: music@the-times.co.uk

Next Sat on Radio 3 (9am): Mahler's Das Lied von der Erde

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■ OPERA 1
Ignore the sceptics, says Bernard Levin: *Palestrina* is little short of a triumph



■ OPERA 2
Lohengrin triumphant: the Royal Opera mounts a night of Wagnerian splendour

THE TIMES ARTS



■ THEATRE
The sizzling *East is East* receives a quick and well-justified second London run



■ TOMORROW
Banking on new art: Lord Alexander explains NatWest's venture into the gallery business



Gosta Winbergh as a lyrical, golden-toned Lohengrin and Sergei Leiferkus as Telramund in Elijah Moshinsky's superb revival of *Lohengrin*

OPERA: Rodney Milnes reaches for his own superlatives to describe a triumph

YOU could almost say that there are two Royal Operas today. There's the increasingly dingy building surrounded by "road up" signs and huge holes in the ground, with a management under siege that doesn't quite know what it is going to be performing next season, or indeed where. And then there's a management that can put on a stunning show like this *Lohengrin*, which has had old hands reaching for superlatives and (a favourite and meaningless operatic pastime) their "not since" comparisons. Not since ever, actually: I certainly can't recall a *Lohengrin* of such musical splendour and rare dramatic conviction.

It is quite superbly conducted by Valery Gergiev. Naturally, he brings an invigorating freshness of approach to a score that is not central to his musical experience, a freshness signalled straight off in an account of the Prelude that is blessedly unimportant, almost brisk by comparison with the old German school, yet with a sense of serenity and radiance in full lyrical flow. That flow is maintained throughout the long evening, together with a sinew in the overall pacing to ensure that the music never comes to a halt, as can happen; and to one or two dangerously bombastic passages he brings disarming brilliance and vigour. Not that he shirks the big moments: the

arrival of the Swan is viscerally thrilling, and the climax of the second act lifts you out of your seat. The orchestra and Terry Edwards's chorus are at their most full-blooded and alert.

Elijah Moshinsky has returned to revive his 20-year-old production, which was always exemplary and still is. There's a complete absence of clutter in John Napier's gauzy set that enables Moshinsky to concentrate on essentials in both the background — pagan symbols on the few props, the Church Militant among the well-handled extras — and foreground action.

Seldom can the purely human drama have been presented so urgently. For once *Lohengrin*'s and Elsa's Bridal Chamber duet really mattered — Gergiev helped with his intensely dramatic conducting — and of course Moshinsky has a dream cast to work with: *Lohengrin* in which the Herald is sung by Anthony Michaels-Moore, and the rest is to match, is somewhere

Lohengrin Covent Garden

near to operatic heaven. *Palestrina* is radiant as her presence. She produces streams of gleaming, steady soprano sound, only very occasionally allowing you

to notice that Elsa is a "big sing" for one so young. But she's clever enough to know this, and how to deal with it. She is also an inventive and communicative actress: Elsa's growing doubts about her up-market blind date were vividly, touchingly conveyed. When was there last a *Lohengrin* as lyrical, as golden-toned as

Gosta Winbergh? His complete technical security allowed him both to hit and to caress the high-lying phrases without a hint of strain. Magic!

Their adversaries are equally powerful: Sergei Leiferkus as Telramund makes every word tell and stalks the stage like Eisenstein's Ivan the Terrible, and Gwyneth Jones frames the blood with her serene smile, which is about all she gets to do in the first act.

Thereafter there were one or two unruly notes and patches of thin tone, but you don't look for bel canto in an Ortrud: this is a performance of magisterial authority. Add René Pape as the King, and you indeed have a dream cast: don't miss it.

Where has Pfitzner been all my life?

SECOND OPINION: In the first of a new series, Bernard Levin visits *Palestrina* at Covent Garden — and finds his worst fears confounded by a genius

I hope someone, apart from me, has noticed that Jeremy Isaacs's swansong has been trilled for the last time. No one could count the bruises he has endured in what is the most unrewarding post in any position in this land, except perhaps for the man who wipes up the mess when the dogs have finished running at Walthamstow.

But Jeremy's swansong was a strange one. Few had heard of it, and fewer still had heard a note of it. It is called *Palestrina*, and it was written by one Hans Pfitzner (who he?) and hardly had the first note of it been trilled, than cries of "Boring, old-hat, rubbish, waste of time, what did you call it?" were to be heard on these very pages.

It was, therefore, with a heavy heart and a disguise that I settled down in my seat to hear the first act of *Palestrina*, which, I had discovered, was a mere hour and three-quarters, with two more acts to come.

I settled further down. But, when some 20 minutes or so had gone by, I realised that I was in the hands of a great musician, and when another 20 minutes had passed, I knew that *Palestrina* came from the world of genius.

Palestrina was first performed exactly 50 years ago. It is by no means perfect when it came to shaping a mighty act Pfitzner was clumsy, and his three acts were shovelled together (*Palestrina* himself doesn't appear at all in the second act). Moreover, the story is bizarre, to say the least: two

groups argue about their music — one camp says it is too novel, the other insists on the old style. So what? But when it comes to torture-chambers — and it does — one might think that music was going a little too far.

But the music! The music! It is no use trying to match it with this or that; Pfitzner and his genius pours out — from six o'clock in the afternoon to half-past ten. A good number of people left after the first act, and more did so

Oh, you fools who left at the first interval?

after the second. But I was nailed to my seat from beginning to end.

And now I must jump the hurdle, and jump with enormous glee. Four-and-a-half hours went by, and I never once thought of Wagner. When I got home he came back to me, and I began to realise that there are geniuses and geniuses, as if they needed to be told. No, Wagner's music is not like Pfitzner's. Some say that both flow like a stream, and if you take it literally that is indeed the case. But the two are not similar. At least, I cannot see the similarities. For one thing, the warmth of Pfitzner's stream is — the only word for it — beautiful.

Can a stream be beautiful? Yes, of course it can, and Pfitzner's is.

Then, what about Silla and Ighino, who start the whole story? They are both immensely touching, but listen to the music! Where is Wagner with such music? And then, what about the apparitions, nine of them? In any other hands they would be ludicrous; but listen to the music!

Oh, you fools who left at the first interval, and you who did the same at the second interval, you missed something important — not just important for finishing the music, but something important in your life. Come back, you fools, and listen — listen to music that you have never heard before.

No, I am not giving out ladders: Beethoven better than Mozart, is Schubert better than Brahms, and all the silly wastes of time. I just say that Pfitzner's *Palestrina* is a work of genius, and deserves to — and will — live. For all I know, everything else that Pfitzner wrote might be monumental bludge. So what? We have *Palestrina*.

Never mind the second act: when you have understood it, you will realise that Pfitzner was an even greater genius. And when you have understood the first act and the second, you will not find it difficult to feel the tears on your cheeks. There he is: the broken man — broken in the heart and physically as well. And, as the broken man comes back to life, we know that we have been in the hands of genius.

Dream team at their peak

THEATRE: A sizzling Asian play

Zipped-up culture clash

East is East
Theatre Royal,
Stratford

DOZENS of productions have transferred from Stratford to the West End, but I can't recall a previous case of one that began Up West and then moved out to E15. While it is true that Ayub Khan-Din's play opened first at one of the Royal Court's central premises, where nothing is permitted to run for more than three and a half weeks, the swift reappearance is not only a mark of the work's novelty — first modern Asian play to dispense with a Fringe springboard — but of its sizzling quality.

To call what Khan-Din has written an Asian play doesn't describe it exactly enough. Set in Salford in 1971, when East Pakistan is in the throes of turning itself into Bangladesh, the Khan family consists of Kashmir-born George (Nasser Mehmood), a humourless disciplinarian, his English wife Ella (Linda Bassett), and six of their seven children.

The eldest son has already rejected his father's demands for total obedience, leaving home to be a hairdresser. Now George has arranged for the next two sons to marry girls from Bradford — Bradford, the children call it — and revolt is simmering.

The author extends a little sympathy to the father, allowing him one moment of wordless grief at the corner of his fish and chip shop, but what stays in the mind is his readiness to knock his wife down whenever she ventures to interfere with his resolve to rear his offspring according to the customs of ancestral Muslim culture. The problem is that his children are growing up influenced by their two cultures, and what the play suggests is the anguish this brings them. The scenes in which they lark about their

home or in the chip shop are laced with good humour and acts of comical rebellion, but there is an undertow of anxiety. The youngest son will not be parted from the zipped-up security of his parka.

Yes, some scenes are rough at the edges, and rough in the middle too — a dispute between the two eldest boys turns to harmony too soon —



Linda Bassett as Ella with Imran Ali as one of her rebellious sons

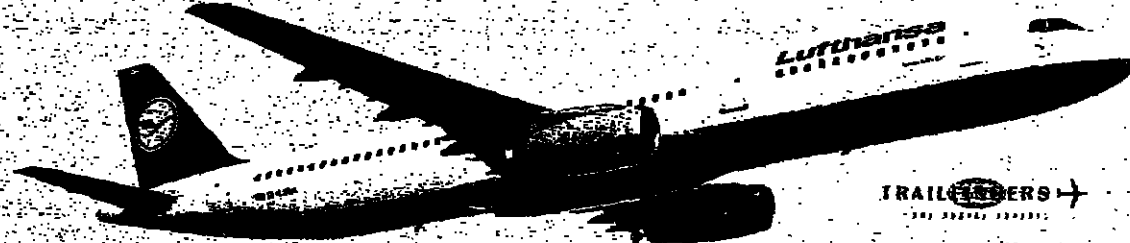
but the play's qualities override such complaints. There have been plays before where parent-child stresses are complicated by adjustment to life in Britain, but these have been set in families from the Caribbean or West Africa. The interplay between the young actors in Khan-Din's play, sensitively directed by Kristine Landon-Smith for Tamasha Theatre Co, gives us not only the Asian angle, but the angle from six bright adolescent points.

JEREMY KINGSTON

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THE TIMES

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CHANGING TIMES

RACING: OPINIONS DIVIDED OVER MERITS OF IRELAND'S FESTIVAL CHALLENGERS

Gold Cup test is multiple choice

By OUR IRISH RACING CORRESPONDENT

EVEN for a country that prides itself on being the home of steeplechasing, Ireland has rarely had it so good. Not since Arkle redefined jumping excellence will the Irish travel to Cheltenham so confident of winning the Gold Cup.

Imperial Call, last year's winner, and the novices, Danoli and Dorans Pride, have encouraged a confidence beyond even the usual pre-

Cheltenham gusto. Although the Gold Cup's 3½ miles and 22 fences have a way of punishing over-confidence, it is difficult not to think that the bookmakers have it right in installing the Irish team at the head of the betting.

That, however, does not mean the punters will have the last word. In 1971, Irish horses also dominated the market but it was the previous year's winner, L'Escargot, who beat the favourite, Leap Frog.

Fergie Sutherland is hoping history repeats itself. Despite Imperial Call's injury-hit season and distant third to Danoli in the Hennessy Gold



Imperial Call clears the last fence on his way to victory in last year's Gold Cup

Cup, he is still a popular choice to emulate L'Escargot. "Imperial Call will be a lot closer to Danoli next time," Brian Graham, bookmaker, said yesterday.

"Fergie Sutherland knows exactly what he has to do to have him at his peak on the day. Danoli could easily make a mistake at Cheltenham and come down, and my only doubt about Dorans

Pride is that he has beaten the same horse twice. Is he improving or is he more business going backwards?"

The popular view is that Imperial Call blew up in the Hennessy and will be a more potent force at Cheltenham. If he returns to the form he showed last March any debate would probably be pointless, but the records are littered with horses who re-

turn promisingly from a break but fail to progress.

Willie Mullins, who witnessed the preparation his father, Paddy, gave Dawn Run in 1986, takes a positive view. "I don't think Imperial Call will go backwards. He was very fit early in the season and that's a big factor. Imperial Call is the marker and has nothing to prove around the course. Taking a novice to

Cheltenham for the first time is a major worry. Danoli will be seeing a water jump for the first time and the ditches will be different to what he has seen."

The thought of Danoli tackling the open ditches and the downhill fences has encouraged the layers to make him the longest price of the three. Two falls from only five starts supports that view but Charlie Swan, a former partner of Danoli's, sees signs that Tom Foley's horse is improving quickly. "He was very good over the last two fences in the Hennessy," Swan said. "Having gone mostly long before that, he fiddled them very quickly. If he jumps the same at Cheltenham he should be all right."

Dorans Pride's connections insist he is not a certain Gold Cup runner despite his being the only Cheltenham entry, yet he has jumped as adeptly as could be expected of a novice.

The last time Dorans Pride and Danoli clashed at Cheltenham was in the 1994 Sun Alliance Hurdle when Dorans Pride fell at the last. "Although there was little between them over hurdles, Dorans Pride's jumping looks a little more reliable," Swan said. "I think they would be crazy not to run. There's only one Gold Cup, he could be injured at any time and I haven't seen anything in England to get within a couple of lengths of the Irish horses."

Nap: MERRY MERMAID (2.10 Ayr)
Next best: Kintavi (4.30 Leicester)

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RACING AHEAD

Robert Wright suggests the best value in the ante-post market

QUEEN MOTHER CHAMPION CHASE

Cheltenham, March 12

GUIDE TO THE LEADING PRICES

Horse	Price	Price	Price
Kilron Davis	2-1	9-2	11-2
Viking Flagship	3-1	3-1	7-2
Strong Promise	5-1	5-1	5-1
Alek Tom	5-1	9-2	6-1
Sound Man	7-1	8-1	6-1
Double Symphony	10-1	20-1	10-1
Merry Gale	10-1	14-1	14-1
Arctic Monsoon	10-1	16-1	16-1
Marathon Man	10-1	16-1	20-1
Or Royal	20-1	25-1	25-1
Lord Dargat	25-1	33-1	25-1
Queen Cavalier	16-1	16-1	9-1

POINT-TO-POINT DETAILS

BADSWORTH (Hawthorn point-to-point course) Contested 1, Col Lane (J. Telfer, 5-1), 2, Gran Merchant, 3, Chase Lad, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 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RUGBY UNION

Gomarsall's injuries disturbing England

By DAVID HANDS, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

ENGLAND'S leading players will gather at Bisham Abbey today amid concern that a string of injuries could affect their prospects against Ireland this weekend at both senior and A team level. In particular, they will be relieved if Andy Gomarsall comes through a fitness test on his damaged shoulder and can be confirmed in the five nations' championship team to play at Lansdowne Road.

Were Gomarsall, the Wasps scrum half, to withdraw, England's cupboard would look somewhat bare because Kyran Bracken is unlikely to play in the A international at Donnybrook on Friday.



CHAMPIONSHIP

Bracken suffered a deep haematoma playing for Saracens against Northampton and club officials expect him to pull out in the hope of being fit for the Pilkington Cup quarter-final with Harlequins on February 23.

Austin Healey is the replacement scrum half, but even for so confident a character as he, an international debut in Dublin would be a daunting prospect. Gomarsall, who made a premature departure from the league game with West Hartlepool last Saturday, said yesterday: "The nerves in my shoulder went again, as they did against Scotland the previous week, and my ankle was stood on before the 1996 Six Nations. I know the shoulder can be treated and tons of ice are being applied to my ankle. I will decide tomorrow whether to rest or start training when the England squad get together."

With Matthew Dawson, of Northampton, a long-term casualty, England need Gomarsall in prime condition. As matters stand, Scott Benton, of Gloucester, could be promoted into the A XV, which would leave Nick Walshe, the second string at Harlequins, the next in line — unless a call were to be made to an old hand in Dewi Morris, who is in such excellent form for Sale.

Phil Greening, the Gloucester hooker and one of the senior team's replacements, is also doubtful after damaging a knee against Orrell. "It's not looking good; I think I have damaged some of the ligaments," he said yesterday.

Alex King, the Wasps stand-off half, will also receive a thorough examination from the England doctors. He was selected to partner Bracken in the A international, but sustained injuries to chest and shoulder against West.

At least England's problems are short term. The prognosis for Keith Wood, the Ireland captain until damaging a shoulder against France, is more bleak. "It will be at least eight more weeks before he is fit again," Dick Best, the director of rugby at Harlequins — his club — said. "This effectively rules him out for the rest of the season."

If Best's assessment is accurate, the British Isles may be forced to do without him, too. The management team meets tomorrow to finalise details of the 60-strong preliminary squad and, if Wood — a certainty for one of the hooking positions before his injury — is still struggling in April, when the tour party is announced, he is unlikely to be risked in South Africa's demanding physical conditions. Wood missed a season after damaging his other shoulder during the 1995 World Cup.

The France selectors are optimistic that Olivier Merle, their lock, will be in tomorrow when they name their XV to play Wales in Paris on Saturday. He has not played since the game with Ireland last month because of a rib injury. Allan Lewis, the former assistant coach with Wales, was appointed director of rugby by at Moseley yesterday after the resignation of Mark Anscombe.



Katja Seizinger, of Germany, launches herself on the first practice run for the women's downhill at the world skiing championships at Sestriere. Seizinger recorded the fastest time of 1min 41.94sec

BOWLS

Invitation to join the professionals

THE Professional Bowls Association (PBA), which was formed in 1992 in the hope of giving a voice to the sport's leading exponents, has opened its membership to every competitive bowler in the world (David Rhys Jones writes).

Anyone with £100 to spare can pay the joining fee of £50 and another £50 annual subscription and will be entitled to the benefits of membership, which would include the right to enter any qualifying events for the leading championships run by the PBA.

During the recent world indoor championships in Preston, the players and the governing bodies sank their differences and resolved to work in harmony to develop and control the sport at professional level. The World Bowls Tour got under way in earnest this time with the officials on board.

Richard Corsie, the chairman of the PBA, said: "The present set-up, with four players and four administrators on the board of the World Bowls Tour, is fair for everyone."

ICE HOCKEY

Lodge celebrates his happy father's day

By NORMAN DE MESQUITA

CARDIFF Devils and Sheffield Steelers are racing away from the rest of the Superleague, and there is now an 11-point gap between them and Ayr Scottish Eagles, who lie in third place.

On Sunday the Steelers beat Newcastle Cobras 4-2 and the Devils had a 6-2 success over Basingstoke Bison, with Marty Yewchuk scoring three. Ken Hodge, who has been one of the most successful imported players this season, would have gained particular pleasure from scoring his fourteenth goal for Cardiff. The game was watched by his father, Ken Sr, who was born in Birmingham but grew up in Canada and had a highly successful career in the National Hockey League.

The Steelers took a 4-0 first period lead through goals from Ken Priestley and Jamie Leach and, although out-shot by the Cobras, always had enough in hand for a comfortable win.

The Eagles, perhaps suffering some reaction after their

4-0 win over the Steelers last Thursday, found themselves 4-0 behind to Bracknell Bees early in the second period. However, five goals in ten minutes put them ahead 5-4 at the second interval. The Bees went ahead again with less than three minutes remaining, but two late goals by Jiri Lala, either side of an effort for Bracknell by Rob Stewart, gave the Eagles the points by the odd goal in 13.

The Eagles have won eight of their past ten games and have moved ahead of Newcastle and Nottingham Panthers. Nottingham beat the Devils on Saturday, but found the improving Manchester Storm too good for them on Sunday. Hilton Ruggles, who had not scored since January 16, contributed two goals to the Storm's 4-2 win, all the Manchester goals coming in the second period. There is an intriguing three-way fight at the bottom with Manchester (27 points), Basingstoke (27) and Bracknell (26) taking it in turns to occupy last place.

CRICKET

South Africa captain to lead Ireland

THE appointment yesterday of Hansie Cronje, the South Africa captain, to lead Ireland in the Benson and Hedges Cup this summer confirms the intent of the International Cricket Council (ICC) to expand the game beyond the compass of the nine Test-playing nations (Simon Wilde writes).

Ireland will play group matches against Essex, Glamorgan, Somerset and Middlesex in a competition in which they have not won a match. They first took part in 1994.

Taking the field will be only a small part of Cronje's role. He will also promote the game and run coaching clinics. "Ireland is one of the seven countries the council has targeted for immediate assistance to help to spread the game globally," Ali Bacher, the chairman of the ICC development committee said. "There is a strong cricketing culture in Ireland, but the game has a low profile and the base is small." Cronje will be sponsored by the Independent Newspaper group.

TENNIS

Henman's service fails to deter Sinner

FROM ALIX RAMSAY IN DUBAI

TIM HENMAN'S march towards the top ten in men's tennis came to an unexpected halt last night when he was knocked out in the first round of the Dubai Open. It was Henman's first match in three weeks and appeared to be an easy way back into the weekly grind, but, within an hour and a half, Henman had lost 7-6, 6-4 to Martin Sinner, a qualifier from Germany ranked No 183 in the world.

After the bright start that Henman had made to the year by reaching a final in Qatar and winning his first title in Sydney, this performance was all the more disappointing. It was not as if he did not have his chances, especially during the first set, but they went begging. Watched from the royal box by Chris Eubank, Henman looked decidedly rusty as he squandered seven break points, including three in the vital eleventh game.

Sinner had no obvious weapons, but, with Henman out of sorts, he never needed them. Henman's service was inconsistent and his backhand prone to errors. Even so, Sinner did not come close to breaking Henman in the first set, and did his best to give him the edge.

Henman managed to fight back from 5-1 down in the tie-break to 6-5, but, with his game working only in fits and starts, he had left it too late to turn the match around.

Sinner finally got his chance to break service at the start of the second set. Dumping a forehand into the net to give away break point, Henman served a double fault to go 2-4 down. He broke back immediately, but was broken again in the ninth game, leaving Sinner to serve for the match.

Henman, though, is nothing if not sensible. He has taken in his stride all the hype and the hope that has surrounded him since Wimbledon, and this defeat is not going to send him into a deep depression. He still has his eyes fixed on improving his position of No 17 in the world. "I definitely felt after the first three weeks of the year that I was on something of a roll," he said. "To lose here in the first round is disappointing, but it happens to a lot of players. I created a lot of chances in the first set, but they are no good if you don't take them."

IN BRIEF

McRae put in spin by choice of tyres

COLIN McRAE, who is trying to regain the motor rallying world championship title, saw the Swedish Rally slip from his grasp yesterday. McRae took the lead in the second round of the day, but then spun twice in the next special stage when his choice of tyres let him down.

Kenneth Eriksson, of Sweden, brought in by Subaru because of his knowledge of the course, made the right tyre choice and forged ahead for Subaru's second victory of the season. Carlos Sainz and Tommi Mäkinen finished second and third.

Girardelli retires

Skating: Marc Girardelli, of Luxembourg, five times the World Cup champion, announced his retirement at the world championships at Sestriere yesterday. Girardelli, who has suffered a string of injuries, said that doctors had told him that he could spend his life on crutches unless he stopped racing.

O'Meara repeat

Golf: Mark O'Meara won the Buick Invitational tournament in San Diego by two strokes from seven other players. The win follows his victory in the Pebble Beach National Pro-Am, making him the first US Tour player to record consecutive victories since Peter Jacobsen won the same two tournaments in 1995.

Player banned

Rugby union: Sean Gibson, a back-row forward for Harlequins, who had only just returned after the Welsh Districts Rugby Union imposed an indefinite ban on him for an accumulation of sendings off, has been banned for six years after he kicked an opponent in the head, causing him injuries which required 44 stitches, during a Newport and District Cup match against Caerleon.

Ernie Spiriti

Rifle shooting: Ernie Spiriti, who has died aged 82, was a former winner of the National Small Bore Rifle Association grand aggregate at Bisley and a regular England and Great Britain shot. He worked on ammunition development and was one of the group at ICI responsible for the development of Tenex, the British-made ammunition that is used throughout world shooting.

RUGBY LEAGUE: ANOTHER HOME TIE FOR HOLDERS IN CHALLENGE CUP

Goulding waiting to hear two verdicts

By CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

UNLESS the disciplinary committee of the Rugby Football League (RFL) shows an extraordinary degree of leniency to Bobbie Goulding, the St Helens captain, for a head-high tackle that prompted his dismissal against Wigan on Saturday, he can expect at the very least to miss their fifth round tie in the Silk Cut Challenge Cup in which they will be at home to either Huddersfield or Hull.

Goulding is due to appear before the disciplinary panel on Thursday and he might not be alone if the RFL's executive committee decides today, after studying video pictures of the mass brawl sparked by Goulding's reckless challenge on Neil Cowie, the Wigan forward, that other players warrant punishment.

While Goulding will be concerned by the possibility of a lengthy ban, another worry for him is his transfer request, due to be discussed today.

St Helens, the Cup holders, clearly want Goulding, the Great Britain scrum half, to remain at Knowsley Road. However, the club is adamant that demands by him for a more remunerative contract will not be met. Any transfer

fee would probably be in excess of £500,000. Hull and Huddersfield re-play on Thursday for the right to meet St Helens. The losers of that match will be at Hunslet in the first round of the new plate competition, which gives beaten sides a second chance to reach Wembley, where the final will be a curtain-raiser to the Challenge Cup final itself on May 3.

The draw last night produced three all-Super League meetings — between London Broncos and Bradford Bulls, the finalists last year; Salford Reds and Paris Saint-Ger-

main, who won their first game on English soil when they eliminated Batley on Sunday; and Warrington Wolves and Sheffield Eagles.

London's first task will be to find a venue, as the club does not take up residence at the Sloop Memorial Ground until next month.

FIFTH ROUND DRAW: Cardiff Border Riders v Featherstone Rovers; Hull RU v Warrington Wolves; Leeds Rhinos v Doncaster Rovers; London Broncos v Salford Reds; St Helens v Huddersfield Giants; Hull, Salford Reds v Paris Saint-Germain; Warrington Wolves v Sheffield Eagles.

SLK CUT PLATE: Salford v Rochdale; Hull RU v Doncaster; Hunslet v Huddersfield; Warrington Wolves v Batley; Wigan v Wakefield Trinity; Wigan v Wakefield Trinity.

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SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

Peter Crouch, for England, made a good play on this hand, from the Macclesfield Camrose Trophy match, between England and Scotland, in early December.

Dealer South	Game all	IMPs
♠ J10975 ♥ 742 ♦ AQ5 ♣ 92	♠ K3 ♥ J63 ♦ J8874 ♣ K10	
♠ KQ1085 ♥ N ♦ K1032 ♣ A87	♠ 9876 ♥ 543 ♦ 9874 ♣ K10	

Contract: Four Spades by South. Lead: King of hearts.

Steve Lodge (North) raised to Four Spades on the first round because he thought that he might well have to bid it anyway if East-West bid Four Hearts. In a technical sense, his hand is worth only Three Spades. However, South would have gone on over that, and Four Spades is a good contract.

After the heart lead, it appears that declarer has to decide whether to take the spade finesse or the diamond finesse, but Crouch solved the problem neatly by laying down the ace of spades at trick two. If that felled the king, he did not need to risk the diamond finesse — he could just concede a heart and two clubs. When both defenders followed small on the ace of spades, Crouch took the diamond finesse and disposed of his losing heart on the ace. Thus, he lost a spade trick and two club tricks.

The Scottish declarer in Four Spades took the inferior line of finessing a diamond at trick two. When that held, with the spade finesse right, he emerged with an overtrick; but, if the diamond finesse had lost, he would have lost three more tricks immediately — going down even if the king of spades had been singleton.

Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

- ACALEPHA**
a. A Caliph's wife
b. Dropping the K sound
c. A jellyfish
- BRACKMARD**
a. A quicksand
b. A short sword
c. A breed of duck
- AUTEKOUSY**
a. Without any water
b. Free will
c. An outdoor lavatory
- BOUCON**
a. A mouthful
b. A mythical beast
c. A French bulldog

Answers on page 46

KEENE on CHESS

By RAYMOND KEENE, CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Polgar leads
Judith Polgar, from Hungary, the highest-ranked female player in the history of chess, has taken the sole lead in the elite tournament in Linares, Spain. In the fifth round, she won a 67-move game against Dreev, the Russian grandmaster, to total 4 points. Kasparov, Kramnik and Adams have 3½. Nikolic, Gelfand and Piket 2½; Topalov and Dreev 2; Anand and Ivanchuk 1½ and Shirov 1.

The most exciting game from the fifth round was Kasparov's demolition of Predrag Nikolic, the former Yugoslav grandmaster, in Kasparov's favourite Scotch Opening.

White: Garry Kasparov
Black: Predrag Nikolic
Linares, February 1997

Scotch Opening

1	d4	d5
2	Nf3	Nc6
3	d4	cxd4
4	Nc3	Nf6
5	Nc6	bxc6
6	e5	O-O
7	O-O	Nd5
8	c4	Bd6
9	Bd3	O-O
10	Bd2	O-O
11	Nc2	Bd7
12	Nd5	Nd4
13	Nd4	Nd4
14	Nd4	Nd4
15	Kd1	c5
16	Bd3	Nc6
17	Bd3	Bd5
18	Bd3	Bd5

On move 14, Kasparov offered to sacrifice a rook, but, if 14... Nc2+; 15. Kd1 Nxa1; 16. h5g5 grants White a vehement attack. Once Black had declined the sacrifice, Kasparov's creative play of conducting the rest of the middlegame with his king in the centre, to concentrate his firepower against the black king, paid huge dividends.

UBEDA tournament

In tandem with the event in Linares, a competition is taking place in Ubeda, Spain. Lautier, the French grandmaster, leads after two rounds.

Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

Solution on page 46

SNOOKER: FORMER WORLD NO 1 REPLIES IN STYLE TO YOUNG SON'S QUESTION ON CHAMPIONS

Small talk sparks Davis into finding title-winning effort

By PHIL YATES

STEVE DAVIS, who revisited the winner's circle after a 25-month absence by beating Ronnie O'Sullivan 10-8 in the Benson and Hedges Masters final on Sunday, believes that a family conversation over dinner influenced his unexpected re-emergence.

An innocent remark from Greg, Davis's five-year-old son, struck a nerve far more effectively than the countless articles in which Davis, the six-time world champion, has been written off as yesterday's man.

"I was discussing plans for the week ahead with my wife," Davis said. "We were talking about what I would do, depending on results, when Greg looked up and said: 'You'll go to the tournament, lose and come home like you always do.'"

Davis Jr was born two years after Davis equalled a record that he holds with Ray Reardon and Stephen Hendry for winning six world championships during snooker's recognised modern era.

As a babe in arms, Greg was present when his father brought home other trophies, but, before recovering from an 8-4 deficit to overcome O'Sullivan, Davis had failed to add to his career total of 70 titles since the Regal Welsh Open in January 1995.

"There was another occasion when Greg asked me if I'd ever been a champion," Davis, 39, said. "I was

amused, but it did get me thinking how nice it would be to get that old feeling back."

In his 98th final, Davis held O'Sullivan to 4-4 entering the concluding session, but his hopes of victory were forlorn when breaks of 96, 72, 121 and 67 pushed the younger man by 18 years into an 8-4 lead.

Experience, patience and an ability to dictate the pace were vital ingredients in the Davis fightback, but, without accurate cue delivery and confidence, those qualities would have been rendered useless.

By gradually eroding O'Sullivan's resolve, Davis grew in strength as the contest progressed. He won two pivotal frames from well behind and, by fashioning a 130 clearance, collected the event's £15,000 highest-break award.

In terms of dedication and competitive spirit, Davis has much in common with Jack Nicklaus. By defeating O'Sullivan with such a sustained late spurt, Davis evoked memories of Nicklaus's heroics on the back nine at Augusta to deny Severiano Ballesteros and Greg Norman the 1986 Masters green jacket.

Davis described the result

as one of his best ever. It was also his most lucrative as the £135,000 first prize superseded one of £105,000 collected at the 1989 world championship.

Barry Hearn, the manager of Davis for 22 years, made a now infrequent visit to a tournament in order to witness an attempt by his longest-established client to defy the cynics who maintained that his name would never again be engraved on a trophy.

"I've told him: 'You're too old and too decrepit to reach finals,' but thankfully Steve didn't take me seriously," Hearn said. "It's like the film *Jaws*. Just when you feel it's safe to go into the water... Oh my God, the Nugget is back."

Davis, a 28-1 ante-post outsider, is too experienced to fall into a pit of self-delusion. He appreciates that it will remain tough to compete with the circuit's new generation and match the phenomenally high percentage of final appearances that he boasted during his heyday in the 1980s.

Davis smoothly stroking the ball after incorporating an "easier, freer cue action" is adamant, however, that by becoming Masters champion for a third time, he has turned a psychological corner. If there can be one negative aspect to prevailing at the game's premier invitation event, it is that no world ranking points are earned — and that is the currency of which Davis is most short at present.

RESULT

S Davis bt R O'Sullivan 10-8
Frame scores: (Davis) 118, 113, 72-13, 39-47, 75-50, 62-46, 63-120, 56, 68-72, 7-122, 4-75, 109-0, 69-27, 131, 65-48, 74-48, 58-1.



A delighted Davis raises the Masters trophy after winning his first title for two years

Thugwane puts deadly distractions behind him

By DAVID POWELL
ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

WHILE Josiah Thugwane was the centre of attention at South Africa House yesterday, Lawrence Pea went relatively unnoticed. Thugwane's best marathon time may be slower than Pea's, but it hardly matters that he has never broken 2hrs 10min when he can claim to be South Africa's first black Olympic champion.

Another town, another reception. Thugwane is used to it. He failed to impress in his only marathon since the Olympics because he was too busy attending functions in his honour to train properly. He is determined not to make the same mistake for the Flora London Marathon on April 13. Today he is off to Colorado Springs to train, far away from all distractions.

Thugwane repeated his story of how, five months before the Olympics, he narrowly escaped with his life when his truck was hijacked and a bullet scarred his chin before

he jumped from the moving vehicle. Two weeks ago Thugwane was attacked again, requiring hospital treatment after being pulled from his car and beaten up.

Any anxieties that Thugwane may suffer behind a steering wheel in future would be as understand-

able as any nervousness that Pea may feel on a plane. Pea was booked on flight TW4800, from New York to Paris, which exploded off Long Island, killing all 230 people on board, shortly before the Games in Atlanta last summer.

Pea, an Olympic reserve, had been training with the marathon

squad in Albuquerque, but, with little sign of a team place opening up, he arranged to race in France. He had a late change of mind and, having sidestepped death, his lucky streak picked up. Xolile Yawa withdrew from the Olympic team and Pea ran and finished 27th.

Albuquerque to Atlanta was Pea's first flight since learning of the fate of TW4800. "It was revolting in my mind on that flight," Pea said. Flying from Johannesburg into London with Thugwane at the weekend was not the ordeal that it would have been six months ago, though. "I do not think about it now," he said. Pea's London target is to improve his best from 2hrs 10min 29sec. Thugwane's quickest is 2hrs 10min 46sec.

Thugwane's fame in South Africa is making life impossible for him, according to Pea. Pea said that, unless Athletics South Africa, and Thugwane's managers, tightened "the mechanism to protect this guy", his vulnerability to attack by those envious of his wealth would dis-

courage the next generation of athletes.

"This guy cannot carry on like this," Pea said. "We can expect other guys to win gold medals and these athletes must be protected. It is demoralising the young of South Africa. They are not going to have the motivation to do athletics because they are going to be scared. They will think: 'What is the use if you are going to perform and, at the end of the day, you will get killed?'"

In the interview on January 27 with Jane Griffin, the consultant nutritionist to the British Olympic Association, about the correct diet in preparing for a marathon, her views on eating red meat were misunderstood. They should have read: "Meat is no longer a high-fat food and should not be excluded from the diet on those grounds. It is an excellent source of iron. Those who exclude meat for religious, cultural or moral reasons must regularly include other sources of iron in their diet."



Thugwane: attacked again



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FOOTBALL

Kick-off 7.30 unless stated

World Cup

European qualifying group four

Estoril v Scotland

(at Louis II Stadium, Monaco, 7.00)

International matches

Northern Ireland v Belgium

(at Windsor Park)

Wales v Ireland

(at Cardiff Arms Park)

Nations League

Second division

Bournemouth v Preston (7.45)

Peterborough v Wrexham (7.45)

York v Walsley

Third division

Brighton v Exeter (7.45)

Cardiff v Scarborough (7.45)

Fulham v Swindon (7.45)

Harrogate v Cardiff

Leyton Orient v Rochdale (7.45)

Auto Windscreens Shield

Quarter-finals

Northampton v Shrewsbury (7.45)

Shrewsbury v Southport

Southern section

Plymouth v Northampton (7.45)

Walsley v Bristol City (7.45)

Vauxhall Conference

Bath v Hayes (7.45)

Marine v Huddersfield (7.45)

Slough v Southampton (7.45)

FA CUP

Second round

Exeter v Salisbury (7.45)

Exeter v Kidderminster (7.45)

Exeter v St Albans (7.45)

DR MARTENS LEAGUE: Premier division

Blackpool v Nuneaton (7.45)

Walsley v Walsley (7.45)

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Heroes and villains, targets and near-myths

The title *Local Heroes* was always ironic, I suspect, for Adam Hart-Davis's excellent series on BBC2 about forgotten inventors (which ended last night). These Samuel Morland and Hertha Ayrton, though deeply associated with a particular place, were buried in time, and conspicuously, a housing development might be named after one of them, but mainly, far from following a trail of blue plaques, the plucky Hart-Davis usually found himself saying "On this exact spot, in 1823..." and waving an arm without comment at a tube station, or a pub called *The Condon and Packer*.

So local heroes these inventors were not, and I can't help remembering the depressing code to last week's Alan Turing drama *Breaking the Code*, in which we learnt that a by-pass in Birmingham was in recent times named after Turing by the city council, as a way of bestowing proper recognition at last. In a fug of exhaust, vehicles thundered unregarding past the little sign (ALAN TURING WAY), a breathtakingly inadequate tribute which seemed somehow to imply the question "Happy now?"

Sir Walter Scott fared better at the hand of history, but it wasn't luck. Oh no, Scott had the right idea: he showed history who was boss. As became clear in last night's *Fourhundred-related Omnibus* (BBC1), if the Scottish people commemorate the novelist with fine, Gothic memorials and Waverley station (imagine a railway station in England called David Copperfield), it is because Scott made them the compliment first, by concocting in his novels a fine, Gothic national character, all dressed up in the tartan. Whether Scott was much cop as a writer was prudently left aside. But his impact on the novel, on architecture and on "cell-

icism"? Well, "immeasurable" — that was the word.

This *Omnibus* was a workaday kind of programme, but graced by sensible contributions. The historical novelist Philippe Gregory was superbly pithy. Meanwhile, at Abbotsford the house Sir Walter built in baronial style, two elderly female descendants showed us the relics Scott collected — including, astonishingly, a piece of outcake from the Battle of Culloden. "He felt he was holding the past in his hand," they explained. But what self-restraint this man of history showed, not to go the whole hog with the outcake, and eat it.

Local heroes of a distinctly different sort in *Panorama* (BBC1), in which Fergal Keane returned to Rwanda, to update the Hutu massacres story. In the struggle between Hutus and Tutsis to prove which is the victim of the other, the Tutsis have no

advance the Rwanda story much. Yes, the rest of the world let the Hutus kill nearly a million people in 100 days. Yes, the fleeing Tutsis, including many murderers, were given sanctuary. Now they have returned, and the surviving Tutsis have to put up with it. We know all this. The only ostensible "peg" for this *Panorama* was that the unrepentant Hutu ringleader Frodouard Karamira was yesterday due to be sentenced for his crime.

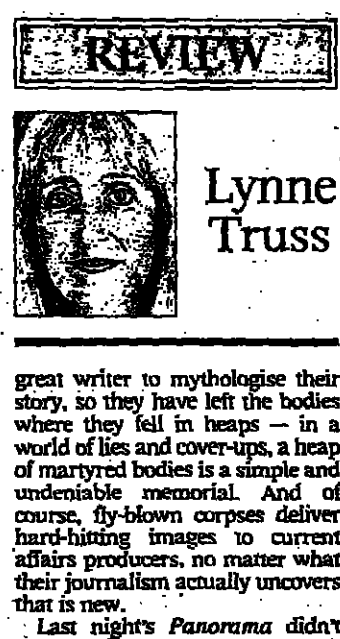
As a reluctant cynic, I resist the attractive idea that the new standard of Keane was a factor in choosing this subject for length. *Panorama*, but it's true that Keane has recently replaced Michael Buerk as the BBC's Voice of Weight and Pity. The big, investigative and finger-pointing Rwanda stories — concerning the supine role of the Church, or the negligence of the UN — have already been covered on telly in more incisive documentaries elsewhere. But

while the corpses remain unburied (no explanation given for this, incidentally), there is plenty of simple weight and pity in the pictures for *Panorama* still to have a bash.

Talking of inadequate explanations, I got increasingly fed up with *Cutting Edge* (Channel 4) last night, because it never explained how the bail-bond system worked. Subject of the film was a British, adrenalin-frank called Ted, who wore a pony-tail and dark glasses, and worked as a bounty hunter in America, tracking down villains who jumped bail. Ted had a buddy friend called Ron, who had once killed a man. Bounty hunting is a nasty job, glamorous only to people like Ted. It involves pointing guns at people's heads and not getting arrested for it. It involves grandly "taking them in", without all the bother of being a policeman.

But how does the bail-bond system work? It only needed a sentence or two. I'm sure when I saw the film *Midnight Run* I understood it. A bail bond puts up bail money, and then stands to lose it if the criminal skips court. So much is clear. But why does he so put up the money in the first place? Why?

This was more of a "how" than a "why" film, however, following Ted and Ron's excellent adventure down the mean streets of Tacoma, bursting into cheesy flats and slapping cuffs on bewildered poor people. "I'm not in this business to hurt anybody," Ron upheld — and amazingly, you started to believe him. Ron went to church; he wept at the thought of the man he killed. Poor Ted bleached from view as Ron's moral stature grew, against all the odds. Save us, Ron! They may never name a freeway after you, but you are Tacoma's local hero, nevertheless.



Lynne Truss

great writer to mythologise their story, so they have left the bodies where they fell in heaps — in a world of lies and cover-ups, a heap of martyred bodies is a simple and undeniable memorial. And of course, fly-blown corpses deliver hard-hitting images to current affairs producers, no matter what their journalism actually uncovers that is new.

Last night's *Panorama* didn't

REVIEW

There may be people who see Ken Dodd's kicking stick as a phallic symbol. They apparently include Howard Jacobson, or he would not use it in support of his thesis that without the phallus there would be no comedy. That the proposition is questionable is beside Jacobson's point. He has got his big idea, and it is determined to follow it through. Of course, there has been no shortage of phallic humour over the ages as Jacobson proceeds to demonstrate, citing Aristophanes, church gargoyles and Barry Humphries's Sir Les Patterson, to name but a few. Equally, there is much comedy with no sexual basis whatever and perhaps we have heard about this during the remaining 14 years of his life.

But it could be that Jacobson is just trying to be provocative.

Network First Jor
The Boy Who Dared to Dream
TV, 10.40pm (STV, 11.20pm)

Any documentary about Igor Pavlovich, the little boy from Belarus, is bound to be moving. The danger is slipping into sentimentality. This is largely avoided, partly due to the tact of the film-makers, but mostly to the subject. Despite his handicaps, Igor is not one to complain or to seek pity. As a previous film related, he was born in the wake of the Chernobyl tragedy with one arm and stunted legs. Brought to England for medical treatment, he has been fostered by a couple in Surrey, where he has led a normal life, though experiments with special boots and artificial limbs have been only partially successful. The climax of the programme is a visit to Britain by Igor's elderly former nurse. It will be a difficult reunion. He has been trying to forget his past. She will bring it all back.

Diary of a Princess
BBC1, 10.45pm (N1, 12.05am, Wales 11.15)

Diana, Princess of Wales, gets the chance to promote her new role as humanitarian ambassador with this personal account of her recent trip to Angola on behalf of the International Red Cross. During her four days in the country she met children maimed by landmine explosions and stirred controversy by calling for a worldwide ban on the use of such mines. The programme has been made by a crew from *Heart of the Matter*, the BBC's religious series. The footage will be mainly familiar from news reports transmitted at the time but the words are the Princess's own, delivered without the prying of an interviewer. The diary is given in the form of a diary and includes her response to seeing the injured children as well as her more general thoughts about her work for good causes.

Face to Face
BBC2, 11.15pm

With his shaven head, earring and unostentatious spectacles, Roddy Doyle may look more like a bowler boy than the author of *The Commitments*, *The Snapper* and *Paddy Clarke Ha Ha Ha*. His soft voice and modest demeanour may fit the stereotype better, even if it is at variance with the savagery of some of his writing. Faced with generally unimpressive questions from Sir Jeremy Isaacs, Doyle is articulate, generous and often at war, this seems to have come from imagination rather than experience. His own Dublin childhood was happy, he got on with his parents and his school days passed mainly without friction. He even enjoyed being a schoolteacher, which he was for 14 years until he made the switch to writing full-time.

FOX KIDS NETWORK

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